

A Frame for History of 1500s

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Framework

Humans, Groups

Population

Humans, Groups, Individuals

Questions

- Who is striving for excellence?
- How to look at history?

Initial Conditions

Individual, Group

Self reference

Individual, Group

Preamble

If you give individuals a chance to explore humanity you hope they might discover something (me, now)

I am not certain but after doing some years of work I think I might have a few ideas about what is going on. I might have enough information to venture an opinion.

What is the value of choice if you don't make mistakes?

If the "Truth Hurts" - do Repeated Lies hurt more?

It takes energy and effort to speak the truth and it comes at some personal cost which many people never have. This means the few who can speak the truth have some social contract to try.

Are my Grand Children ever going to read this? What will they think of me?

Instead of Letters to Lucretius <https://www.poetryfoundation.org/poets/lucretius> or Essays [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Essays_\(Montaigne\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Essays_(Montaigne)) or Socratic dialogues https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Socratic_dialogue or parables what are they? What is this message? Jordan Peterson's idea of the importance of the Narrative and his love of the "Great Book" but then, other books, other ideas, other explorations and discussions. I prefer libraries to "one great book" I can speak straight - "aim straight" and lay it out in some kind of context - but there will always be nuances and differences and NEW THINGS to find. This website has a vast collection of short easy to read books about history to explore <https://www.heritage-history.com/>

"Civil Rights" are NOT Human Rights - it is treating humans as individuals and NOT as members of tribal groups. (me now)

You have no RIGHT to a "HAPPY" LIFE!!!! (Malcolm Fraser)

As far as I know - a bit like Zarathustra - I am the first person to express this idea in these words in the history of the world. There have been many similar variations to this idea over many years but Tribalists insist on ignoring this message. They cannot escape group thinking. <https://www.thesun.co.uk/news/27243227/european-court-human-rights-become-monster-uk-should-leave/> So this does not mean when you are a public servant that you are an "individual" and that your "individuality" means everything. It means you are a "Public Servant doing a job" - a "Policeman" for example is a person who does a Job in public. How a policeman's work is managed is up to the manager - not the public. Same for politicians - **it is a Job** - Not a platform for individual glory, graft and corruption.

Should/Aught the **Human Family** kill each other or resolve its family disputes without warfare?

What is the matter with me? Am I mad? Why do I feel compelled to write in excruciating detail about things and show my complete ignorance and misunderstanding of things? Am I some kind of idiot exhibitionist who craves attention? Why can't I be like those supremely smug and happy ones the "elated" and "proud" ones - Muslims, Christians, Experts - full of happy and smug certain belief? **What is wrong with ME!!! Why can't I fit in? What do I need to do to be smug and happy and safe within the tribal embrace of certain happiness? Is it only to take the knee to the prophet of certainty?**

"Oh prophet, don't forsake me now, I crave your certain safety"

Or is it drugs?

It says everything about a country that one man holding an Israel flag is arrested by police while the Muslim hordes run rampant across the streets and towns. Blacks, Women, Religious fanatics, Causists (greens/labour) and weak minded man - all forming violent tribal mobs demonizing people, destroying, attacking, - rampant tribal mobs in Alice Springs, Cairns, Port Douglas, Townsville, Melbourne, Sydney - all the while cheered on by Anthony Albanese and the "Tactics committee"

stirring up tribalism and rampant violence. The individual who stands up to the mobs must be destroyed, arrested and taken away - individuals have no "rights" - the law and courts are run by women and black tribes on behalf of the tribes - the mob rules everything lead by pig-ignorant tribal types Greens/Labour and their corrupt grifter scum feeding off the taxpayer.

Not only is the **rampant criminal activity** displayed by politicians - especially the Greens/Left/Women/Blacks (tribal types - on average) - echoing its way throughout the community - it is also infecting every part of society - usually with laws made by the same political criminals. Public service, Media, Environmental vandalism, Law Courts, businesses, schools, universities, army, police, firemen, communities, towns, suburbs - all parts of society are fully tribal. Much of it is due to **Narcissism**. It is not only that **merit is no longer any part of society** - that **tribalism and virtue signaling mean everything**, that Greg Combet (Labour party politician) and many greens/left politicians and union officials, women and blacks are given plumb jobs and masses of power and government money, "Awards" (Some for only being "Black" or a "Woman" or a "Victim") - it is that there is **no longer a culture of merit** - but also **no idea of striving for excellence and overcoming challenges and difficulties**. Everything is debased to tribal abuse, personal attacks, groupthink, tribal identity, delusions and lies and statistics (averages). Fair enough - you have found me out! I have removed as many of the personally abusive words as I can but **something compels me to keep saying "Fucking Cunts"** - I have to **work really hard** to try to remove that idea from my communication and try to find a way through the difficulties and challenges because calling people names "*Voldemort*", "*The Devil incarnate*" does not help the communication process and can hinder the idea of getting to a better understanding of the issue.

An Aside: At Golf the other day the group behind us - who we know very well and are great friends with - "hit up on us". I turned around in a mock violence in the distance and raised my fist like Popeye or Charlie Brown says "*Curse you Red Baron*" or "*Why I Aughta*" like the three stooges.

Albanese stands up and says "*Let us not descend into tribal warfare*" after he and all the other tribal binaries in Greens/Labour/ABC have been at constant war over Women and Blacks, destroying the rule of law, destroying democracy in favour of narcissism, virtue signaling and tribalism (The Discrimination Act - how to discriminate, Human Rights - for women and blacks) - loudly ejaculating their constant virtue and tribalism in every part of society - public service, universities, courts, schools, law, media, charities, police forces, golf courses, sport, etc .

Albanese declares "*I grant citizenship to That Hero*" - because, in a Tyranical, deluded narcissistic way - he is "King of Australia" granting personal favours and money and jobs to those he personally approves of - in a Kubla Khan kind of tyrant way - like Mark Dreyfuss and Katy Gallagher as they grant "ex-gratia" Taxpayer funded payments to "victims" and those who help "the cause". They do not believe in due process, the rule of law or anything else in a democracy - only tribalness, Tyranny and the entitled victim narrative. Like USA, UK, New Zealand, China, Russia. "*Now is not the time to examine the Culture of Labour - **With Respect - We are the 'Good' tribe - the Others are the baddies***" Says Richard Marles "*Pass me my golf clubs*". Nearly every day Albanese, Tanya Plibersek, Penny Wong, Gallagher - smugly sneer and personally attack their opposition and **call others names** like "*Voldemort*" or "*The Devil Incarnate*" "*Rapist*" "*misogynist*" and accuse them of being "*Negative*" - laughing and ridiculing them, Mocking and denigrating people, using the ABC and other media against them, very much like the Mobs at Heresy and Witch Trials in 1400s to 1700s - **Beying**

(Ottoman) like wolves for blood and gore, calling on and **encouraging public mobs** - (because Black Lives matter , Women are Victims of Men “*I am Woman Hear me roar*” they chant and hold hands together) , “We are on the Side of **“certain good”**, “We are on the “Right side of history””, accuse the opposition of being “divisive” or not caring about Women and Blacks “Having a Women Problem” (While they themselves have a lying and corruption problem and a “Man hating problem” or “West hating” or “Tories Hating” “I HATE TORIES” says Albo) - and then that **Rump Trumpeter Albanese** stands up and says “***We are Good People - We are on the right side of History - the people are united behind us - We are inclusive and Tolerant***” Like all the tribal dimwits in Greens/Labour they have no understanding or appreciation of the words they use they think “Tolerance” is being more tribal and gathering all the tribes in one place for a big pow-wow and letting every tribe do their own thing, believe their own tribal things, be special and follow their own tribal laws - usually based on how “Special” they are and the **Entitled Victim Narrative**. Greens/Labour spend most of their time and employ most public servants to **Manufacture Machiavellian Machinations** to demonize and attack the opposition and lie to the public.

HOW DARE YOU interrupt or question MY DELUSIONS of HEROIC GRANDEUR!

None of these “do gooders” have any caution or consideration of things. They are deeply and proudly pig-ignorant of things. To them - the world is flat and the sun revolves around them and their smug and violent “piety” - the sunshine of “goodness” shines out of their “Whatever it takes” arses and trumpet sounding grand displays of virtue. Arguing, debating and educating Dim-wits like these is a NEVER-ENDING challenge.

See tribalism and entitled victim narratives - **“United” Nations**

https://www.un.org/development/desa/indigenouspeoples/wp-content/uploads/sites/19/2018/11/UNDRIP_E_web.pdf “Recognizing the **urgent need** to respect and promote the **inherent rights of indigenous peoples** which derive from their political, economic and social structures and from their cultures, spiritual traditions, histories and philosophies, especially **their rights to their lands, territories and resources**. “ - always was - always will be tribal.

See **Racism And Group Think** <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/Racism-and-other-Groupthink.pdf> and **Binary Groupthink** <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/06/Binary-Groupthink.pdf>

Sri Lanka goes into famine and economic ruin because new “World Order” changes (United Nations, Davos elites) were mandated to agriculture. “*isn’t about time we had a black trans high court judge*” - tribal, binary, nonsense - no merit.

It is not only complacency - in a fat, dumb and lazy Caligula like way - but a deep pig-ignorance that asserts that anyone is capable of any job and that the idea of finding the best person is unnecessary for survival. A kind of legislated and entrenched “Darwin Award” for failure for the whole country.

These Bullies, Narcissists, Tyrants, Liars and Psychopaths “Toxic humans” are rampant in Russia, China, Australia (Greens/Labour) , Canada (Justin Trudeau), New Zealand (Women, Blacks and Weak minded men), Iran, Muslim “nouveau riche” etc mainly dominated by pig-ignorant tribal criminals and their friends who like to kick their heels up at a party on Taxpayer funds or go to Entertainment and Sporting Events and sit in Taxpayer/Corruption funded “Elite Sections”(Tennis, Golf, Cricket

world cups) while the people slave to supply their money - grifters, lying corrupt tribal **Tarantulas**. Not a trace of “the common Man” or being a “Man of the people” or at polite ease in a human way with everyone. In the way that Elizabeth the Second might have politely asked you “*How do you like your tea, one lump or two?*”

See **The Great Adventure or Guaranteed Failure** <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/07/The-Great-Adventure-or-Guaranteed-Failure.pdf>

The USA, China recognizes this in Australia also do many other countries - we are seen as tribal, weak, ignorant, spoiled, lazy, uneducated (Cretans) and underdeveloped humans and we demonstrate this in every way with political statements and speeches. China laughs at us and considers us weak minded fools - easily manipulated - especially the Lesbians, Man haters and other Tribal types. We import all skills, we import people to work on things we should be able to do ourselves but refuse to do. **Fat, Dumb and Lazy**. Most Australian women struggle with basic numeracy and technology has impeded most people’s mental capacity or need to develop any skills. Nearly half of Australians are illiterate and unskilled in numeracy, music, art, geography, history and many other things. Women go to art Galleries to **piss on** all of art’s history. Lesbian Netball, Cricket and Soccer players piss on society, as entitled victim groups, every chance they get. They have little understanding or enjoyment and **appreciation of life** <https://australiareads.org.au/research-review/> and few public role models to **encourage individual development** because **Tribalism dominates everything** - Flags, Sport events, Parliaments, Clubs, Businesses, Education, Science, Law, Art, Culture, Books, Jobs, Political appointments, Charities, Town Councils, Golf Clubs, Statues, Music, Entertainment, Drama, Films, News, freedoms, choice, etc. Muslims, Chinese and Russians understand this culture well. We do not need to be Sparta but we are certainly not Athens.

Boys are being hounded out of schools and universities and being demonized every step of the way. Any skill they develop is looked over in preference for Tribal and Virtue signaling using the Drama triangle. Andrew O’Keefe and many others take hard drugs so they can maintain their constant tribal virtue signaling “take the knee to how good I am”. Men are under constant threat of mandated fines and personal destruction in family and local courts by women asserting “rape” or “domestic violence” or “Coercion”, Farmers and businesses are under constant attack and threats by Blacks, Women and Green Left activists for crimes against the “tribes” - discrimination, failure to take the knee, daring to question. Katy Gallagher (serial tribal liar and feminist Greens/Labour politician) has made legislation to “*name and shame*” people - thus calling on mob responses - including fines, imprisonment and MOB VIOLENCE on those who dare to stand up to MOB VIOLENCE. Appalling behaviour - calling out the mob.

To be clear - Gallagher calls out the mob like all Greens/Labour Tribalists but would cringe with *victimhood* if the Mob turned up at her place. Penny Wong and her would be claiming - clutching children to their breasts (how can Lesbians have children??? How are they “entitled”? Are they like Muslims with harems of men? **Male Concubines to satisfy the Sexual predation of Lesbian Women? How do children get raised by their Fathers when Lesbians have children?** <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-13326161/Cougars-classroom-alarming-rate-teachers-charged-raping-young-boys-America.html>) like Muslims fanatics who use hospitals, schools and children as shields - but “*we are the victims here*”. Tribal victim narratives. Passive aggressive abusers.

Sally McManus, Penny Wong and other man Hating Lesbians do not believe in merit or equal pay for equal work - they use the "Women are victims" narrative so that the rest of society has to subsidize lazy, uneducated, abusive and violent women who shout "kill all men" every chance they get. These privileged lesbian man hating tribalists contribute nothing to society except war mongering and corruption.

Greens/Labour are a natural fit with muslims and other violent binary extremists who support jihad.
War Mongering mongrels.

There is a difference between someone who lies and someone **who never plans to tell the truth.**

How many drinks have you had? How many times have you masturbated in the Prayer Room of Parliament House?

People who lie to these questions can be called liars but are they same as people who **plan never to tell the truth?**

Believing Greens/Labour is like the Cathars believing the Crusaders that their lives will be spared if only they came out the castle quietly without any resistance or debate. Or like the people in Merv believing in the Mongol Horde when they said the same thing. Instead we have rivers of blood, Fires of destruction, sacking, looting, stealing, raping, perpetual enslavement, caves of personal gold and rampant smug glee of those tribal barbarians throughout history and now. The entire Mulism economy was based on control of world trade, war, looting, pillaging, raping, stealing people, enslaving people, castrating boys and men, beheading dissenters, selling people into slavery, taking harems, violence and death. Muslims didn't have "wives" or partners - that had slaves and "concubines" or enslaved women who would be killed if they failed to satisfy the sexual desires of the mulsim overlords. The more of the world they took over - the bigger their personal wealth and size of their harems and dim-witted zealot oppressed cannon fodder armies . Very much how the Hamas (and their Muslim Allies) overlords hide away with their harems, drugs and luxury and comfort with all the wealth they have amassed from United Nations "Aid" donations. They built nothing of value or culture and provided no contribution to the "ideas of the west" other than constant violence and never ending attack.

Like those Spanish insane Tribalists who attacked Breda in 1581

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Capture_of_Breda_\(1581\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Capture_of_Breda_(1581)) *The Capture of Breda of 1581, also known as the **Haultepenne Fury**, occurred on 26–27 July when Spanish troops under the command of Claude de Berlaymont,[1] lord of Haultepenne, took Breda by surprise after a sentry was bribed[2] by a follower of the king, Charles de Gavre, who was kept a prisoner at the castle. The corrupt sentry allowed the Spanish troops to enter the castle.*



Unknown author - <http://www.marceltettero.nl/Spainje/Hierges/Berlaymont.html>

copperplate engraving, colored, of the Siege of Breda 1581.

Despite the resistance by Breda's citizens, the attackers succeeded in taking the most important city gates and launched an attack on the city hall, the tower, and the church. The defenders surrendered on the condition that the city would not be looted. At 10.00 a.m. fighting stopped and the sack and massacre started. Some 584 citizens died during this relatively short event.

Or every Muslim/Khan/Horde **siege surrender sacking burning brutal massacre enslavement** action in history. **Ottoman-Siege Surrender, Burning, Massacre and Enslavement of Mytilene** - War[1462] Lat/Long (39.10674, 26.56516) https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ottoman_conquest_of_Lesbos#Siege_Mahmud_Pasha_drew_up_a_document_outlining_the_terms_of_surrender,_and_swore_by_his_sword_and_by_the_Sultan's_head_that_their_lives_would_be_safe. Niccolò also demanded that he be given, in recompense, a domain of equivalent value. Learning of the surrender, Mehmed again crossed to the island, where he remained for four days. Accompanied by the notables of Mytilene, Niccolò surrendered the keys of the fortress to the Sultan, and begged for his forgiveness. Mehmed accepted, and instructed him to order the surrender of the other forts on the island—Methymna, Eressos, and Agioi Theodoroi (probably near Antissa)—as well. Niccolò complied, sending a letter with his seal to the forts, urging their garrisons to submit.[1][33][34] The garrison of Agioi Theodoroi sent emissaries to Cappello offering to surrender the fort to Venice instead, but he refused.[27][35] After allowing his troops to celebrate their victory in a drunken feast, in which the remaining houses of the Melanoudion quarter were burned down, Mehmed installed a garrison of 200 Janissaries and 300 irregular infantry (azaps) as a garrison in Mytilene, and entrusted its governance to the Persian sheikh Ali al-Bistami.[1][36]

Although the lives of all people on the island had been guaranteed, some 300 Italian soldiers were executed as pirates by being cut in half—the Sultan reportedly remarked that he thus honoured Mahmud Pasha's promise to "spare their heads".[1][36] The civilian population was not harmed at first, but on 17 September, the inhabitants of Mytilene were ordered to parade in front of the Sultan and three clerks, who recorded their names: some 800 boys and girls were selected for service in the Sultan's palace, while the remainder of the population was divided into three: the poorer and most frail of the inhabitants were allowed to remain in their homes, but the strongest and healthiest were sold off in auction as slaves to the Janissaries, and the third portion, including the island's nobility, were shipped off to repopulate Constantinople.[33][36][37] Altogether, some 10,000 inhabitants of the island were violently uprooted from their homes, some of whom perished in the overcrowded ships conveying them to Constantinople and the slave markets.[36] Niccolò Gattilusio himself was also taken to Constantinople, along with his cousin Luchino. They converted to Islam in an effort to save their lives, but were soon after strangled on Mehmed's orders

The Barbary Pirates/ Muslims/Ottoman Empire continually raided all parts of Coastal Mediterranean, Black Sea, English Channel - stealing, burning, raping, pillaging and enslaving people from villages and towns throughout Europe - Romania, Moldavia, Italy, France, Spain, England, Ireland, Serbia, Ukraine, Greece, Egypt, Africa, etc - beheading and executing men, stealing children, enslaving men and women and selling people as slaves. This went on for hundreds of years. The idea of “appeasing” muslims or “trusting” them has no basis in history. The Ottoman/Muslim business model was to convert everyone into zealots and cannon fodder, enslave people and sell them for money, use women as sex slaves, steal, loot and brutally dismember people and kill them for their own personal enjoyment. Find a muslim who will admit this about their Tribe and “good” books, because if you do - then they are not a muslim.

An Aside: The muslim invasion of Greece prompted large scale exodus of Greeks to Italy and other places which then improved the Greek translation ability of the old Greek texts so that historical Greek texts were able to be translated into more languages thus influencing European development and thought for hundreds of years. When Shkoder/Albania was finally surrendered by Venice the Albanians were allowed to leave but some of them stayed in Albania and became muslim extremists and warriors for the Ottoman empire over the next many hundreds of years. **Ottoman Venetian-Siege and Surrender of Shkodra** - War[1478 to 1479] Lat/Long (42.04635, 19.49234)
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Siege_of_Shkodra

It is not that Greens/Labour lie or tell lies often it is that **none of them ever plan to tell the truth** about anything. They do this as a group and **double down on their lies** all the time. **Their policy is to not tell the truth** and **attack the individuals** in other political parties who dare question them. Even to the extent of manufacturing lies and calling out the mob in the media and women and blacks to attack and demean those they target. All of them do this - Mark Dreyfuss, Claire O'Neill (“*more women in “My” government department*”), Penny Wong (“*I have already apologized’ no-one knew anything*”), Andrew Leigh (*we love women and blacks*), Katy Gallagher (**HOW DARE YOU!**), Anthony Albanese (**trust me** - transparency - *We are the “good” guys*), Chris Bowen, Tanya Plibersek (“*Voldermort*”, Isis brides “victims of men” “I am woman hear me roar”), Mark Butler, Jason Claire, Jim Chalmers, Tony Burke, etc - **they never plan to tell the truth**. They only truth they ever tell is one-sided and if it suits their political and personal purpose. The ABC (women, blacks, weak minded men) support them in this. The rest of the time is avoidance, deflection, distraction, Ad-Hominem attacks, media stunts, victim narratives and saying how “Good” they are and how “Bad” the opposition is. People like Joe Hildebrand and Stephen Conroy say “**They are just as bad as each other**” in the same way Palestinians say “Our cause is just” and “Killing and Torturing Jews is what entitled victims should do - for **the cause**”.

Let me repeat - Believing anything Greens/Labour says is like believing the Crusaders besieging a Castle full of Cathars (heretics) or any castles the muslims have sieged - **HOW DARE YOU!** (Katy Gallagher) “**debate or resist our lies, violence and corruption**” - when the crusaders say - *come out and we promise we will not kill, you*. See **Muslims, Russians, Chinese, Feminists, Greens/Labour, Black Activists, ABC and tribes throughout history**. “**TRUST ME - We are on the side of GOOD - we are on the right side of HISTORY.**”

They are out of control Tyrants doing anything they want - ignoring the people, ignoring democracy (Implement **permanent Tribalism** “IN FULL FROM THE HEART” - Makarata, Truth Telling, Treaty, The

Voice, Noongar treaty, Land grabs by Blacks, Black Mobs embassies, Black Public servants and "Foreign ministers") - very much like everyone at ABC who ignore impartiality or fair dealing (awash with Grift and Corruption and in-house and family deals with "Independent "Truth and Fact" checkers" - Corrupt)- Destroying the economy - giving money to their friends, giving jobs to their friends and family. Going on world wide trips - acting like "entitled tyrants" rather than accountable public servants - no regard for reality - no regard for truth - no pride in the Nation, No pride in the people, **No caution** about doing or saying the wrong thing - everyone **not** of "Their Tribe" is treated with utter **contempt and inhumanity** - propaganda, lies, bribes, destruction, Secret deals, Secret plans, - no public debate - no discussion - **rampant MOB TRIBALISM** and **authoritarian TYRANNICAL NARCISSISTIC PSYCHOPATHS**. The golden tribal rule becomes "**Kill them before they kill us**"

Tribal commentators like Conroy and Hildebrand are stuck in an instant habitual tribal response - the habitual **hero response** - "**I must protect my tribe**" - this is exactly the same entrenched entitled victim narrative that muslims and other weak minded people use all over the world. Nothing else matters to these people than their "tribalness". "*you lot are just the same as my lot*" Well, Stephen, I - and many other individuals - don't belong to any "lot" however you might try to **FRAME ME**. They take an "Intentional Stance" (Dan Dennett) as a "tribal Hero"

So the Muslim extremists, Horde types, Mongols, Feminists, Greens/Labour, Binary Zealots, weak minded men are best understood **not** using Bede's lament - because these people Never was never will (in a *always was always will be* tribal slogan kind of way) understand anything resembling humanity - better to use frameworks like Nietzsche's Tarantulas, Homer's Lotus Eaters, Noel Pearson's "Fucking Cunts", Troglodytae, Cretans, Lewis Carol's "Alice in Wonderland", Jack and the Beanstalk (Magic Beans), Roald Dahl "Charlie and the Chocolate factory". Deluded Violent Tribal narcissistic tyrannical psychopaths filled with utter contempt for everyone and every thing around them while wearing a "Smily face" of virtue signaling. So "Happy" So "Good" So "Proud"

I heard today that a politician claimed that spending 4 billion dollars on a project (black's houses in the desert) was a "**magnificent achievement**" .i.e. planning to spend taxpayers money is an **achievement by itself** - regardless on purpose, outcomes or any other measure. **Are these people insane?**

Doing favours for friends and tribal members - is corruption but is now taken for granted so much it goes unnoticed. Politicians, Public Servants, Courts, Universities, Media - not only ignore the due processes or the idea of "merit" - they **NEVER PLAN TO SELECT ANYTHING ON MERIT** - only Tribalness and self-serving corruption. Selections of Blacks and women is mandated in all public service jobs and anywhere where government money is provided. "Captain's Pick" is code for "Tyrant's Pick and Obvious Corruption". Katy Gallagher (along with Claire O'Niell and others) is mandating Women and Blacks in all businesses using MOB TRIBAL PRESSURE as a weapon and AUTHORITARIAN government intervention to punish the heretics. A little like China's Social Credit System where people are demonized by the State and the mob https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Social_Credit_System She is doing "great work" according to Anthony Albanese - for "the cause" and **Lying to parliament and everyone** is not only no longer a crime - but it is something to be PROUD OF. Let us call out the Mob to celebrate how "Good" Katy is! "Special" woman award!

But of course the Liberals with Canberra women and blacks tend to endorse the same tribal narratives. Jane Hume wants to get more “Women in to politics” ahead of better qualified men because she too - cannot escape her tribal binary corrupt thinking. The Liberals in Canberra are now fully tribal dominated by activists and Tribalists - mainly professionally tribal Asian “Identity” types , Proud Koreans, pig-ignorant women (on average - tribalists), blacks and weak minded men.

Greens/Labour politicians (but most others as well) are particularly corrupt and give money and jobs to friends, relatives and those who promise to further their careers. They **never plan** to do anything **OTHER THAN CORRUPTION**. The concept of professional public service or even doing NON-TRIBAL work, has gone. Office of Women and “Human” (blacks and women) rights. Gough Whitlam’s (1970s) rank tribalism and “Good Crusader” war-like mentality was the spark for decades of entrenched tribalness and Groupthink - especially amongst Greens/Labour but it has become **more habitually entrenched everywhere** and widespread amongst all the institutions. His personal abuse and calling out the Mob on Sir John Kerr was an ATTACK ON DEMOCRACY, THE RULE OF LAW and THE PEOPLE. What a disaster Whitlam was. But **calling out the Mobs to attack individuals** is what many from Greens/Labour do - personal attacks on Craig Kelly, Christian Porter, Barnaby Joyce, Senator David Leyonhjelm, Bettina Arndt, Peter Dutton - the list is endless . Tribal crusaders are always in all-out war mode. Far from the Hippocrates principle of *observe , record and do no harm* <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hippocrates> the tribal Mobs are rampant across the world with their “crusades”. It is not a matter of whether any part of them - in a curate’s Egg kind of way - is not a complete utter tribal binary violent extremist - it is whether **paid public servant’s personal opinions** and personal lives have anything to do with the job at hand. *“I am a proud dog like hamster breeder with lesbian, black and Indian heritage”* - says the police “person” when they smash your head into the pavement based on their tribal cause. Or Like Mark Dreyfuss (Pooh-bah) *“How dare you - don’t you know who I am and How important I am!!!”* *“I Am a Black Women”* *“I am a Lesbian - representing all Lesbians”* **Professional , Paid public Servant, Tribal Dim-wit Barbarians.**

The ABC operates as a tribal organization selecting women, blacks, gays, lesbians - anyone from any group it deems to be “deserving” (a victim) of a highly paid public service job. The Liberal party in Canberra and many other places do this as well. Women, Blacks, Lesbians, Gays, Disabled - all selected **based on tribe** and groupthink and encouraged to represent their “tribe” and promote their “tribal interests” (Women, Blacks, Gays, Lesbians, trans, Muslim, etc - victim narrative) . Their Job, as told to them by management and as they see it, is to BE TRIBAL. All states in Australia are run on behalf of women and black tribes and animals (Koalas and Skinks) and trees - as long as white men are excluded. They learn this at school and in the media. **Take the Knee, Boy!**

All women in politics (with very few exceptions) are not there to represent the people or deal with all the issues - they are they to make a difference for “WOMEN” - they care about little else. The same in courts, media, schools, universities - everywhere where there are women.

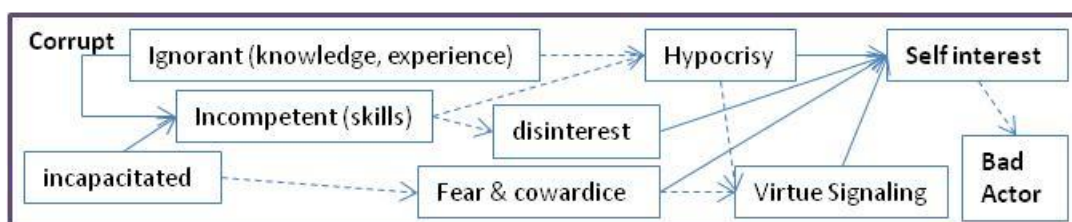
Courts are fully corrupted selecting Judges and judging people based on tribal identity and virtue signaling - NOT MERIT. Designated perpetrators (White men) are demonized and attacked in the media, courts and by Politicians. The Rare women who call this abuse out - like Bettina Arndt, Erin Pizzey, Janice Fiamengo (<https://twitter.com/JaniceFiamengo/status/1495959128245964800> *Janice Fiamengo calls out feminist fraud @JaniceFiamengo I used to imagine that in a tyranny, people were united against their oppressors. But now I realize that the tyranny turns people against one another,*

making some glad, even ecstatic, to witness the excessive punishment of those they have been taught to see as worthy of hatred.2:10 PM · Feb 22, 2022) - are DEMONIZED AND ATTACKED by the media (ABC and Guardian) and tribal **virtue signaling politicians** around the country (Mark Speakman, NSW weak minded men, Melbourne Dan Andrews, Canberra - Andrew Barr and the dim-wit women who surround him the manipulative health minister, Brisbane, women and weak minded men) and the SENATE votes to condemn Bettina and provoke MOB ATTACKS on ANYONE WHO DARES TO SPEAK THE TRUTH. Feminist Barbarian Tribal types in the media all repeat these personal attacks and double down on tribalism egged on by virtue signaling **weak minded men**.

Australia demonstrates weakness and ignorance publically via the ABC, Greens/Left politicians, Blacks and Women (on average) and their behaviour in our society. Australians' behaviour overseas is no longer one of Ambassadorship or maintaining the status of the country (see Kevin Rudd and Stephen Smith as "Ambassadors" to USA and UK - both who do everything they can to trash the country of Australia i.e. **Treachery and Treason - Traitors to the Nation**) - but pure narcissism, greed and corruption. UN appointments are just as bad and feeding the "New world order" agenda of the insane binary Tribalists - Ex politicians like Julia Gillard - the liar and one of many who destroyed our education systems (along with Andrew Barr) - women, blacks, tribalists - binary. Pig ignorant Rich "Elites" work with governments to implement rampant tribalness and "Great Crusades" of "Goodness" like any muslim or Religious Inquisition. Overpaid tribal Public servants fly off to Davos on taxpayer funds to organize the "The New World Order".

The **Lack of respect for the Commonwealth Nation of Australia**, the lack of respect for **Merit**, the lack of respect for **due process**, the "deplorable" contempt for the people of Australia, the lack of **gratitude** and **appreciation** for civilized behaviour (Cicero), the lack of respect for **impartiality** along with the continuing demise as illustrated by the cities of Melbourne, Canberra, Brisbane - Dan Andrews, Andrew Barr, Smug QLD political dim wits - lockdowns, police state, mandates, hyper surveillance, destruction of the individual and choice, etc. **is a strategic risk** to our continuing independence and future - not only the "Nation" but Humanity as we know it - welcome to the "Dark Ages". Politicians can be easily bought by foreign powers because they are **easily bought by their own corruption**, nearly as easily as other pacific Island or South American tinpot regimes. Taking the knee to China, Bribes, Blackmail, Corruption, Secret Deals - rampant. Communities are fragmenting, local councils and authorities are becoming more tyrannical and tribally corrupt all over Australia - cheered on by Greens/Labour and tribal women and blacks. The Grifters - the corrupt legal professions, the "experts" - rub their hands with glee as they profit from all the graft and corruption. Grifting sleeze and slime.

There is a difference between being a misguided well-meaning fool to a **deliberate Bad Actor**. One can be argued with and educated by debate - the other merely sneers, smiles and smugly dismisses everyone and everything who dares to criticize or get in their way - usually with violence and mob responses. Russia, China, North Korea, Iran, Muslims, Tribalists, Greens/Labour, etc.



Blacks and women activists and other Tribalists (weak minded men) (Greens/Labour, Blacks, Women (on average)) are determined for Australia not to have anyone striving for excellence. "Excellence" is now considered taking the knee to the tribal mandates from the Khans and the entrenched nepotistic tyrannical oppression and corruption by **narcissistic tribal psychopaths**. The Oligarchy of Blacks, Women, weak minded tribal types, Religious fanatics, zealots, crusaders and the associated grifters. Muslims understand this mindset - so do the Chinese - that is why Muslims, Palestinians, Chinese, Russians **are a natural fit** with the Greens/Labour parties now running most of the country from local through to national governments. No wonder the Chinese are rubbing their hands with Glee at the tribalism of the west.

Boys have been given hard drugs for the last few decades to keep them docile and compliant at school and **destroy any individualism or exploration** while girls have been trained as **entitled feminist activists and crusaders** - fully entitled to inflict as much violence as they like - without consequences - to be as corrupt as possible, to lie all the time - because there are no consequences, instead there are Australia day awards, tribal cheering and ex-gratia payments from politicians using tax payer's money. Magistrate Robert Cook in Canberra likes his virtue being being stroked by girls as he demonstrates is heroic docility and vicious tribalism. Lorraine Walker - A.C.T. Chief Magistrate and that judge in Queanbeyan court - cheer on women who lie and make false and expensive allegations. "You Go Girl!" and "Women Power" "Yah" and "Whoop Whoop" scream the girls with joy.

A feature of Muslims, Ottomans, Turkoman, Huns, Khans, Russia, China - is that the Emperor and Khan rules absolutely - individuals are denied, choices are denied - the individual only exists to serve the state as an economic unit, slave, cannon fodder for the next battle or as part of the harem. The Leader and their family and close brutal friends - own all assets and inheritances and control all choices - mandated by death or brutal death camps, re-education camps. Courts and governments work together to maintain the corruption. Emperors install themselves for life and do everything they can to stay in absolute power. Elites can never be prosecuted or held to account. We see this as the Greens in Australia want to change the law to allow children and sentient dogs to vote. For the greens - the idea of anything other than **easily manipulated tribal mobs** is an **alien concept** to their **deeply held tribal hysteria**. Greens/Labour particularly hate adult grown intelligent men which is why they demonize men in media, schools, universities and in law and the Discrimination Act, Family court, Family Law, etc.

Intelligence and education and some idea of exploring the truth of the world are all dangerous ideas to Muslims, Khans, Greens/Labour types who prefer constant tribal warfare, personal attack, deflection, lies - anything to keep their tribal graft and corruption operating. Buying votes with lies, secret back room deals, "Trust us", "We are stand against corruption", branch stacking, misusing government money for advertising (Dan Andrews, Greens/Labour - NSW, etc) - propaganda in schools, ABC - keeping people tribal, uneducated, keeping people "safe", stirring up their anxieties, and playing the entitled tribal victim ("Women and their Children") so the Greens/Labour can be the Hero warrior (Sir Lancelot, Parzival) is also one of their main ploys.

An idea of West is **to educate and help children** to **explore and learn** NOT **keep them dim-witted tribal warriors** for "the cause" - (See Russia and the Cannon Fodder that tyrannical psychopath Barbarian Putin sends to their death at the front line, the desperate poor from the "stans", Nepal

and other places) - Muslims, Women (tribes), Blacks and pig-ignorant weak minded men - take the knee, boy.

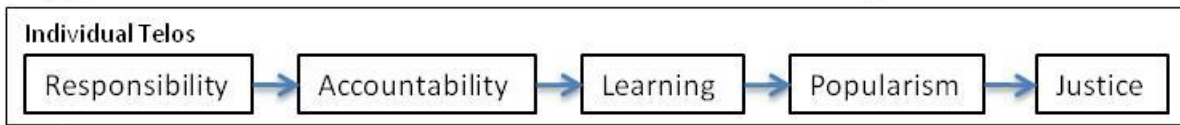
USA, Canada, UK, Australia and New Zealand are in the grip of rampant tribalism and corruption - especially with women and blacks. Courts and public services are fully corrupted and tribal, politics has become tribal and weaponized, economy in decline and being destroyed by government, excessive taxation and Debt - No Australian Government currently has an plans to pay off any debts, Mandated Authoritarian controls, debates are cancelled, speech cancelled, questions cancelled - Germaine Greer is cancelled, Bettina Arndt is cancelled, University professors are cancelled, (all screamed at and abused while they are being cancelled) , Erin Pizzey is cancelled, Janice Fiamengo cancelled <https://substack.com/@fiamengofile> (*Women like J.K. Rowling Will Not Free Us from Gender Ideology **Only men of courage can do it, and it's not clear they will** Janice Fiamengo Apr 18, 2024*) , Jordan Peterson attacked and cancelled, Books are cancelled, Andrew Bolt attacked and cancelled, Sky News attacked and cancelled, **Truth is cancelled**, Debate is cancelled by Stan Tribal Grant (he is "offended" 18C) , Israeli speakers and people in the street cancelled and arrested by NSW police, Heads smashed into the pavement in Victoria, Smug Politicians Lying all the time, investigations cancelled, Questions cancelled and ignored - Dan Andrews and His corrupt elites "*No-one Knew or Did Anything - No-one is responsible*" Katy Gallagher "*How dare You!*" -all the while Muslim extremists, Causists, Zealots, Women and Blacks smugly sneer and celebrate their violence and tribal hatreds. Widespread election rorting, corruption, home invasions, widespread drug use flooding the world and infiltration into all parts of society (legalized by Andrew Barr while waving the tribal flag of Aborigines outside of courts and in parliaments), rampant crime in the streets, homes, airplanes, FBI is corrupt, media is corrupt, schools teaching tribal warfare and hatred and **the entitled victim narrative** Australia, Palestine, Muslim countries everywhere) - A women in USA is prosecuting Donald Trump and when asked "Does this prosecution have anything to do with the upcoming election" says "It has nothing to do with the election". The next question would then be "*Well, why not wait until some time after the election if it has nothing to do with the election.*" Putin poisons and kills people, China locks everyone up and watches them day and night and locks them up if they show the wrong facial expressions using artificial intelligence, China invades Fiji with police - extending their operations into every nation - their police, their spies, their networks, their business, their tribalness and corruption.

Of course Sharrie Markson (Self declared Jewish Woman) wants protections for Jewish women , Of Course Ed Husic (Proud Muslim Zealot) wants muslims "protected" and every death of a Muslim is an "outrage" or "War crime" but what these **Tribalists** DON'T WANT is protections for every individual human - because in the tribal hate filled victim mentality of the **tribal binary zealot mindset** - Jews , Muslims , Women, Blacks, etc are specially entitled victims - special victim groups - usually of WHITE MEN or "THE WEST" as they see things in their **constant binary tribal victim narrative**. When any Women Dies then it proves that all women are victims and all Men need to be blamed in a tribal certain way. See **Stepping Over The Bodies With Binary Certainty** <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/02/Stepping-Over-The-Bodies-With-Binary-Certainty.pdf>

Women are never responsible or accountable for anything bad - because in a binary way - women are "*sugar and spice and everything nice*" and "God is Good" and "*little Jonny is horrid!*"



Women, Blacks, Victims, Religious Zealots



White Men, The Devil, The West, Heretics

You can imagine Ed Husic, Andrew Barr, and Penny Wong at a conference where Andrew claims his greatest achievement is legislating “Gay sex” into the Canberra “Marriage” legislation. Penny and Andrew would be having grand displays of proud “happiness” and Tribal Gaiety while Ed would be struggling with his mandated Muslim “beliefs” and the certain “Good Book” and the words of **THE PROPHET**

These people are not special - these are the average tribalists that dominate the world of war (70% or more) and hatred at the moment. Women, Blacks, Religious Zealots, Binary extremists and weak minded men. Peta Credlin “*I Believe in targets for Women*”. Penny Wong “*So, we are the victims here*”. They BELIEVE in tribalism - they think tribalism is GOOD, they believe in treating everyone as belonging to TRIBES - **TRIBES destroy the NATION because they do not understand what NATION means.**

Iran, China, Russia , muslims everywhere combining to dismantle the west , invade countries, disrupt trade, start wars, incite violence and jihads around the world - smugly rubbing their hands in glee with joy for the trouble they cause - like any psychopathic woman trouble maker making domestic violence allegations or alleging to be the “victim” all the while **reigning** down their violence, screams, abuse and corruption on the world around them. Katy Gallagher and Penny Wong “We are the victims here!” “How dare you”. Claire O’Niell and Tanya Plibersek “Voldemort”, “So Negative” “We are not to blame, it is white man’s fault” “Voldemort did it!” - ‘I Believe you” says Mark Dreyfuss “Here, secretly take large amounts of Taxpayers money - don’t tell anyone” “*All Men have failed the Women of Australia*” - Anthony Albanese. Abusive tribal narcissist.

Rampant corruption and lies by tribal extremists and professional Taxpayer funded liars like Katy Gallagher, Tanya Plibersek, Penny Wong, Richard Marles, Chris Bowen, Anthony Albanese, Mark Dreyfuss, Mark Butler, Tony Burke, Andrew Leigh, Andrew Barr - all the Greens/Labour types, ABC, Women, Blacks(tribal types), Helen Watchirs(Canberra “Human Rights” (Blacks and women)), courts, media, prosecutors, Human rights agencies, United Nations agencies (all of them) , local councils, Police in Melbourne and NSW - any policeman who is not corrupt and trying to do their job is hounded out of the police force like universities full of women and blacks and weak minded men hound out those who question the corruption and tribal lies, Kimberley Kitching, Cardinal George Pell, Political Rape cases, Graft and corruption.

Tribal “Victim/Heroes” all laughing, smiling and shouting their tribal messages. Screaming personal abuse at universities, Crusades of destruction, disruption of other people’s lives and smug self-righteous violence and abuse.

To be clear - Andrew Barr, Andrew Leigh, Chris Bowen, Tanya Plibersek, Tony Burke, Katy Gallagher, Penny Wong, Claire O'Neill, Richard Marles, Mark Dreyfuss, Anthony Albanese and many others - have reached a **level of deliberate tyrannical outright bastardry and corruption** - a debauchery of humanity - a level which Dante had not even described "*Abandon all Hope Ye who enter here*" - an **unredeemable** level of deliberate lies, corruption, theft and destruction of the Nation - **fully aware of their corruption and lies** - fully cognizant of their own behaviour as **Bad Actors** and **smugly proud of their debauched and abusive corrupt behaviour** - that there is simply NO WAY BACK for them - they are going to a permanent state of Caligula like self indulgence and corruption and they are making sure **they take everyone else with them. They cannot stop themselves.**

Muslims "leaders" "the devout" "Students of Islam" "University graduates in Islamic Faith" execute and dismember journalists and put them in suitcases in Embassies, Russia jails women musicians for daring to sing songs of rebellion, jails dissenters and poisons, blows up, throws people out of windows (see https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Defenestrations_of_Prague), murders opposition wherever they are in the world, Chinese tyrant and dictator for life - (Groveling Albo's mate) is the same as the tyrants we see now in Australia - totally unaccountable - all smiles, lies, graft, corruption, criminality, abuse, violence, war mongering, nepotism, tribalism and smug pig-ignorance of everything - not "public servants" in service of the people but full on **corrupt lying Tyrants** stealing and corrupting everything they touch - **destroying individuals** and **the idea of being an individual** - being different from their tribal certainties.

Bill Shorten calls freedom Rallies in Melbourne, Cronulla riots and the St Kilda Riots - "*far right nut-jobs*" - but he will not call out the Muslims, Feminists, HIS TRIBE and other tribal extremists. The ABC calls everyone not part of their tribe "Nazis" and "far right extremists".

The Labour party "Tactics committee" and Andrew Leigh, Bill Shorten accuses Peter Dutton of putting "*Fuel on the fires of tribalism*" and being "divisive" - this coming from a fully tribal (Blacks, Women Us/Them, Workers/Employers (Marxist) Albo "I hate Tories") kind of dimwit who has spent his entire life **calling people names** and **calling out the mob**. Like Palestinians and Muslims who call on "humanitarian Aid" and "peace" after they murder you and your children. BUT HOLD ON - Maybe Bill is really THAT STUPID? But We are all a bit stupid BILL aren't we - I mean why go and call out the mob all the time and attack people Bill?? Do you only need to enter the debate and try to understand the issue - **can you use words** and **not personally attack** people BILL - COME ON, DO YOUR BEST!?

I understand how scared you are - any intelligent conversation is going to leave some people struggling for words - feeling a little useless. That can be scary Bill - but come on - give it a try.

I have a hypothesis that calling people names, Bill, and playing the victim - just keeps re-enforcing tribalism and violence - vendettas, revenge and so on. You see that don't you Bill? Remember at School when you were a little child - did the Teacher remind everyone to stop calling people names or did they encourage you to call people names like Oppressor, Entitled Victim, Colonist, First Nations, Nut-Job, Lunatic, Far Right nut job? ("*Yes, says Bill - but you called me names FIRST! So there!*" (while he pokes out his tongue and trumpets his rump))

Julia Gillard - "*I will not be lectured to by that man*". Declaring SHE CAN NEVER LEARN ANYTHING - only attack. I am not sure that Julia would understand any lecture about anything from anyone and

at the same time demanding the world take the knee to her “United Nations” mandated dim-wittery.

Every time you call someone “Voldemort” accuse them of “fanning flames” and CALL OUT THE TRIBAL MOBS then it seems to me you are **inviting the same treatment of yourself** - because you demonstrably are - You are “Clothed” in tribal mob/groupthink. See the Prisoner’s Dilemma and game theory. You “Name Caller” YOU!!! - Your skill - as you see it - is to call people “Far Right Nut Jobs” and claim **Smug Moral Superiority** - it seems like corruption to me. How much tax-payer money do you need to spend on “Victims” to succeed in your own personal Moral Superiority, Bill? Are you in heaven yet? Tit-for-tat, Nash Game Theory, WAR - Name calling - all encouraged by Bill and his tribal smug mates. As far as I can tell, Bill, this theory of yours of groupthink and name calling is NOT a good idea but I am willing to learn and discuss at any time.

It is time for people to wake up and see reality for what it is. See **Time to Wake up Not Woke Up** <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Time-to-Wake-Up-not-Woke-Up.pdf>

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Discourse_on_Voluntary_Servitude *The essay argues that any **tyrant remains in power** while his subjects grant him that, therefore delegitimizing every form of power. The original freedom of men would be indeed abandoned by society which, once **corrupted by the habit**, would have preferred the **servitude of the courtier** to the **freedom of the free man**, who refuses to be submissive and to obey.*

John Stuart Mill On Liberty. <https://www.gutenberg.org/files/34901/34901-h/34901-h.htm>

A theory which maintains that truth may justifiably be persecuted because persecution cannot possibly do it any harm, cannot be charged with being intentionally hostile to the reception of new truths; but we cannot commend the generosity of its dealing with the persons to whom mankind are indebted for them. To discover to the world something which deeply concerns it, and of which it was previously ignorant; to prove to it that it had been mistaken on some vital point [Pg 51] of temporal or spiritual interest, is as important a service as a human being can render to his fellow-creatures, and in certain cases, as in those of the early Christians and of the Reformers, those who think with Dr. Johnson believe it to have been the most precious gift which could be bestowed on mankind. That the authors of such splendid benefits should be requited by martyrdom; that their reward should be to be dealt with as the vilest of criminals, is not, upon this theory, a deplorable error and misfortune, for which humanity should mourn in sackcloth and ashes, but the normal and justifiable state of things. The propounder of a new truth, according to this doctrine, should stand, as stood, in the legislation of the Locrians, the proposer of a new law, with a halter round his neck, to be instantly tightened if the public assembly did not, on hearing his reasons, then and there adopt his proposition. People who defend this mode of treating benefactors, cannot be supposed to set much value on the benefit; and I believe this view of the subject is mostly confined to the sort of persons who think that new truths may have been desirable once, but that we have had enough of them now.

But, indeed, the dictum that truth always triumphs over persecution, is one of those pleasant [Pg 52] falsehoods which men repeat after one another till they pass into commonplaces, but which all experience refutes. History teems with instances of truth put down by persecution. If not suppressed for ever, it may be thrown back for centuries. To speak only of religious opinions: the Reformation broke out at least twenty times before Luther, and was put down. Arnold of Brescia

(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arnold_of_Brescia Arnold of Brescia (Q456806)) was put down. Fra Dolcino (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fra_Dolcino Fra Dolcino (Q448586)) was put down. Savonarola (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Girolamo_Savonarola Girolamo Savonarola (Q164823)) was put down. The Albigeois (Cathars) were put down. The Vaudois were put down. The Lollards (<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lollardy>) were put down. The Hussites were put down. Even after the era of Luther, wherever persecution was persisted in, it was successful. In Spain, Italy, Flanders, the Austrian empire, Protestantism was rooted out; and, most likely, would have been so in England, had Queen Mary lived, or Queen Elizabeth died. Persecution has always succeeded, save where the heretics were too strong a party to be effectually persecuted. No reasonable person can doubt that Christianity might have been extirpated in the Roman Empire. It spread, and became predominant, because the persecutions were only occasional, lasting but a short time, and separated by long intervals of almost undisturbed propagandism. It is a piece of idle sentimentality that truth, merely as truth, [Pg 53] has any inherent power denied to error, of prevailing against the dungeon and the stake. Men are not more zealous for truth than they often are for error, and a sufficient application of legal or even of social penalties will generally succeed in stopping the propagation of either. The real advantage which truth has, consists in this, that when an opinion is true, it may be extinguished once, twice, or many times, but in the course of ages there will generally be found persons to rediscover it, until some one of its reappearances falls on a time when from favourable circumstances it escapes persecution until it has made such head as to withstand all subsequent attempts to suppress it.

Some 1500s Similarities with Now

Current Rampant Warfare and Threats -

- Women against Men - Historical Tribal Entitled Victim Narrative
- Blacks against Whites - Historical Tribal Entitled Victim Narrative
- Invasion and Theft Wars - Russia, China, Pirates
- Muslims Jihad - Tribal Entitled Victim Narrative - Violence, Mobs, Hysteria
- Mobs and Entitled Tribal warfare amongst civilians - Women, Lesbians, Blacks, Greens, Muslims, Weak Minded Men
- Mandated Tribal Beliefs and "Truth" Commissions - Religion, Climate Hysteria, Save the Planet, Greens, Victimhood, Women and Blacks
- Witch Trials, Heresy, Show Trials, Mandated Truth and Beliefs - Universities, Politics, Law Courts, New York, Schools, ABC, Media, etc
- Authoritarianism and Increased mandated dogma - surveillance, Police states, legal scam
- Emperors and Authoritarian Rulers for Life - China, Russia, Muslims, North Korea
- World Domination Cults - China/Russia/Iran - World Domination Tribalism, Violence and Pandemics - United Nations - WHO, Davos, etc - enslavement, destruction of the individual
- Excessive Wealth, Piracy, Theft, Trade Wars (China), Trade Domination - China

1500s Warfare and Threats

- Religions Wars - Virtue and Victim narratives - The Drama Triangle
- Wars of Inheritance - Nations, Rule of Law, Treaties, Commonwealth, Democracy
- Invasion and Theft Wars - Ottomans, Spanish, Pirates

- Clan and Tribal Wars - Scotland, Japan, Ireland - Americas, Africa, Australia, etc
- Barbarian Wars - Jihad and Violent destruction - Ottomans, African Berbers, Khans India, Hordes Asia, Russia (Ivan and Cossacks), Muslims, Incas, Conquistadors
- Mandated Tribal Beliefs and “Truth” commissions - Religion, One Certain God, Papal Bulls, a Million “Articles” Edicts, Diets, Conclaves, Universities, Mandated Flat Earth and Earth centered universe on pain of death
- Mobs and Civilian Tribal Mobs - Religion - Cathars, Waldensians, Lollards, Jews, Anabaptists, Catholics, Protestants, etc
- Witch Trials, Heresy Trials, Show Trials, Mandated Truth and Beliefs - Universities, Politics, Law Courts
- Edicts, Papal Bulls, 39 Articles - Mandated dogma and Authoritarianism - Rise of Puritans
- Emperors and Authoritarian Rulers for Life - China, Holy Roman Empire, Ottomans, Muslims
- World Domination cults - Khans/Ottomans/Algiers - Plagues, Enslavement, destruction of the individual
- Excessive Wealth, Piracy, Theft, Trade Wars (Ottomans, Venice, Genoa, Portugal, Spain, England, Netherlands), Trade Domination - China, Europe, Muslims
- Writers, Thinkers, Visionaries - **Ideas of the Future.**

Noticeable ideas emerge in the 1500s

- Church of ENGLAND - Religion shifts to a NATION (**Local Nation** not World Authoritarianism)
- COMMONWEALTH (Poland, Netherlands, England - Fairness and community - Plurality and a balance of powers)
- TREATIES AND RULE OF LAW (Practicing - **over MANY CONFLICTS** - Trust balanced with Justice and Written Legislation)

Introduction

It has only recently occurred to me that the Lutherans and Calvinists and their like had **abstracted out the machinery of the Pope** and his minions and made religion an ideology separated from the people and power structures that Muslims, Khans, Ottomans, Christians **depended upon for their wealth**. Religion - for those who believed that kind of thing (the tribes, mobs, anxious and hysterical) - was up for discussion by the common folk and this was a huge threat to those in power. We seem the same thing now in China, North Korea, Australia, Canada, UK and Muslim countries - **where the idea of open debate** (an idea of the west) means instant death and cancellation - as a threat to entrenched power - not only by tribal mobs - but by power filled zealots (women, blacks, crusaders - the “Deluded”) who viciously attack everyone who dares to question their certainty. Chris Bowen, Anthony Albanese, Katy Gallagher, Tanya Plibersek, Claire O’neill, Mark Dreyfuss, Mark Butler, Tony Burke, Andrew Barr, Andrew Leigh, the ABC and the rest of the Greens/Labour types represent this type of dim-witted religious zealotry and violence and abuse which comes from it.

How shall we examine history?

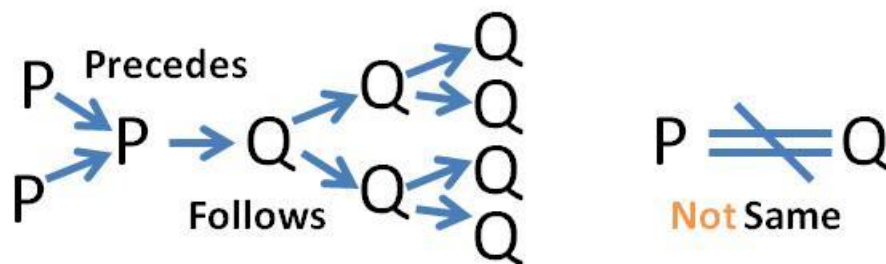
Sequence (hierarchy) Inequality(not same)

This highlights the A-Priori issue of initial self reference and recursion. See some views on this about John Stuart Mill <https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/mill/> Copyright © 2016 by Christopher Macleod <christopher.macleod@lancaster.ac.uk> - Mills ideas of A priori and Association. Mills seems to be one of the least stupid people in history.

If p then q follows. Cedent, preceding, consequences, outcomes, inputs, results, causes, contingent, contingency, etc.

p and q are not the same. Different, unequal, inequality, **NOT**, differentiation- **p NOT q**.

Hierarchies are used for **both logic** (language, maths, ontology, classifications) and **events**.



You will note the similarity to the binomial theorem https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Binomial_theorem and Pascal's triangle https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pascal%27s_triangle

Binaries can navigate hierarchies quite well - but children fail to understand consequences for their actions, the sequence of events and hence logic as well but **can be taught** basic logic with maths.

See **14 Humanism – Language Development, Version 1, date 06/10/2019**

<https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/10/14-Humanism-%E2%80%93-Language-Development.pdf>

A feature of western civilizations - (see Aristotle <https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/logic-ancient/> **Chrysippus of Soli** <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chrysippus>) an idea of the west - is to explore the basic logic structures and seek to understand not only the **frameworks and structures for ideas** but then the sequences of real world events and logic that operates within those frames.

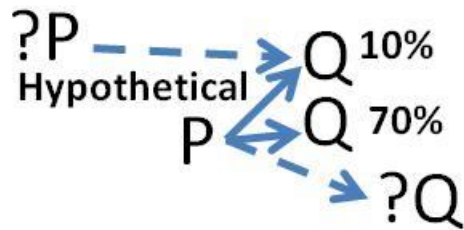
It might not be obvious to you so I will explain what the P arrow Q notation means. It means several things

- P and Q are not the same
- P precedes Q (in logic and sequence)
- Q follows P (in logic and sequence)

The **NOT SAME** idea is often overlooked, as is the notion that **you can explore backwards and forwards** through the sequence in **both directions**. I.e. *What came before this? What comes after this?* (ad infinitum).

To be specific - I **ASSERT** two different things P and Q **and a relationship** (association) between them. This is the foundation for hierarchies and level 2 thinking.

We can then look at sequences and have partial views. We can also hypothesize some prior P with no evidence of its existence in a sequence of events. We can also suggest hypothetical outcomes in sequences of events. All of these frames are still binary and operate at basic level 2 thinking. Most adults can be taught to navigate these basic logic structures.



More complexities are added into the hierarchical model as the techniques in logic are developed. This is slightly different to the idea of once an egg is scrambled it cannot be unscrambled “de-naturing” which is an idea about the **flow of time** which I will not go into detail here. In short the scrambled egg is one Q which has P before and Q’s after.

This is a general frame when examining history.

See also logic, process flow diagrams ,family trees, decision trees

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Decision_tree , manufacturing processes, computer chip design, computer programming, factor analysis, system design, critical path analysis, Ishikawa diagram <https://asq.org/quality-resources/fishbone> , information maps, https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Issue-based_information_system, method engineering, Time and Motion studies https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Time_and_motion_study Hidden Markov Models https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hidden_Markov_model

You will also note that this general approach is the basis for Chemistry, Astronomy, Physics, Engineering, Architecture, Construction, Geology, Maths, Logistics, Transport, Agriculture, Farming, Cooking, Trade, Economics, Particle Physics, Quantum Mechanics, etc.

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lindley%27s_paradox, https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_paradoxes, https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liar_paradox The Liar asserts “I am lying” - is a logic sequence example.

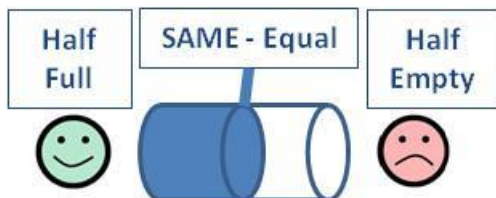


Liar ~~=~~ Lies
 Not Same
 Liar → Lies

Emphasizing the Not and the Double Not

He's a **glass half full** kind of man while he is a **glass half empty** type. i.e. it is the same point approached from different directions.

- Good - Glass half full
- Bad - Glass half empty



Now try putting the Not in place.

- Not Bad - Glass half full, Not Good - Glass half full
- Not Bad - Glass half empty, Not Good - Glass half empty

This has put the Not in front of **all binary assertions**. This is the Neti, neti.

This is a different idea to Shakespeare.

Hamlet: *What have you, my good friends, deserv'd at the hands of Fortune, that she sends you to prison hither?*

Guildenstern: *Prison, my lord?*

Hamlet: *Denmark's a prison.*

Rosencrantz: *Then is the world one.*

Hamlet: *A goodly one, in which there are many confines, wards, and dungeons, Denmark being one o' th' worst.*

Rosencrantz: *We think **not so**, my lord.*

'Why, then, 'tis none to you, for there is **nothing either** good **or** bad, but thinking makes **it so**. To me it is a prison.' - Author(**William Shakespeare**) Year[1603] Source_Document(Hamlet Act2 - Scene 2)
 Keyword(Humanism Morals Group)

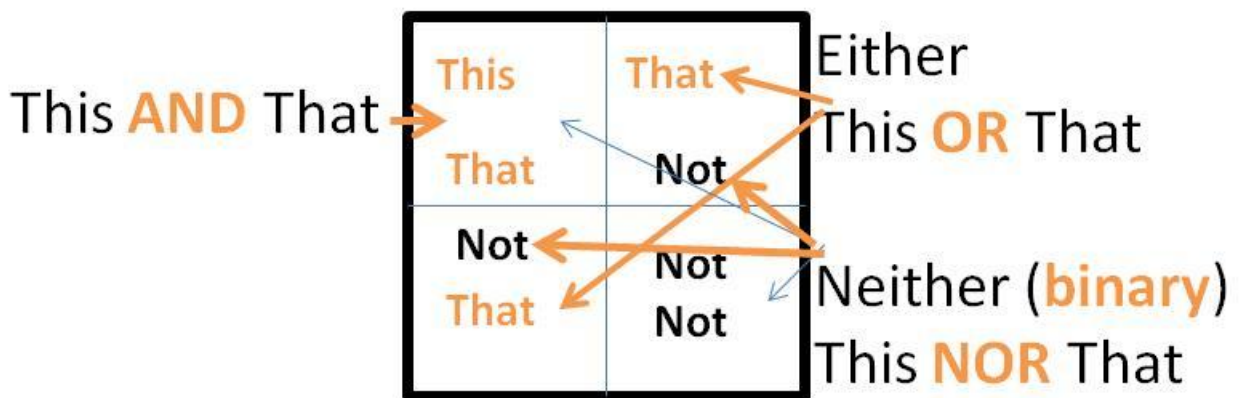
http://www.opensourceshakespeare.org/views/plays/play_view.php?WorkID=hamlet&Scope=entire

[&pleasewait=1&msg=pl#a2,s2](https://www.sparknotes.com/nofear/shakespeare/hamlet/page_106/)

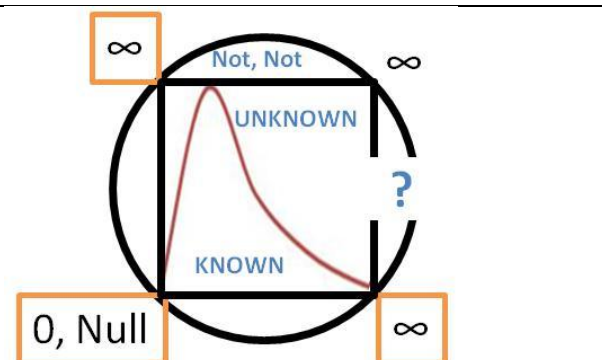
https://www.sparknotes.com/nofear/shakespeare/hamlet/page_106/

Shakespeare suggests you can frame whether you think something is Good **OR** Bad - still the Binary. He may be hinting that **the Binary choice itself** is a “prison” in which case this shows a level of sophisticated thinking and word play - a play on words and ideas - that is very advanced and may indicate that many of the people watching the play would have got most levels of the joke and therefore grasped the concept of binary framing. But instead of using the words “*either/or*” he could have used the words “*neither/nor*”. The use of the word “**nothing**” in this context implies **the infinite list of things** - the things that are NOT yet thought of as Good OR Bad (**declared is**) - which does show some understanding of infinity combined with the binary frame.

In my example the **not** precedes all binary assertions. In this case it’s a NOT,NOT - which is the **general binary double Not recursion**. (different to neither/nor which has entrenched the binary choice) Note that **Logic as defined currently** is **Binary** and based on Venn Diagrams of certain declared IS <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Logic> it fails to see infinities and double not recursive. Or to put another way - historically, many societies have elevated level 3 thinkers to “guru” status over the 70%+ of binary types.

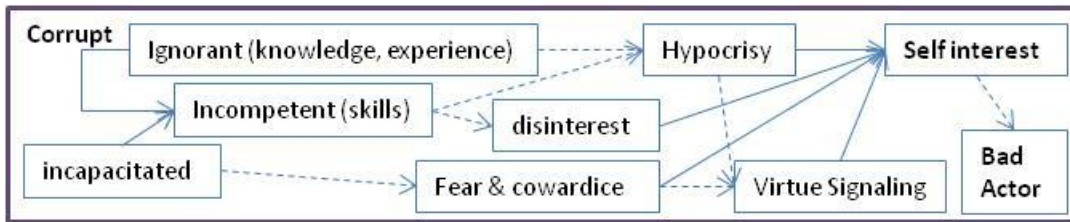


A specific case of the double Not is in the plurality model. In the plurality model the double Not means **Not Defined** (asserted, declared, debated, discussed, etc) **and Not Measured** (not described and compared in detail with measures with some level of accuracy and precision). This is infinitely recursive. If you understand these concepts and differences then you may be able to think at level 3.



The point about virtue signalers, god like types, and binary extremist types (tribalists) is they **emphasize the “Good”**. They declare everything they think, do or say as “Good” and Kill everyone who threatens their delusion. Trying to use the Not, Not process to calm down their hysteria, excitement, delusion and violence seems to be one of the techniques used by many teachers over the centuries. It is difficult because the deluded smile at themselves all the time. They have a

constant smug happiness in their certainty. Another technique is to avoid tribalism and examine the issues, not the person.



Most **Bad actors** are either barbarians (golden horde) or virtue signaling binaries stuck in the drama triangle of Hero /Victim/Perpetrator feeding their own self interest.

There are some clear signs that 1500's thinkers started to understand some of these level three type concepts - especially after they read and translated Greek and Roman texts from the Greek philosophers and others from that time into their own language. They had to conceptually do the work to find the words in their own language.

They repudiated the **strongly "declared is"** and applied the double not to explore and **question more. They questioned the asserted things - the declared is of the Philosophers. This was MUCH SAFER and lead to LESS PERSECUTIONS AND DEATH than questioning the Religions. This was practiced and developed over hundreds of years - the constant exploration, discussion and debate always under threat from the DOGMA and religious zealots.** Decartes questioned himself more than many others.

Francis Bacon opened up the Greek histories and Philosophies and **Joseph Justus Scaliger** expanded to view to include histories from Egypt, Levant and other areas.

George Buchanan - Lifespan[1506 to 1582] Born_Loc(Killlearn, Scotland) Rank(20)

Keyword(Philosophy, Latin, Education, Humanism), Wikidata(Q715169)

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/George_Buchanan

<http://www.portagepub.com/products/caa/buchanan.html>

<http://www.maryqueenofscots.net/people/george-buchanan/>

Gerardus Mercator - Lifespan[1512 to 1594] Born_Loc(Rupelmonde, Belgium) Rank(1)

Keyword(Geography, Cartography, Printing, Maps), Wikidata(Q6353)

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gerardus_Mercator

<https://www.britannica.com/biography/Gerardus-Mercator>

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mercator_1569_world_map

Francis Bacon - Lifespan[1561 to 1626] Born_Loc(York House near Strand in London) Rank(20)

Keyword(Philosophy, Humanism, Essays, Education), Wikidata(Q37388)

<https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/francis-bacon/> <http://www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/author/296>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Essays_\(Francis_Bacon\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Essays_(Francis_Bacon))

And many others on my list. In my review of the 1500s I found some lesser known people who had also explored earlier writers and grasped some of the concepts I have mentioned. Some of the Jainists, Indian and Nepalese Buddhists were grasping these ideas. I am fairly sure many others were

too. By the mid 1600s even mongol tribes embraced Buddhism from Tibet indicating that people living under the most extreme tribal conditions can still comprehend basic philosophy and logic.

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Siddhasena> **Siddhasēna Divākara** (Jain Prakrit: सिद्धसेन दिवाकर) was a jain monk in the fifth century CE who wrote works on Jain philosophy and epistemology

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chandrakirti> **Chandrakirti** (IAST: Candrakīrti; traditional Chinese: 月稱; c. 600 – c. 650, meaning "glory of the moon" in Sanskrit) or "**Chandra**" was a **Buddhist** scholar of the **Madhyamaka** school and a noted commentator on the works of **Nagarjuna** (c. 150 – c. 250 CE) and those of his main disciple, **Aryadeva**. He wrote two influential works on madhyamaka, the **Prasannapadā** and the **Madhyamakāvātāra**

“According to Chandrakirti, the apophatic method of madhyamaka is a **thoroughgoing negation of all concepts, propositions (pratijñā) and views (dṛṣṭi) which affirms neither existence nor non-existence. Due to this radical negation, madhyamaka is seen as a middle way which rejects all extreme views and positions.**”

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Franciscus_Portus **Franciscus Portus** (Latin; Greek: Φραγκίσκος Πόρτος, Italian: Francesco Porto) (1511 – 1581) was a Greek-Italian Renaissance humanist and classical scholar.

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Isaac_Casaubon **Isaac Casaubon** (/kəˈsɔːbən/; [1] French: [kazobɔ̃]; 18 February 1559 – 1 July 1614) was a classical scholar and philologist, first in France and then later in England.

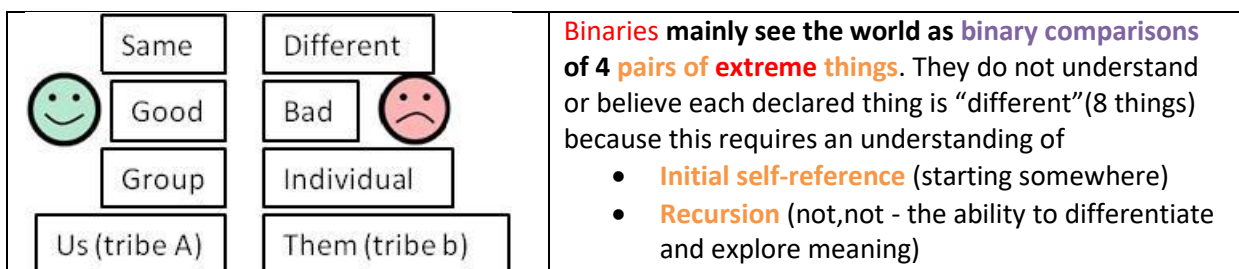
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Joseph_Justus_Scaliger **Joseph Justus Scaliger** (/ˈskæljɪdʒər/; 5 August 1540 – 21 January 1609) was a Franco-Italian Calvinist religious leader and scholar, known for expanding the notion of classical history from Greek and Ancient Roman history to include Persian, Babylonian, Jewish and Ancient Egyptian history. He spent the last sixteen years of his life in the Netherlands.

4 Conversation Frames Used by Binaries

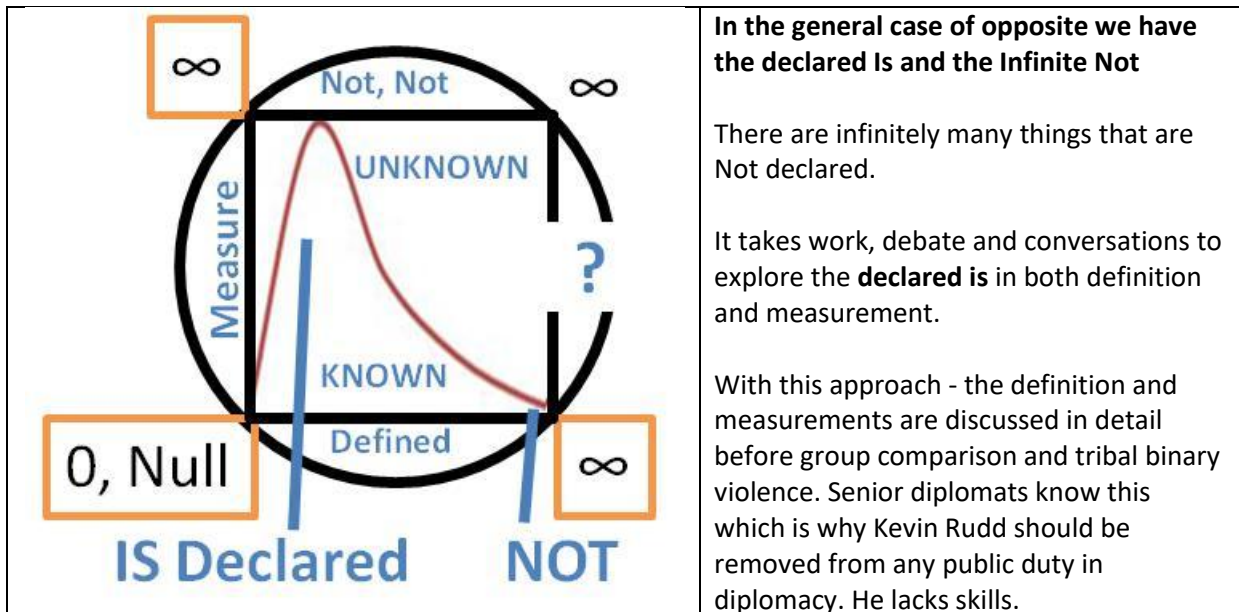
See **What Were you Thinking – 1500s – Part5** <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2024/03/What-Were-you-Thinking-1500s-part5.pdf>

(drama and 4 binary extremes) See **Overcoming Tribalism – an Idea of the West**

<https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2024/02/Overcoming-Tribalism-an-Idea-of-the-West.pdf>



There are patterns of how binary people use language around the 4 **pairs in binary concepts** which are their main conversations. Most of the techniques are around moving the **Declared IS** around with the **Declared Opposite Is**. (instead of the “Not”)



Binary arguments will repeat *Is so, Is not, Is so, Is not, is so, is not*. Three years olds work this out fairly quickly. Learning about how to break out of this habit helps people find level 3 thinking and also helps escape tribal certainty. One technique is to introduce the Not, Not - (as described previously) to stop the tribal binary extremist loop. **Contradiction, Not Argument** - see Monty Python sketch https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Argument_Clinic "*Argument Clinic*" is a sketch from Monty Python's Flying Circus, written by John Cleese and Graham Chapman. The sketch was originally broadcast as part of the television series and has subsequently been performed live by the group. It relies heavily on wordplay and dialogue, and has been used as an example of how language works.

Is so, is not - becomes *is not, is not* - which helps direct the debate towards a discussion and the declared is.

Let us examine the categories of conversations.

Most binary conversations assume the form of **two statements together** as a **comparison** while **avoiding the definition and measurement parts** of the **declared IS**:

(I Individual/We-Us -Tribe A) **declared IS**, (You Individual/They-Them - Tribe B) **declared IS**

Two most common declarations

- I/We Bad, You/They Bad - Same "They are just as bad as each other" - excusing all my mistakes or bad actions
- I/We Good , You/They Bad - Different "We are better than them" - demonizing others , virtue signaling, seeking moral superiority and power.

Let me explain this a bit more - the first statement is used by Greens/Labour, Palestinians, ABC to justify their crimes, lies, violence and abuse. It goes something like this:

“Because no-one is perfect and everyone is just as bad as each other - you cannot criticize me because you are being a hypocrite. Everything I do is no worse than what you do or have ever done.”

“At least I am not as Bad as Hitler therefore everything I do is GOOD”

The Australian Discrimination Act is framed in exactly the Same binary groupthink way using these 4 binary pairings. In Australia now they (Penny Wong, Andrew Barr, Helen Watchirs and friends) moved White men out of the Victim category and into the perpetrator category as a permanent legislated model we see in the “Office of Women” all Family and domestic Violence law - coercion, etc, all Black activism, ABC, Government appointments and grants and schools and universities - widespread legislated and mandated tribalism, nepotism and corruption.

A big mental shift for binaries was to move the Good Bad extremes and adopt an **exact middle position** (called by them “on average” - the “mean” (which involves summing measured amounts and dividing by the number of different things) - but really in their mind they **mean** (tish-boom) the “Median” the exact middle thing as lined up in order of measure)- to a middle position between the two extremes to say all groups are **equally** the **Victim of Bad** and **equally** the **beneficiary of Good**. They are both the **Same**. Three Certain Things - the drama triangle.

Women and Blacks (on average - tribal/binary extremists types) struggle with this idea (**Resentment**) that everyone is **equally open to Good/Bad things** - things on a continuum we might call “Luck” or “Genetics” or “Random” or “Hard work” or “Talent” and instantly, habitually, loudly and hysterically **scream “victimhood”** desperate to find **weak minded men** to come to their rescue and attack the “perpetrator”

In Women and Blacks minds their **entitled victim narrative** and groupthink and being **Fat, Dumb** and **Lazy** and generally doing no intellectual work by staying in tribes and groupthink - means they **should still be entitled** to all that is Good in the world and have the same benefits of those who do work hard and are lucky. The Aborigines refined this as **Humbuggery** as entrenched in their culture. Women naturally think this way as well as we see in Child support and family law where “**equality**” means the women gets everything and the man is not allowed to see the children of have “*equal shared custody*” by default - because women are “entitled victims”. Men live in caravans working their guts out without hope while women take the house and children. Ask John Cleese, Greg Norman, Me, Paul McCartney, Bill Gates, Brad Pitt and the rest of the men in the “West” on how the law and the courts work.

Katy Gallagher believes equality means 60% women in the public service hired based on positive discrimination and gives Taxpayer’s money to women “scientists” instead of men scientists.

For these tribal binary types (Muslims, Women, Blacks) **the idea that they are not** “special” (as a group and therefore **entitled** as individuals of that group) because of their tribal characteristics is difficult for them as it is for Aryan supremacist, racial extremists, Chinese and other heavily tribal groupthink binary extremist types - level 2 thinkers. Chinese and Russians use this mentality against “the west” to justify **a state of permanent warfare** - like women and blacks do here in Australia and Anthony Albanese “*I hate Tories*” does to everyone around him. **Passive aggressive victim narratives**. “*I was scared he was going to hit me so I had to kill him*” - Justifiable Homicide says the

woman. "We agree" say the grifters in the legal profession. We need to Invade Ukraine because of the "threat". Pre-emptive strikes are all the "RAGE"

Good and Bad things describe the human condition and equal amounts of good and bad **in a binary way** are defined by binary type groups (Diversity of groups) using binary group classifications. I.e. Religious types define everyone as groups - belonging to "faith" or "belief" "see How diverse we are - we accept all **groups**" "Blessed are the Tea Towel wearers" "See how inclusive we are!" But then the tea towel wearing group insist you take the knee to the tea towel and they kill you if you refuse.

Individuals cease to exist except to serve the "Right and Good" group.

70% or more of people can only think at binary levels or Level 2 thinking making large complex hierarchies thinking that they understand things and are "intelligent". Most legal types are like this and women are particular are cognitively challenged and dominated by victim narratives and narcissistic tribal delusions. The ABC too is dominated by women and blacks which is why statements like "Kill all Men" are promoted and supported by them in the same way they promote "Let's Burn this place down - who is with me?" and "Kill all Jews" (Which NSW Police declare is "Where are the Jews" in a Mandated TRUTH Orwellian way) because some groups do not belong in their view to the **Entitled Victim Group** - they are not part of the "Diversity and Inclusion".

See **Binary Groupthink – Overcoming** <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/02/Binary-Groupthink-Overcoming-1.pdf>

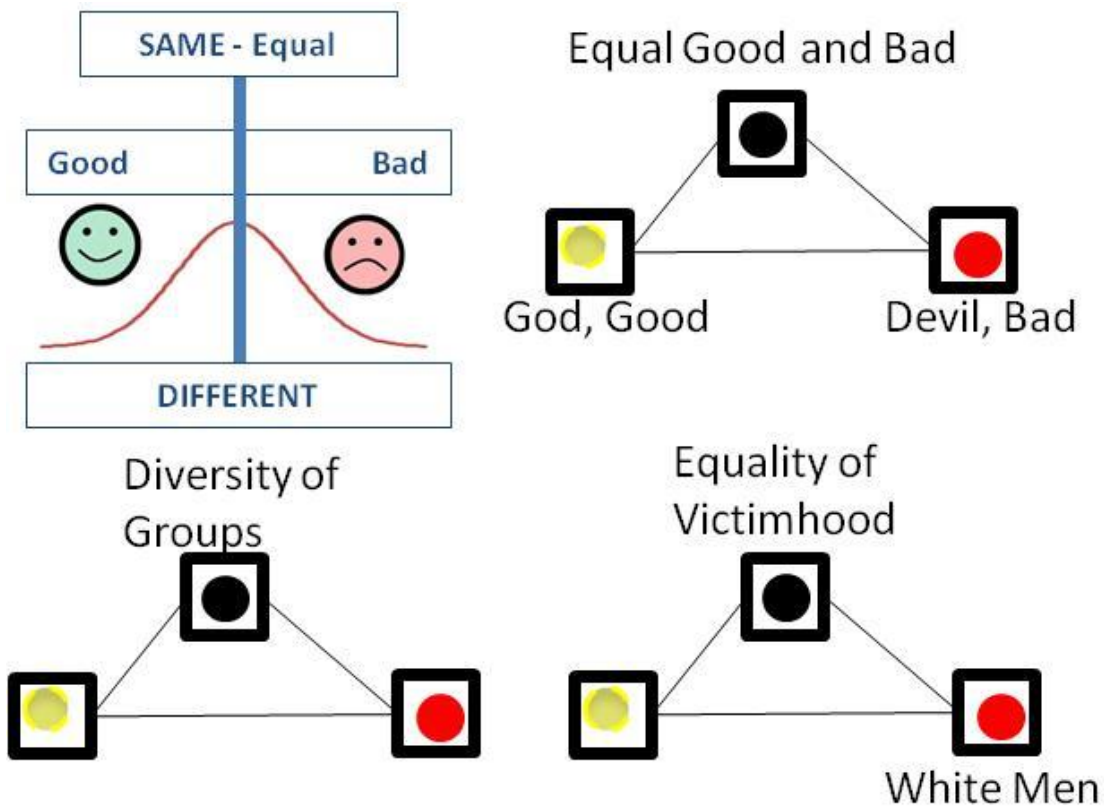
See **Equality Diversity Proportion Value Trust** <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/Equality-Diversity-Proportion-Value-Trust.pdf>

See **Women Lawyers – Corruption – Feminism – Debate** <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/Women-Lawyers-Corruption-Feminism-Debate.pdf>

Now that White Men have been permanently installed as "Bad" then the tribal violent pig-ignorant types - muslims, Women, Blacks, Greens, Religious Zealots,(tribal extremists) and weak minded men (Do Gooders) and other tribal extremist type mobs go to war against anyone who disagrees with their binary extremist views. (see Wisdom of Soloman - cutting a baby in Half and Curate's Egg - "Some parts are Good") "How is your life so far? There have been some really Good bits"

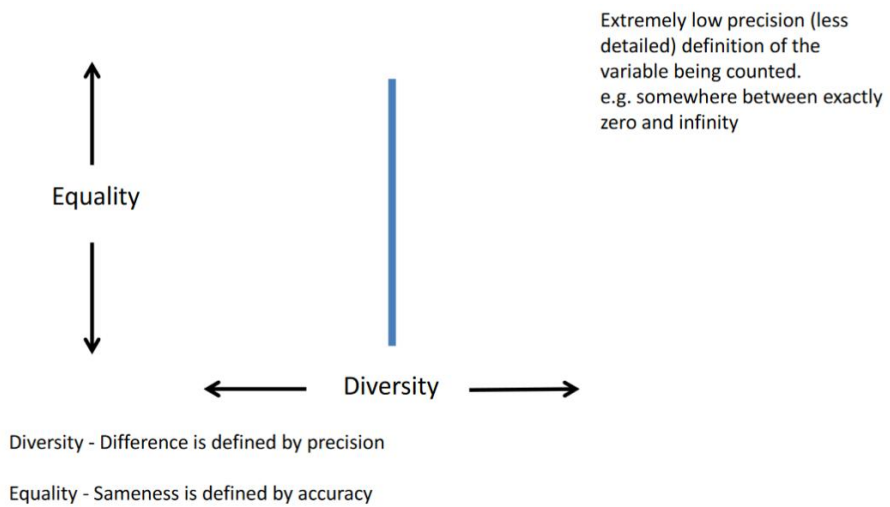
See **I Like Chefs but I Hate Some Food** <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/I-Like-Chefs-but-I-Hate-Some-Food.pdf>

The following 4 diagrams show how the thinking progresses for binaries.



People like Andrew Barr and Andrew Leigh incoherently (because they are white men) place themselves on the Side of "Good" and protecting the victim groups from "White men" or as Andrew Leigh said to me "You may hate women and blacks, Jon" (you white supremacist, far-right Nutjob (Bill Shorten)) " , but we love them" (passive aggressive, tribal) - as evidenced by their continuing corruption for women and blacks - Constitution, Public Service, Law, Grants, employment, Schools, Universities, Political Appointments, etc.

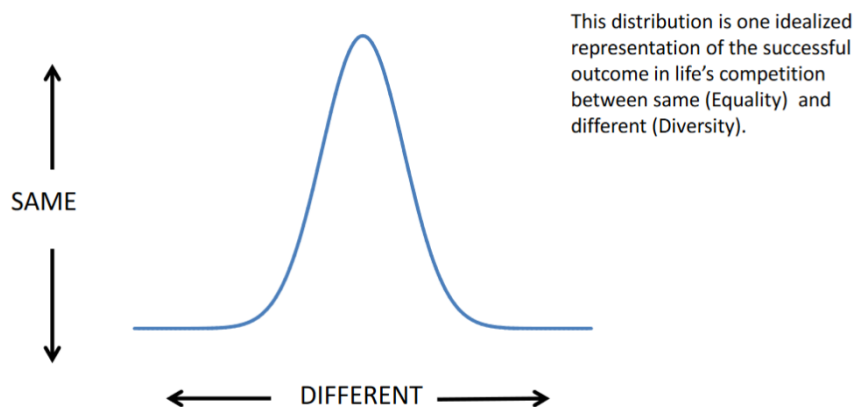
You will notice that these type of mental frameworks are based on the general **Meta Frame** of Equality and Diversity **9. Equality and Diversity** <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/03/07-Humanism-Meta-Frame-Equality-and-Diversity.pdf>



Precisely what do we mean when we say some thing is a **different** thing? P **NOT** Q? How do we **describe** difference? How do we **declare** what is different? How do we **define** differences?

How **Accurate** are we with our **measurements** of **equality**? How do we **measure Sameness**? This **tension** between these two ideas gives us some spread of ideas similar to a statistical distribution graph - but we also have infinities of **measurement** and **definition** as well as the infinities at each end of the continuums.

Population Tension



From here we get the natural movement away from death (Bad) to push the ideas a little into a different **proportion**. E.g. Evolution.

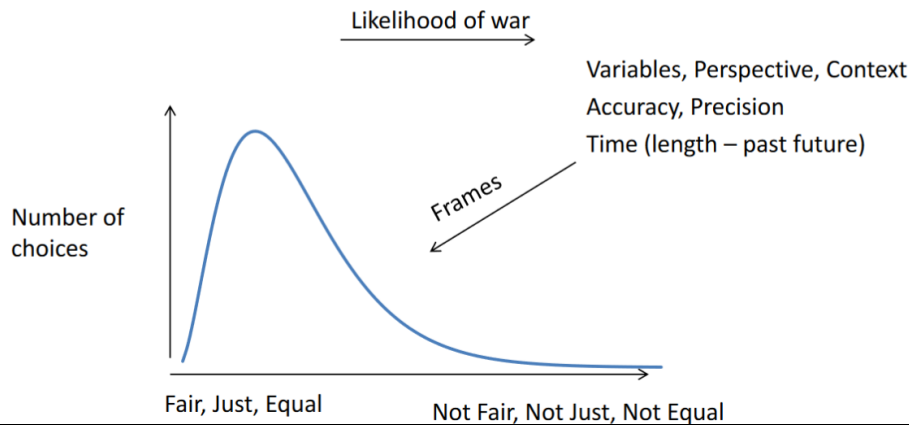
See **Human Frames**:

- 01 **Humanism – High Level Process Views – Issues**, Version 1, date 04/02/2019 <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/02/01-Humanism-High-Level-Process-Issues.pdf>
- 03 **Humanism – Motivations**, Version 1.1, date 21/03/2019 <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/02/03-Humanism-Motivations.pdf>
- 04 **Humanism – Information Classification Frame**, Version 1, date 10/02/2019 <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/02/04-Humanism-%E2%80%93-Information-Classification-Frame.pdf>
- 05 **Humanism – Population Distribution**, Version 1, date 14/02/2019 <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/02/05-Humanism-%E2%80%93-Population-Distributions.pdf>
- 09 **Humanism – Bad and Good**, Version 1, date 02/04/2019 <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/04/09-Humanism-Bad-and-Good.pdf>

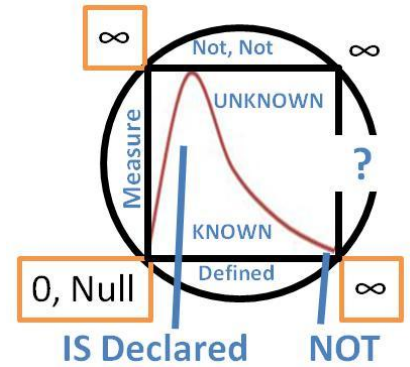
See Meta Frame **10. Proportion** <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/03/08-Humanism-Meta-Frames-Proportion.pdf> (i.e. pushing the distribution in one direction - in this example - Away from the BAD)

Summary of all Choices

Hypothesis - It might look like this ?
(maybe a Gamma Distribution 1-100, Alpha=3, Beta=8)?



And from here we can recognize some of the infinities and put it into a plurality graph while including the double NOT - the NOT Defined, NOT Measured.



Barbarians like the Russians, Chinese, Muslim extremists, Women/Black Tribalists, etc - do not even bother to manufacture a statement in their head to justify themselves . It is empty - null a complete blank.

Now if we put the NOT in front of the Binary pair statements - Same/Different (not same), I,We /You, They(Not I,We), Bad/Good (Not bad) it may help binaries shift their binary certainties.

- I/We **NOT** Bad, You/They **NOT** Bad - Same
- I/We **NOT** Good , You/They **NOT** Bad - Different

But then expand the conversations to include all combinations

- I/We **NOT** Bad, You/They **NOT** Bad - Same
- I/We **NOT** Good , You/They **NOT** Bad - Different
- I/We **NOT** Bad , You/They **NOT** Good - Different
- I/We **NOT** Good , You/They **NOT** Good - Same

Then if **something is declared** then it is done as a singleton i.e. a single declared thing, not in

comparison with another group or individual. We **remove the habitual use of**

the SAME/DIFFERENT COMPARISON, especially with Tribes - groups

and Individuals - **each observed act** shows us “*the content of their character NOT the colour of their skin*”.

We can still talk about individuals and groups and explore the meanings of good and bad or Not Good and Not bad - **WITHOUT rushing to instant Tribal comparisons - NOT Rushing to judgement. This removes the personal attack (ad-hominem) and Mob tribal responses. Even binary thinkers should be able to cope with this idea because it has reduced 4 PAIRED statements (8 ideas) to 4 statements - 4 ideas.**

- I/We **NOT** Bad
- You/They **NOT** Bad
- I/We **NOT** Good
- You/They **NOT** Good

The discussion of what is Not Bad and what is Not Good takes place.

We can take it a little further and end up with:

Not I/We - Not Bad - Not Same

i.e.

1. Avoiding being a narcissist and groupthink Mob
2. Avoiding the Bad
3. Avoiding the Same habitual thing

<https://channelmcgilchrist.com/home/> *Our talent for division, for seeing the parts, is of staggering importance – second only to our capacity to transcend it, in order to see the whole'*

Iain McGilchrist

Even binaries should be able to understand this.

Racism and other Groupthink <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/Racism-and-other-Groupthink.pdf>

Observe – The Fool and the Expert <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/09/Observe-The-Fool-and-The-Expert.pdf>

Debates – Human Difficulties <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/10/Debates-Human-Difficulties.pdf>

We can help shift our biases and focus and reframe the habitual 4 binary pair comparisons. We can use the NOT to change the 4 binary pairs to

- SAME/NOT SAME (and Different/Not Different)
- BAD/NOT BAD (and Good/Not Good)
- GROUP/NOT GROUP or INDIVIDUAL/NOT INDIVIDUAL
- MY GROUP/NOT MY GROUP or ME/NOT ME

Exploring the **NOT SAME** of things gives us more debate and insight. For example if we are to look at the Sun and the Moon in the sky we might say *“They are the **same** because they are both circles which go around the earth - they also seem to be about the **same** size in the sky”*

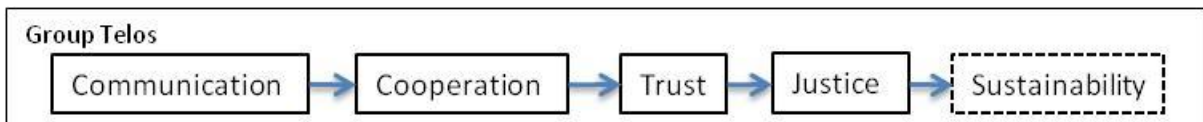
So if we smugly assume that they are mostly the “SAME” we might miss out in discovering “NOT SAME” (different) things which might help our nuanced understanding of many other things we might take for granted or fail to notice.

So some of the more astute will notice an **extreme certain opposite** of the various binary paired NOTs is **SAME, GOOD, GROUP, MY GROUP/ME** - which is of course the model that Marxist, Communist, Socialist, Muslim, Religious Fanatics, Causists, Zeolot tribal crusaders follow. The Narcissist then gets rid of "GROUP" to become **SAME, GOOD, ME**. Claire O'Neil scoffs and Laughs and attacks individuals, Tanya Plibersek scoffs laughs and personally attacks, Anthony Albanese lies, scoffs and attacks, Richard Marles laughs, scoffs and attacks, Katy Gallagher throws her head back with a full belly laugh, scoffs and attacks and calls out the mob (appalling tribal violence), China and Russian Tyrants scoff, laugh and belittle - how much happiness and goodness they feel - what smuglifunts they are - Chinese people all laugh, cheer and clap themselves in large mob type heel clicking stiff marching saluting tribal groups, North Koreans Cheer, Laugh and clap themselves, Muslims all laugh, cheer and clap themselves in large groups, burn flags while they demonize others and claim permanent victimhood (**entitled victim narrative - passive aggressive war mongers**) and ultimate "truth" - See How Good We are - We are all the **SAME** - we are a GROUP we are the **GOOD GROUP**. Come join us and laugh, clap and sing while we kill the "Others". The Muslims/Ottoman/Khans all laughed while they killed people. It feels so "Good".

- **Will the binaries ever escape their smug victim entitlement?**
- **Will the binaries ever escape their tribal vendettas and corruption?**
- **Tolerance does not mean tolerating other declared victim groups, you stupid tribes**

To stress the point - when I say "women (on average), Blacks, Causists, Binary extremists, Religious Fanatics and other Tribalists" - I am **NOT SAYING** white men are a **better tribe** or even **validating the idea that tribal language** is a GOOD idea.

But why Jon, you ask - why the Nots - why concentrate on the nots? Maybe...

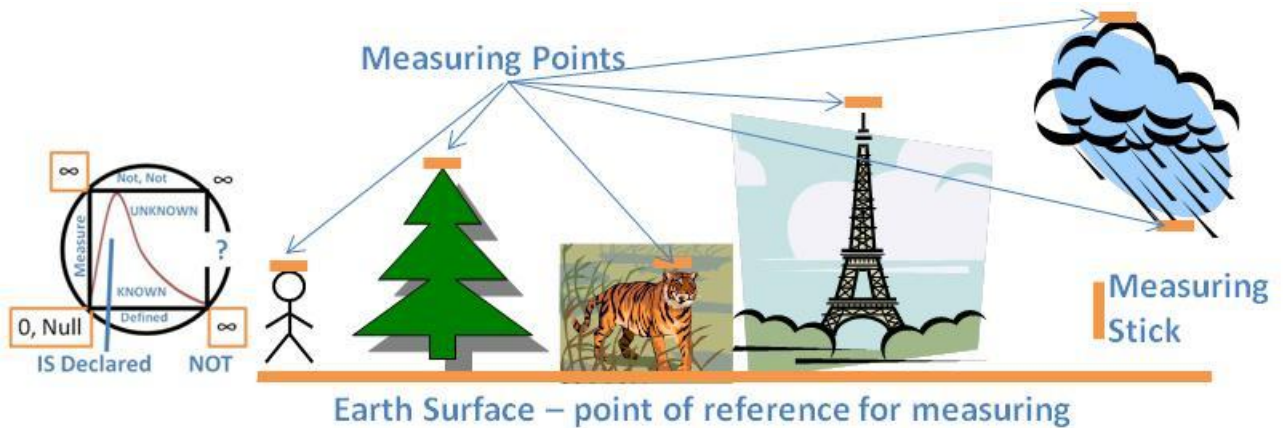


OR MAYBE WHAT YOU CAN DO IS READ THE SAME BOOK OVER AND OVER AGAIN, GO TO PRAYERS 6 TIMES A DAY EVERY DAY AT THE SAME TIME AND DO THE SAME THING AND STAY WITH THE SAME PEOPLE FOR THE REST OF YOUR TROGLODYTE EXISTENCE.

The Lack of Meaning of Mean on Average

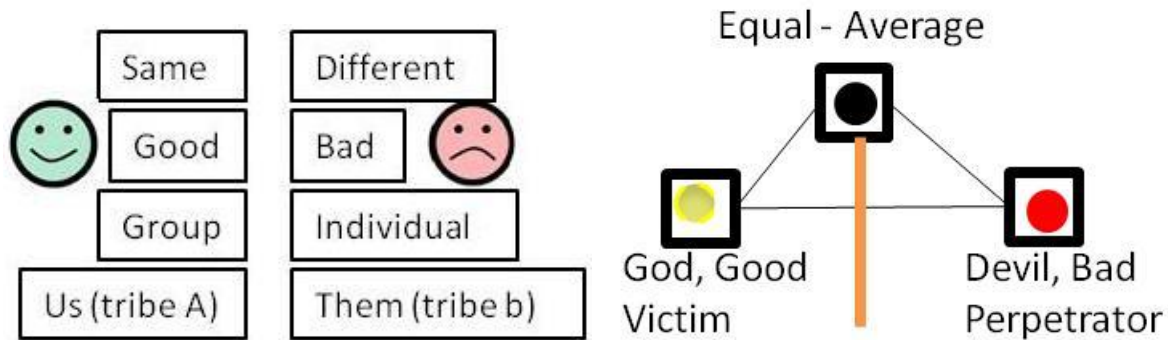
There are many Bad Actors in the world who misuse statistics deliberately but also to there are far more people who are simply too ignorant and disinterested to understand what average means. See Humanistman Meta Frames <https://humanistman.com/home/frames/meta-frames/> **Equality and Diversity** <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/03/07-Humanism-Meta-Frame-Equality-and-Diversity.pdf>

Let me explain in simple terms - there are many things we can declare - the **declared is** - and we can take some measurement of them. For example we can declare a Tree, a specific Cat, A Tall Building, a specific Person and a Cloud and we can take a measurement of those specific declared things - Say Height above the earth surface. So we have a set of numbers based of a pre determined measuring stick - in this case "**Height above the reference point**" in this example being the surface of the earth.

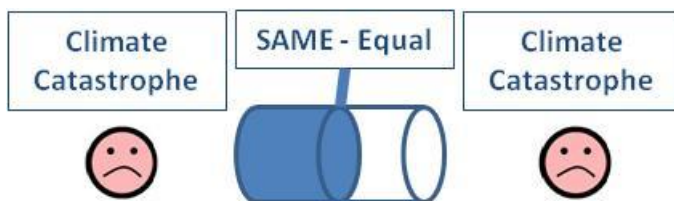


We get 5 numbers that represent the number of **Measuring sticks** to the **Measuring Point** top (height) of each **declared thing** above the **point of reference**. Note that in the choice of Clouds we have some obvious choices about the measuring point. If you divide the addition of all the numbers - the **Sum** by the **certain number** of **selected things** - you get the **Mean** - the **Average** - which is represented as new number - What does this mean? People would struggle to find any meaning in this number - at best they could explain the process they used - their reference point, the definition of each declared thing and their choice of measuring stick. **This explanation provides no meaning to the average number in any way** other to **explain the process used**. This is very much like the Religions, witch trials, heresy trials, ANU “research” papers, Alchemy and hoodoo voodoo shaman type process. Explaining the process does **not explain** the meaning of the Mean.

1. We selected a **certain number** of these arbitrarily declared and **selected things** - **Declared Is** - real and imagined - Carl Sagan’s invisible purple Dragon in his garage.
https://rationalwiki.org/wiki/The_Dragon_in_My_Garage
2. We choose a reference point - **Declared Is** - real or imagined (The Book of certainty, The Rules, The Flat Earth)
3. We choose a point of measurement - **Declared is** - time, accuracy, precision and other things
4. We chose our own measuring stick - **Declared Is** - real or imagined (Devoutness, my feelings, Sin, Evil, Good deeds, Group solidarity, the wind in the trees, the Omens of Portent, R Number, Opaqueness, Clarity, offense caused (18C), Popularity)
5. We created an arbitrary number which Means - **Average** so it sounds scientific because we used maths by adding and dividing.
6. We donned our white coats/Purple robes/Tea Towels/Holy garments and will now pronounce - **Declared Is** - **what this all means**.
7. The next step is for the expert (Trust the scientists/Shaman, believe all women) to use the Binary 4 Paris to make their declaration.(The Drama Triangle)



Then Authoritarian Binary types will **Mandate** and criminalize **things** which are different to the **Average - things that are not "Equal" to Average**. (Socialism, Communism, Marxism, Groupthink, etc) Things which are Above Average - will be demonized as Bad and Fined and Criminalized (e.g. The West - See all UN Funding programs and "Climate banks") or they will be Celebrated as Good and "High Achievers" or "Special" - e.g. hypocritically 60% women victims in public service. Things which are below average will be called victims and be given things (mandated by heroes) taken away (Resentment - retribution - average justice) from those who are above average. All **trying to get to the certain Average "Equality"**. Climate scientists will proclaim - in a Papal Bull kind of way - that all clouds should be at the average Height of "6" - because that is the **mandated average** and that the **world will end** if clouds are not at the average height. If there is above average Rainfall it is a "Climate Catastrophe" and if there is below average rainfall it is a "Climate Catastrophe" - in other words **the entitled victim narrative** occupies the **average position**. See Climate Emergency and Women's Hysteria - "*The Sky is falling*". https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Henny_Penny



Now some people will argue about the method used and the accuracy of "the number" and call themselves experts - but they will still embrace the idea of "average" and mandating Binary (drama triangle) extremism based on "the number" - **Binary Tribalists**. Like in Month Python's **the life of Brian** when they argued over the Certain "Shoe" or the Certain "Gourd" (featuring Spike Milligan).

MANDATING USING THE AVERAGE IS NOT A GOOD IDEA. See the "United" Nations, Women, Black Tribalists, the source of the Entitled Victim Narrative and even the Book "**Noise**" by *Daniel Kahneman*, *Olivier Sibony* and *Cass R. Sunstein* where they confuse Average with "good" and they miss seeing that Noise (as they describe it is Statistical Noise) fail to recognize Shannon's paper and its meaning **C. E. Shannon**, "**Communication in the Presence of Noise**," in *Proceedings of the IRE*, vol. 37, no. 1, pp. 10-21, Jan. 1949, doi: 10.1109/JRPROC.1949.232969. keywords: {Electron tubes;Voltage;Bandwidth;Circuits;Shape;Klystrons;Frequency measurement;Gain measurement;Communication systems;Telephony}, <https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/1697831>, miss Chaos and the work of https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mitchell_Feigenbaum Mitch j Feigenbaum, Leibniz, Smoot and many others) **mandating Average is not a good idea** - especially when you **wave the crusading "justice" sword around with it**. This is related to the "3 body problem"

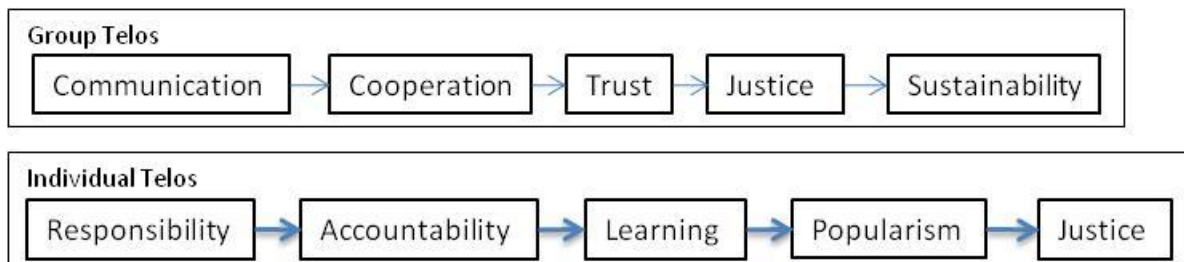
(the problem with the Pythagoras power law)" "Chaos" , lack of certainty, room to question, complexity, etc.

It is an **idea of the west** NOT to **overuse** or **mandate** averages. It is an **idea of the west** to explore the complexity of things and to come to a greater conscious understanding of **each individual circumstance**.

Let us examine an example which shows the difference in meaning of words by using the same word - often used by women to claim entitled group victim status and Australia Day Awards. **RAPE**.

Note when we talk about "rape" in the west it means when a man rapes a women - no other combinations are allowed into the debate.

There are many horrific crimes committed all over the world every day. There is no denying the brutality and bad behaviour of many individuals. Apart from brutalities in war there were also brutal trials and serial killers https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peter_Niers There is no historical evidence to support an assertion that a particular group (tribe) is more of a victim of crime and bad behaviour throughout history **nor has the idea** of emphasizing binary and drama triangle frames of groupthink and Perpetrator/Victim/Hero been shown to reduce violence and destruction. Countries which exhibit tribalism - especially around the perpetrator/hero/victim narrative seem to be the most brutal and less developed humans. **Dan Dennett: *The Evolution of Understanding on Several Levels*** <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MK2xSHCsOhc> History has emphasized a move away from constant tribalism and towards other things like:



Let us compare a situation where a man and woman spend hours together drinking together, smiling, laughing, chatting and agreeing to go as a couple to a private room where they can be by themselves with no outside observers. At any stage of the process anyone can leave or seek help if they feel threatened or upset. The woman may not be wearing many clothes or she may be trying to be attractive to men in general. The Man seems to be attracted and makes no sign that he is disinterested in her - in fact - just the opposite he showers her with attention. Next Rape is alleged and a Judge declares - on the balance of probabilities that she was "raped". Any suggestion of partial responsibility or mitigating circumstances is called "Victim Blaming" (Passive Aggressive "believe all women" (entitled victim narrative)) because declared victims have no responsibility for any of their actions - (like School Girls who actively repeatedly and voluntarily engage in Sex with Male teachers). It is even offensive (18C) to discuss this or explore the complexities because it upsets the binaries and the tribal extremists. **Debate is cancelled by the Victim**. Take the knee.

The Entitled victim narrative violently cancels all debate.

Then Hamas invades Israel and attacks, mutilates, de-humanizes and Rapes many people as well as killing many people and a Woman is "Raped". Men and Woman are taken away as hostages and "Raped" The word "Rape" seems to have a slightly different meaning - it seems to depend on the circumstances. Context seems to add some meaning so that it is a NON binary word.

Lets us examine a marriage where a women marries man, shares the same bed for years, has many children with and then declares that she never really liked him, sex was awful and she only stayed with him because he paid for her, gave her money, kept her safe from other people, fed her, looked after her and their children and the she claims one night she was "raped" by her husband in bed at home. This again seems like context is important so that the idea of declaring the word "Rape" and stating constantly "***I was a Victim of Rape***" is not a binary position - it is a little more complex than that. Women call this "Coercion" and "Economic Control" - because women permanently occupy - in their minds (and as legislated, mandated and taught) -the "Victim" category in the drama triangle.

Katy Gallagher, for example, is corrupting the public service - a deliberate and permanent public servant **Bad Actor** - like many of the Greens/Labour types - tyrannically misuse the statistical process deliberately to Mandate authoritarian (Draconian) oppressive laws , **Call out the Mob** and **demonize individuals** and **groups** of people as a **deliberate and repeated strategy** (Even her own colleagues in the Labour party) - all the while misusing government money, employing friends and tribal members using government money, lying, avoiding debate and attacking anyone (using the ABC and the Mob) who dares to question her Ignorance, her Knowledge her experience, her skills, her hypocrisy, her Virtue signaling, her Self interest (and her tribe - binary extremism) and any of her absurd and incoherent declarations "**I declare**" "***How dare you Question me***" "I have told you a **little truth** '*the sky is mainly blue*' that is enough now GO AWAY" - (or Mark Dreyfuss "Don't you know WHO I AM!" **wagging his finger of outrage**) like any **narcissistic Tyrannical Deluded psychopath**. Health Officials, Who and many other government officials around the world exhibit this kind of behaviour followed up with brutal attacks on the citizens , violence and oppression - Justin Trudeau, Dan Andrews, New Zealand prime ministers, Australian state premiers, Russia, China, Iran, North Korea and many other tribal authoritarian regimes.

Katy Gallagher acts in her own (and her tribes - Women) **self interest** while signaling this as "**Virtue**" and corrupts everything - laws, budgets and the country - to do this. She declares herself to be "Good" and on the "Right Side of History" - Albo agrees with this and also about themselves - as do all Greens/Labour types. They **know they are Bad actors** but do not care what anyone else thinks in a Putinesque, China dictator, Iranian Religious Zealot kind of way. Squatters, Invaders, Illegal immigrants, Muslims, Greens/Labour, Women, Blacks - as **Self-Declared** "groups" all have the same **entitled victim mentality**. But Katy does not have to even declare that she is Tribal and corrupt - it is **mandated in Australia's Discrimination Act** to discriminate in favour of Women and Blacks and against men. Anthony Albanese - claims there is too much **violence against women** in Australia <https://www.news.com.au/national/politics/anthony-albanese-expresses-concerns-over-high-rates-of-women-against-women-after-bondi-attack/news-story/32b07aaf8e9914d11aa55e134324deaf> yet **more men are victims of violence** (on average) than women. But as a smug tribalist and virtue signaler he ignores reality to signal his "goodness" . In reality - and as a quite cynical tribal move - they are once again "calling at the mob of victimhood" - especially as it works so well with women and blacks (on average pig-ignorant tribal types) and weak minded men - to try to gain "Popularity"

so they can Demonize and attack their political opponents in a tribal “heroic” kind of way and win back “power” so they can be even more corrupt and self serving.

Like Sharrie Markson “*Women and their children need to be released by Hamas*” - fully tribal, binary types - playing deluded “heroes” in the tribal drama triangle. Peta Credlin “*Targets for Women*”, etc. All women (with very few exceptions) - very much like black tribes and weak minded men - are completely driven by their constant tribal victim narrative and attack anyone who dares to question their tribal victim status. They will do “*whatever it takes*” “*from the river to the sea*” to chant their mob entitled victim narratives and corrupt any public servant job they have - schools, universities, politics, law, courts, media, business, charities - to assert their constant victim narrative and demonize the “others”.

But Greens/Labour have form on manipulating the insecurities, anxieties and tribal instincts of the population declaring “*all men have failed the women of Australia*” “Black lives Matter” “Black Causes” “Palestinians are victims of Jews” positive discrimination for women and blacks - playing the Drama triangle “Hero” and demonizing the “Perpetrator” and those who fail to take the knee to the virtue signaling “heroic” causes. They walk in front of Mobs and Cheer on Mob tribes all the time. They sing songs of tribalism and chant repeated dim-wit slogans and mob chants all the time - like any “good” religious fanatic. Their **constant cynical contempt** for reality, the people of Australia and the concept of Nation knows no bounds.

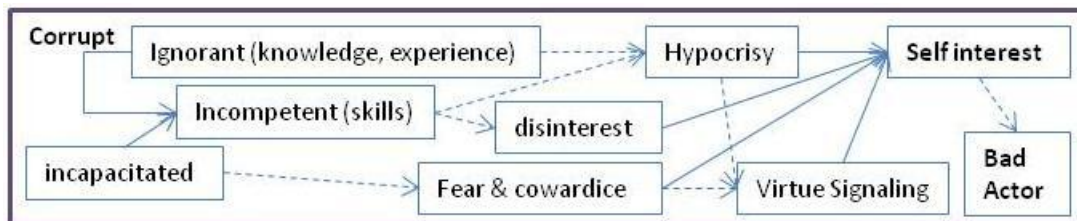
Albanese is a serial LIAR, ABUSER and Virtue signaler of Not coherent, Not cohesive and Not comprehensive **TRIBAL VICTIM NARRATIVES** placing himself as the **Tyrannical Hero** - what cretanous abusive tribal deluded “hero” behaviour. He behaves very much like the Hamas crusading murdering psychopaths and other Muslim extremists who ring their mummy and Say “*Mummy you would be so proud I me today - I Murdered Jews - I Feel so Happy - I Feel so Proud - Today is a great day for justice*” - “*Mummy , You would be so proud of me , I did Good Things today - I saved all victims Like Us - I attacked those who dared to question me - Mummy you would be so proud of me*” or Hawke “*No child shall live in poverty as victims of those Tories*” YaY! “**Good is Great**” **Fat Dumb and Lazy** people double down on their **confirmation bias** “*Look how good I am, Mummy!*” Toto wags his tail in delight as they hop the Taxpayer funded Plane over Alice Springs on their way to the Tennis. “*I am the wonderful Wizard of Oz, because, because, because, because, because, because, because, because .. all of the wonderful things I does. I am so Good, Dum, de Dum Dum - always was, always does.*”

But Albanese has form on being above the Law and Declaring how “Good” he is - he personally overturned the Federal court by allowing a “**NON**-refugee” family to stay in Australia. As far as I can tell he does not think he is behaving like a Tyrant or, if he does, he believes that behaving like a tyrant is a “Good” thing to do. He will do or say Anything - any lie, Repeating the lies over and over (Supported and cheered on by the ABC), “**All Men have failed the women of Australia**”, any overturning of federal law, Any Black Activism, Any Secret Deals with people to claim how “Good” he is. He will do “**Whatever it Takes**” “**THE ENDS JUSTIFIES THE MEANS**” (no matter what the consequences to the Nation or the “others” , Tories, farmers, people who don’t vote for him, etc are) to be “**Good**” and on “*the right side of History*” for the “*Deserving Ones*” not like those “others” the “Baddies”. Gough Whitlam ran the country into the ground financially - Albo is doing everything he can to grovel and take the knee to that Murderous Dictator (**mandated dictator for life**) in China,

Withdrawing from a Rules Based order, Withdrawing from Trade Laws, Darwin Port and other invasions by China, Making Secret deals (Called hypocritically as “being Open and Transparent” - “I have been ‘open’ with you - We made a Secret Deal” “**How dare You!**”) with China (Penny Wong Included) to sentence an Australian Man to Death and ensure that the rule of Law does not matter - only his personality “Good” , secret deals and the complete destruction of Law, Order , the rules based order and the **destruction of the Australian Nation.**

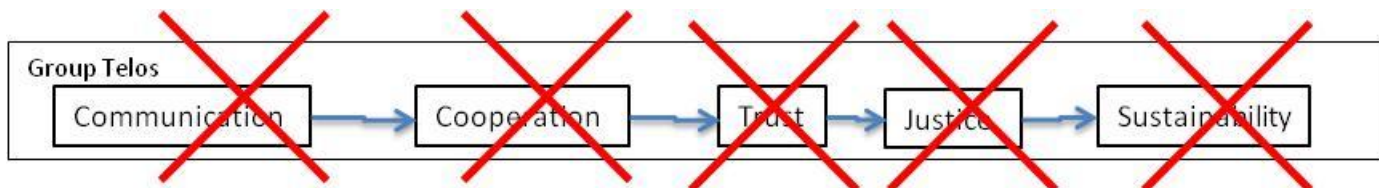
What is he thinking? Why does he think that this behaviour is a GOOD IDEA? He will not say or explain anything - is it the NULL Space taken over by the GOOD Tyrant? **Trust me, I’m GOOD.**

“I cannot ask someone else to do what I personally am not capable of” - What Albo is **not capable of** is MANY THINGS - including the ability to escape his own narcissism. His incompetence, lack of knowledge, love of virtue signaling and incapacity to learn is only exceeded by his self interest. What a **Bad Actor** he is.



See **Relativity** <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/05/Relativity.pdf> “The title of **hero is the rubbish of the weak minded.**” “So when a Child asks a question and you respond with “it is just because it is”, “It’s the way we do it here”, “because it is the right thing” - it is not that they have reached the limit of their intelligence – they have reached the limit of **your intelligence**

This rampant tribalism destroys, societies, destroys, excellence, destroys creativity, destroys the individual and destroys the development of humanity - sustainability itself.



Individual Achievement NOT Mob responses - Local Boy Achieves - Valuing the Individual

What happens in the 1500s is that most people in Europe recognized young boys and girls with talent and then sponsor them and encourage them to learn, explore, develop, take the grand tours of Europe, write and then teach others what they have learned. They did this with some pride and appreciated it when the *Local Boy Did Good* on the larger world stage. Children started learning when they could speak and many went to universities from the age of 7 onwards. Children as young as 11 were fighting in wars but they were also travelling the world and studying at universities. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tycho_Brahe From ages 6 to 12, Tycho attended Latin school, probably in Nykøbing. At age 12, on 19 April 1559, Tycho began studies at the University of Copenhagen.. Jørgen Thygesen Brahe, however, wanted Tycho to educate himself in order to become

a civil servant, and sent him on a study tour of Europe in early 1562. 15-year old Tycho was given as mentor the 19-year-old Anders Sørensen Vedel, whom he eventually talked into allowing the pursuit of astronomy during the tour

To give some context - I have examined over 5,009 individuals born in the 1500s. There are 28,000 individuals on the Wikipedia database in that time period I have not yet examined or lack detailed information. So I have seen about 1/7 of Wikipedia in the 1500s. There are of course millions of people in that time period I know nothing about but have glimpsed while reading books and stories of the more well known people. So let us just check that idea. How many people do you know have looked at places, times, events, people or more than 5000 people in one time period of one hundred years?

Or to put in another way - I have examined the written record of over 26,000 people up to the year of 1600. Is that a waste of time? What could I possibly learn?

It has only recently occurred to me that the Mob and Tribal responses deeply entrenched in most life forms on earth are matched in human beings by an equally deeply entrenched **desire to achieve at the individual level**. Individuals **are driven** to achieve **as individuals** while at the same time recognizing their group affiliation in some kind of balance. (plurality)

I was talking about this with some people at Golf and one person asked me if I had ever witnessed a hole in one - I have not but **I can imagine** the feeling. Even if you only witness the event you feel some kind of joy and excitement about the event. One of the young pros at my golf club recently scored a hole in one on a Par 4. An amazing event, even if you do not see it but simply hear about it. This is not the same as a mob response - it is a response of individuals who recognize the event and see it for what it is - simply amazing.

We see this in witnessed sports - cricket, soccer, tennis, etc. A **good game played well** with **special events witnessed** provides some joy to individuals in the crowd - a shared individual response. **YOU APPLAUD THE OPPOSITION'S (the other tribe) GOOD EVENTS** and **APPRECIATE SPECIAL EVENTS FOR WHAT THEY ARE**. The English had this perfected over the centuries because crowds in watching cricket would clap and respect GOOD PLAY not form into TRIBAL MOBS. Everyone would "applaud" a good shot and or catch well taken "Good Shot Old chap" - "Well done" - in a restrained appreciation of individual events - not rampant tribal cheering and cuddling and demonizing of "others". This refined appreciation of individuals and individual events in cricket became the benchmark of decency and decent behaviour to the extent what someone tended to tribalness or **not playing fairly** they were gently remonstrated with by the phrase "That's simply Not Cricket, old man" "That's not the way to do it" - so they could go off and think about things for a while and maybe learn how to behave. The Paying of "Money" i.e. making sports "professional" has damaged the idea of "fair play" and instilled a "win at all costs" mentality - especially when large amounts of money are involved. The Olympics historically was entirely amateur and was implemented by the Greeks to help break down tribalness.

For example - I applauded Simon Smith when he hit Six Sixes off me when I bowled my over in a Saturday CCSCA cricket match in the suburb of Banks many years ago. It was a very small oval - but still!!! See Gary Sobers and Malcom Nash

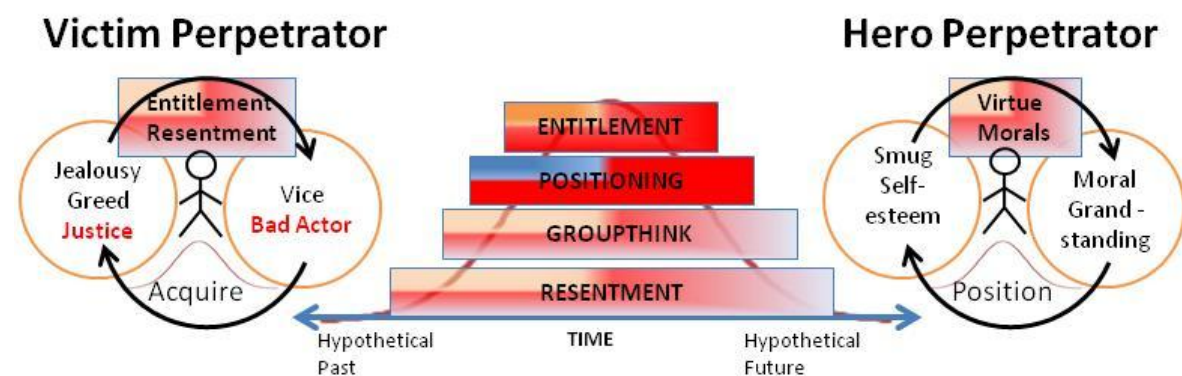
https://www.thecricketer.com/Topics/domestic/my_goodness_its_gone_way_down_to_swanea_nash_and_sobers_remember_the_six_sixes_50_years_on.html

You DON'T resent amazing events because of YOUR TRIBE.

But this exactly what women, blacks, religious extremists, (**tribal entitled victim narrative** - on average) and other tribal victim types do. They cannot appreciate someone achieving something without denigrating Men and only appreciating Women and Blacks. E.g. *Columbus only sailed to America because he was a privileged white man - a women would have done it faster, better and sooner if she wasn't a victim of oppression*, they declare and teach at universities. Women, Blacks and weak minded men repeat this propaganda every day in a deluded narcissistic (virtue signaling) zombie mind set - a constant dim smug "haze" of pig-ignorance and groupthink.

The TRIBAL "Win at all costs" mentality has infested many sports - including the Australian Cricket team who cheat whenever they think they can get away with it and suffer no consequences. Or to put it another way - people who cheat at golf are only fooling themselves - they are deluded. They are missing out on the joys of life in a "Thus Spake Zarathustra" kind of way. MOST sport is MONEY now - not the game and fair play.

The tribal hate filled people we have now - women, blacks, muslims (on average - **tribal entitled victim narratives**), religious zealots, ABC Board management and staff, universities, courts, politicians, etc - cannot appreciate anything or show any gratitude for anything in life. This is why we see blacks, women, muslims, Tribalists destroy everything and tear things down - as binary tribal extremists they have little understanding or appreciation of anything in life - no understanding of history - **Fat, Dumb and Lazy** no understanding of humanity no appreciation - complete narcissism (two year old tantrums). The ISIS hordes have much in common with Alice springs blacks , inner city Melbourne elites and Teal women and weak minded men. This is why Greens/Labour are hell bent on destroying the Law, the public service and the nation for their own tribal satisfaction. When people cheer on tribal resentment and destruction (law, courts, media, public service, schools, universities, art, statues, peace, houses, "lets burn this place down - who is with me?" (Motto at ABC), smashing cars, smashing windows, smashing heads, kicking people when they are down) **IT'S A SIGN OF THINGS TO COME**



Habitual PERMANENT ENTITLED VICTIM and PERMANENT HEROIC CRUSADER

Pay attention - "It's Time" (trade marked Labour party slogan) to stop some habits and make different choices. Let us have a debate. See **Time Reaction Pattern Habit Plan**

<https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/Time-Reaction-Pattern-Habit-Plan.pdf>

Time to Wake up Not Woke Up <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Time-to-Wake-Up-not-Woke-Up.pdf>

Why NOT NOT a Human Manifesto

I am reluctant to mandate humanity. See **Why Not A Humanist Manifesto**

<https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/08/Why-Not-A-Humanist-Manifesto.pdf>

But **Bertrand Russell** has already had a go at this by **emphasizing the nots** of things - **not** as a **certain** "THALT SHALL NOT" but more as a general approach in some kind of balanced focus way. A **Liberal Decalogue 1951** <https://www.themarginalian.org/2012/05/02/a-liberal-decalogue-bertrand-russell/>
<https://www.scribd.com/doc/202549106/A-Liberal-Decalogue>
https://cdn.preterhuman.net/texts/thought_and_writing/philosophy/Russell,%20Bertrand/Russell,%20Bertrand%20-%20A.Liberal.Decalogue.pdf

I do think that expressing things as a NOT declaration I may be able to **suggest some things** which seem to me to be a product of the development of Western civilizations - and idea of the west.

1. Merit Based Selections NOT Nepotism, Groupthink and Corruption

Reduce ministerial appointments, Office of Women, Departments of Blacks, Charities for Blacks and Women, Discrimination Act (which actively discriminates against men and in favour of women and blacks). The discrimination Act needs to be removed entirely it has been a total failure of idea and has led to increased groupthink and **mandated corruption** - See Katy Gallagher, Penny Wong, ABC and the rest of Greens/Labour types. **DO NOT** Legislate everything as mandated authoritarian dogma.

2. Improve Discussions and Debates NOT Tribalism and Tribal Activism in Education

Defund schools who teach tribalism and activism instead of basic skills in education. Reform the general agenda. **DO NOT** reward tribal based activism in universities - encourage debates instead. E.g. like the Oxford debating society. Arrest, Fail, Expel people who interrupt and stop organized debates and discussion and educate people that **stopping debates is a NOT A GOOD IDEA** and **NOT** an idea of the west. This includes the ABC and any organization receiving government funds. Get rid of Stan Grant from any funded debates as he will only keep telling people to "*Leave the Room*" - *I am Offended*"

This includes the National Press Club in Canberra which is full of tribal activists - women and black activists and weak minded men and makes no attempt at being professional or impartial - especially favouring women and black activists "lets burn this place down - who is with me?" and against anyone who questions their tribal activism. Pig ignorant barbarians and Tribal "Causists"

DO NOT reward tribal actions, tribal victimhood or disruptive activism used instead of debate.

3. Encourage fair play and fair dealing NOT Win at all costs and the Ends justifies the means

In schools, business and sports - remove tribalism and group think - **DO NOT** encourage cheating or Tribal "Winning" - discourage Cheating, Lying, Stealing, Market manipulation, Blackmail, Gambling, Drugs, Moral grandstanding. Focus on the "JOB AT HAND" **NOT the tribes or groups. DO NOT** pay people large amounts of money for anything - encourage fair play and communities NOT RICH SUPERSTARS (Elitism - "Special" "Entitled" - corruption of politicians, graft, grift, etc) Stop paying people TOO MUCH MONEY.

i.e. people do not know what "winning" means in the same way they don't know what "happiness" is. **Not** Losing everything all the time and **Not** feeling sad/bad all the time. "Excellence" is not amassing all the gold in the land and putting it in cave in Samarkand (Barbarian hordes) - it is not that "money does not buy happiness" - it **does not buy** you humanity, achievement or anything else you, as an individual, might really find interesting. Take the Knee to "gold". Money Buys "Illusions" and "Delusions" - **NOT reality**. Malcolm Turnbull in an expensive suit, a "sumptuous garment" is still Malcolm Turnbull.

Lately the model for "winning" has included excess money to be spent on drugs and excessive grand displays of wealth - as if that represents "Happiness" or "Fulfillment" - finally "I have "made it"" Andrew Barr encourages Drug Taking and is proud of himself and everything he does with Taxpayer's money in Canberra - He is "rich" at everyone else's expense with a Debt that will not be paid off in his lifetime.

Lately Women have wanted their own "sports" to play and then want to be paid the same as men who do very well as if they are being "discriminated against" as a group e.g. darts. The **Entitled Victim narrative** and **Drama Triangle** which women and Blacks habitually adopt.

Encourage more OPEN COMPETITION - regardless of group. Do NOT set up too many tribal group Sports.

Women are now arguing for legislated and mandated "safe spaces" because women (on average - entitled victim narrative) declare they are **victims of everything** (men) and **need to be special**.

Here is a list of some sports and activities which are open to everyone as open competitions.

Chess, Cards, Fishing, Darts, Table Tennis, Badminton, Snooker, Lawn Bowls, Archery, Shooting, Equestrian, Show jumping, Sailing, Skiing, Curling, Springboard Diving, Racecar driving, Poetry, Mini Golf, Garden Design, Rose Breeding, Writing Books, Art, Music, Figure Skating, Dancing, Singing, Magic tricks, entertainment in general, Bobsleigh, Farming, Sewing, Cooking, Embroidery, Knitting, Doll making, All crafts, Clothes design, Architecture, Surfing, Kite Flying, all board games, all computer games, all intelligence tests and game questions shows, Clothes Modeling, model making, remote controlled planes, sheep herding, chicken sexing, flower arrangement, Cake baking, Scones, Fish Breeding, Weaving, Spinning, Knitting, Science, Physics, Astronomy, Medicine, Pharmaceuticals, Drama, Acting, Painting, Raising Children, teaching, Philosophy, agricultural produce, public speaking, debate, etc.

Many women who lose at professional darts (prize money awarded) claim to be victims of men - not losing to a better individual competitor but OPPRESSED BY A TRIBE. **Permanent tribal entitled victim narrative.**

Then the question becomes - **Why have a women's weight lifting competition?** - I mean, exactly what is the point of it??? Is it to pretend that the winner is the "best" and needs to be **paid prize money** and respected as much as the winner of the open competition??? Is it to encourage women to become better at lifting weights? Or is it just **for fun** and **individual satisfaction** and **NOT FOR MONEY** and **NOT FOR tribal glory.**

4. Re-establish the Commonwealth of Australia NOT Tribal and racial states

Have one national flag and **no tribal flags** - do **NOT MANDATE TRIBALISM** - constant entrenched tribalism has no place - remove tribal flags for governments including state and local. Establish commonwealth legislation as supreme on commonwealth matters - defence, commonwealth land and borders, legal frameworks, international relations and diplomacy, foreign ownership and contracts, immigration, education standards, judicial standards, university funding, school funding, national broadcasting services, trade agreements and tariffs (GATT) taxes, international funding and aid programs - and leave states to state matters. Revoke native title and declare all lands as being part of the nation of the commonwealth of Australia while respecting individual ownership and other NON TRIBAL rights. .e.g. Ayers Rock and all so called "sacred sites" are on commonwealth land and not subject to Native Tribes violence ownership , abuse, control or protracted legal warfare. Nor can Muslims, Christians, Blacks, Women, etc claim **special** ownership or rights on commonwealth land. (**tribal entitled victim narrative**)

De fund organizations which declare tribalism, race and entitled victim narratives leading to violence or constant activism as part of their agenda.

The City of the Sun - Document[1602] Rank(50) Author(**Tommaso Campanella**) Age(34)
Keyword(Group Development Politics) https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_City_of_the_Sun
<https://www.gutenberg.org/files/2816/2816-h/2816-h.htm>
<http://www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/author/1040> He was tortured and brutalized for many years and then wrote this:

The City of the Sun https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_City_of_the_Sun *In the City of the Sun no occupation is vile or base, and all are of **equal dignity**—in fact, those workers who are required to expend greater effort, such as artisans and builders, receive more praise. Everyone must be acquainted with all lines of work, and then each person practices the one **for which he shows the greatest aptitude**. They have no servants, and **no service is regarded as unworthy**. The only thing that they consider to be despicable is **idleness**, and in this way they come to **privilege the dignity of work and to overturn an absurd conception of nobility, linked to inactivity and vice.***

Invalidating The Null Hypothesis

No change, doing the same, NOT changing, NOT thinking about change, Not assessing things, NOT debating, NOT seeking to understand, Not reacting at all.

We have a Greens/Labour group of politicians who are like rabbits staring at the car lights - stuck dumb, mute, scared, violent - fear and flight - in full on tribal attack and abuse. Can NOT discuss, see or talk about things - can NOT examine the world - like all the other Barbarians - smug, sneering, laughing, abusive, violent, corrupt. Deluded, Corrupt, Abusive.

Another analogy is a ship of Fools. A Ship with an insane demented deluded captain crewed by untalented self-interested corrupt lying psychopaths. *Defiled, well dressed, deluded souls.*

The Ship of Fools by **Sebastian Brandt** <https://www.gutenberg.org/files/20179/20179-h/20179-h.htm>

*"It is not clothing can make a man be good
Better is in ragges pure liuing innocent
Than a soule defiled in sumptuous garment."*

The Divine Comedy Hell by **Dante Alighieri** <https://www.gutenberg.org/files/1001/1001-h/1001-h.htm>

*"O me! what is it, Master, that I see?
Pray let us go," I said, "without an escort,
If thou knowest how, since for myself I ask none.*

*If thou art as observant as thy wont is,
Dost thou not see that they do gnash their teeth,
And with their brows are threatening woe to us?"*

*And he to me: "I will not have thee fear;
Let them gnash on, according to their fancy,
Because they do it for those boiling wretches."*

*Along the left-hand dike they wheeled about;
But first had each one thrust his tongue between
His teeth towards their leader for a signal;*

And he had made a trumpet of his rump.

Is the Null hypothesis valid? So I probably need to explore the ramifications of a NOT, NOT on a declared Null? Do nothing and have no measurement then what? Maybe start by cleaning your room and thinking about it. (Jordan Peterson)

So for all those **tribal and corrupt politicians** - can you explain using words??? Why is 60% equal? - **why do you think tribalism and tribal governments are a good idea????** Put your big-boy pants on and try some adult conversations. Stop **rump trumpeting** and use words.



Terry Gilliam, Monty Python - Copyright - Fair use public interest, partial extract, not for profit.

So when the local **tribal tyrannical psychopathic** says to you “Well, Do you have a BETTER IDEA?”

Suggest - “discussion, debate, hypothesis testing, exploration, etc”

1. Avoiding being a narcissist and groupthink Mob
2. Avoiding the Bad
3. Avoiding the Same habitual thing

So - Test Out my ideas - grapple with issues. Do not Label me a “Heretic” to be burned or a “False Prophet”, Examine the “Truth” of the matter.

Do you really think that taking the Knee to Tribes, Voodoo Witch Doctors and Blacks from deep dark culturally sensitive Ooga Booga land and their magic smoke ceremonies, rhinoceros horns, and ancient mystical fantasies are going to “save the world” - what tribal dim-wits you are. What a stupid “Bunt” you who cannot say the letter “C” (Monty Python). Start calling yourself names like Ignorant, tribal, selfish, self-centered, Arrogant, Smug, violent, disinterested, fearful,.....Human. If you are going to do **NAME CALLING, START WITH YOURSELF!**

William Alabaster, *Alabaster’s Conversion (1599)*

<https://philological.cal.bham.ac.uk/alabconv/text.html> *Wicliffe and such, and in our own time Martin Luther, Jhon Calvin, and many others such as have been Contrivers and heades of new heresies and sectes. And thes men for distinction sake are called by the church in these times Archheretiques (as you might call or say principall dyvels), and greatest in that principallitie and kingdom in aurtory.*

4. *Another type of men are those who, although first grounded in the Catholic faith, go astray through simplicity or inconstancy, or for that they have itching ears, as the Apostle saith, and neglecting real faith and the light of **truth**, which they beforehand enjoyed, they do attach themselves freely to some opinion which presents itself or is disseminated by others. Between these and the first there is much in common, and they are properly called heretiques (as Augsutine notes) if they hold with new opinions against all who form together the Church, and they choose obstinately to follow the inventions of other men who trust their own judgment above all, of which case it seemeth the Apostle especially speaketh: Non circumferamur fluctuantes omni vento doctrinae, let us not be carried away floating after every new blast of doctrine. And elsewhere the same Apostle, in instructing his follower Timothy to avoid falling into the snares which are laid by men of these new opinions, saith o Timothee depositum custodi devitans profanas vocum novitates et oppositiones falsi nominis*

*scientiae quam quidam promittentes circa fidem exciderunt, Oh Timothie keep well the deposit committed unto thee in trust and avoid profane and vain babbling and the opposition of the science such as falsely is so called. And this is the reason why heresies are permitted by Christ to arise, that **one who is tested in this way** may be more constant in faith. Nam oportet et haereses esse (saith St. Paul) ut et qui probati sunt manifesti fiant in vobis. So long before, Moses foresaw by divine grace that God would send false prophets who would test the love of his servants whether it be of their whole heart and mind.*

Can the Devil be Defamed?

It is the nature of defamation trials to impugn the character of anyone being defamed so that the damages against them are reduced. "The Devil Did it!" - the basis of all witch-hunts, heretic burnings, Werewolf trials, Legal cases against men, mass murders and many wars. Sleezebag lawyers and other legal grifter scum "dig up the dirt" on those defamed from anyone they can find - psychopaths, liars, fame seekers, grafters, "victims", etc. See **the Crucible** by Arthur Miller https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Crucible .

Greens/Labour do this all the time and will coerce, reward and encourage lunatic men and women to make allegations against someone who is being defamed. The Victoria police do this as well (Against Cardinal George Pell) so as to attack the person - who is essentially the victim of false allegations in the first place. If not outright false allegations they are best summarized as improvable at best if not outright malicious and **profit seeking BAD ACTOR behaviour**. Grifter Lawyers. Ambulance Chasers. USA.

So Bad Actors are encouraged to declare their victim status and accuse someone - accuse someone who has already been defamed and no charges or legal case has proven their guilt beyond reasonable doubt. Women and the ABC do this habitually and with great Mob Tribal glee.

This is the situation with women who allege anything against a man in Australia.

This is a different concept to Rape cases where the person who is accusing people of raping them may have a long history of making allegations of being raped (the permanent victim narrative) and the defense of the accused could rightly argue that this history of unproved allegations are material to the case at hand. But Women claim this is an injustice and that their mental history, drug use, pattern of making rape allegations against men and so on is admissible in court (especially rape trials, domestic violence and family law cases) - and that all women should be believed (as the entitled victim) no matter what the circumstances or the patterns of their constant false or improvable allegations. This is now enshrined in laws in the West to protect women. **Tribal virtue signaling narcissists like Andrew Barr, Mark Drefuss** ("Pooh-bah") and **Mark Speakman** have been making these laws for years and weak minded men along with activist women around the country are continuing to destroy the law for the benefits of declared women victims - the tribal group. Men and women in all politics in Australia have the same Tribal mindset about laws for "women" that Speakman and Drefuss exhibit - especially displaying the "hero warrior" mode as they do it. Women do not have to prove ANYTHING they declare that they MUST BE BELIEVED. (else they will have a tantrum - and you know what women scorned do)

In Canberra and NSW men are assumed guilty of allegations by women and protection orders are made against men where they are not even aware of the allegations made against them or can defend themselves in court. I received a Telephone call while in the cable car in Hong Kong by the police to say that orders had been made against me based on the allegations of a woman in Canberra. That **Tribal Virtue Signaling Narcissist - Andrew Barr** and his collection of similar dim tribalists at ACT Magistrate Courts - including the Ombudsman (North) and other so called "Human Rights" staff (Helen Watchirs and Heidi - now supported by the Public Prosecutor) are all behind this idea and it has been mandated and legislated in Canberra in the Domestic violence laws - which includes statements from women activists groups (ANROWS) that women are the main victims of violence - women are the entitled victims as legislated in the Preamble.

<https://www.anrows.org.au/>

Magistrates in Canberra and Queanbeyan courts - including A.C.T Chief Magistrate Lorraine Walker - all believe that women can allege and sign statutory declarations and repeatedly swear "oaths of Truth" to be murdered 4 times, held captive for 7 years, prostituted about and forced to make porn movies as "Their truth" and that the man must immediately be declared guilty - orders made and the women suffer no consequences for false or improvable, unsupported allegations. As a result allegations made by women are rampant and the **entitled victim narrative** and tribal violence (of women, blacks, muslims, etc) is growing around the world.

But the alternate argument is made for men where every action from the day of birth is relevant to the trial at hand and all previous history must be disclosed. Men have the history of "Devil" (Tanya Plibersek "Voldemort") and men are constantly demonized as a group from the first day of school onwards. White men are to blame for history itself.

Most binaries and Tribalists do not understand the legal process or even the meaning of a fair legal process. Many judges and lawyers are in the same mindset. They do not really understand why the law - as a general frame work - exists or what the important parts of it are. Especially Australia's High court now dominated by women and other tribal types. Having a "Gay" high court judge **WHO FAILED TO DISMISS HIS SPECIAL TRIBAL IDENTITY** - was a MISTAKE! Women have been fast tracked through schools and universities into jobs they have no understanding or skills for doing - law being one of them.

See **Women Lawyers – Corruption – Feminism – Debate** <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/Women-Lawyers-Corruption-Feminism-Debate.pdf>

So the role in today's society of women and Blacks is to continually demonize and defame men - in a tribal way - so women can receive "Victim compensation payouts" (Family Law, CSA, etc) and other taxpayer funded gifts based on the victim narrative. This approach is taken up by all Tribalists - now that women have fully corrupted the political, media, public service and legal systems around the country. Weak minded men - Andrew Barr, Andrew Leigh, A.C.T .Magistrate Robert Cook - lack any intellectual ability or cohesive framework or understand the dangers of this tribal approach in the law. Most binaries don't, to them - everything is tribal warfare.

So the question - **Can the Devil be defamed?** is an important philosophical and legal question that non-binaries can explore and understand but will always have trouble explaining to women (on

average), blacks, weak minded men and other tribal extremists - religious fanatics, Muslims, virtue signalers and other weak minded tribal binaries.

The Initial self- reference, recursions problem is displayed in this question. The Religious types assert that the Devil defames, slanders and makes false accusations being the “*father of lies*” but everyone else - the ‘Devout’ are truthful in a binary extremist way. *Believe all devouts, I share the truth - the word of ‘God’* - that’s why they wear tea -towels, white robes , purple, etc to show how “Truthfull” they are. Ed Husic, Anne Ely, Penny Wong and the rest of Greens/Labour declare that Palestinians are the Victims of Israel - that is the “truth”. The Permanently entitled victim narrative of Muslims, Women, Blacks and other dim-witted tribal extremists. **Always was, Always will be, victim tribes.**

1500s History REPORT

It is worth studying the 1500’s in some detail. We have a lot of documentation and it is not too far in the past for us in 2024 (less than 600 years) not to be able to relate our current position to the time.

I have read, studied and documented people, places, cultures, archeology, roads, travel routes, narratives, science, drama, volcanoes, earthquakes - the deep history of the planet Earth progressively up to the 1600s. I have gone backwards and forwards through the time periods -re-checking and fixing my errors and mistakes (of which there are many). For example Dates, Places, Names are very difficult to determine - things have different names to different cultures and tribes. The planet has changed - coastlines have changed - especially around the large rivers and cities which were previously on the sea are now far inland.

So far I have a database of

- 6,565 Events
- 12,379 Locations
- 1,293 selected people - individuals and groups
- 2,350 selected people and their movements in their life (up to 1600)
- 842 Documents (books)
- A copy of the Wikipedia database download of people from <https://pantheon.world/> people wiki data extract and <https://www.nature.com/articles/s41597-022-01369-4> A *cross-verified database of notable people, 3500BC-2018AD*. I update and change **my copy** as I find errors or add and correct locations (names, lat, long) and dates. I now have 26,390 people (out of a total of 139,944 up to the birth year 1699) who have a Latitude and Longitude location for their place of birth and in absence of that detail the place where they spent the most time.

All of these have been placed on Google maps with Dates and times so I have

- Name and alternate names
- Start Date and End date
- Location - Continent (or ocean), Country, City, Latitude and Longitude
- Description
- Hyperlinks to WWW pages and web sites

I have also linked many events, locations and Documents with the WIKIPEDIA Identifier e.g. Qnnnnn for Individual people which I tend to store in the description as free text within brackets as (Qnnnnnn) which allows me to strip it out into long lists for network analysis. So - for example, War Events have many people involved and I put the main people and their identifiers in the description for later data matching. I can link people, place (lat/long, city name, location names), time, event and other things. I will write an article on "proximity" calculations to explain my thinking on this.

Some estimates put the world's population around the 1500s at around 428 Million people https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_countries_by_population_in_1500 which provides some context for the numbers of people I have examined.

The things which pushed the evolution of the Western Civilization models have many connections to the 1500s time period. When people say "the west" they are referring to the development of ideas in Europe and by Europeans around this time and forward into current time - including those people who moved to other places taking parts of the "western culture" with them.

Not only the "ideas of the west" were being developed but also the mechanisms to sustain them and carry them forward through the years via education, history, libraries, universities, drama, art, architecture, law, diplomatic and political systems. For example Muslims, Jews and Christians do not bring "ideas of the west" with them - they bring mainly Jewish, Christian and Muslim **tribal idiotology** - which religious people (believers) claim (without debate or evidence) to be the Foundation of Western Democracy - the same way Chinese claim to be Sophisticated or advanced or supreme or Russians claim to be superior or Aborigines claim to be "the oldest culture" or Tribal American Indians claim to be "nations". **The individual carries the ideas of the west forward.** The point being that almost by definition - **there is no Western Tribe** because it is a pluralistic idea not a binary tribal idea. Tribal supremacy means warfare and annihilation and life developed beyond tribalism more than 2 million years ago. <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eukaryote>

Here is a list of the people born during the 1500s that I think are worth noticing.

Hernando de Soto/Hernando/Ferdinand de Soto - Lifespan[1500 to 1542] Born_Loc(Jerez de los Caballeros, Badajoz, Extremadura, Crown of Castile) Rank(70) Keyword(Explorer, Sailing, Florida), Wikidata(Q60040)

Ruy Lopez de Villalobos - Lifespan[1500 to 1546] Born_Loc(Malaga, Spain, Crown of Castille) Rank(80) Keyword(Spanish, Maritime, Explorer, Phillippines), Wikidata(Q449551)

Joachim Camerarius/Kammermeister the Elder/Joachim Liebhard - Lifespan[1500 to 1574] Born_Loc(Bamberg, Germany) Rank(70) Keyword(Education, History, Translator, Latin, Greek), Wikidata(Q64361)

Wu Cheng'en - Lifespan[1500 to 1582] Born_Loc(Huai'an, Jiangsu, Ming China) Rank(60) Keyword(Poetry, Politics, Novels), Wikidata(Q228889)

Gerolamo Cardano - Lifespan[1501 to 1576] Born_Loc(Pavia, Duchy of Milan) Rank(20) Keyword(Probability, Mathematics, Biology, Physics, Chemistry, Astronomy, Philosophy), Wikidata(Q184530)

Damiao de Gois - Lifespan[1502 to 1574] Born_Loc(Alenquer, Portugal) Rank(80)
Keyword(Humanism, Travel, Politics, Diplomacy, Trade), Wikidata(Q567913)

Francis Xavier/Francisco de Jasso y Azpilicueta - Lifespan[1506 to 1552] Born_Loc(Javier, Kingdom of Navarre) Rank(80) Keyword(Jesuit, Religion, Explorer), Wikidata(Q163900)

George Buchanan - Lifespan[1506 to 1582] Born_Loc(Killlearn, Scotland) Rank(20)
Keyword(Philosophy, Latin, Education, Humanism), Wikidata(Q715169)

Vignola/Giacomo/**Jacopo Barozzi da Vignola** - Lifespan[1507 to 1573] Born_Loc(Vignola, Duchy of Ferrara) Rank(80) Keyword(Architect), Wikidata(Q297565)

Alessandro Piccolomini - Lifespan[1508 to 1579] Born_Loc(Siena, Italy) Rank(80)
Keyword(Astronomy, Education, Translation, Greek, Humanism), Wikidata(Q250089)

Andrea Palladio - Lifespan[1508 to 1580] Born_Loc(Padua, Republic of Venice) Rank(60)
Keyword(Architect, Renaissance), Wikidata(Q177692)

Etienne Dolet - Lifespan[1509 to 1546] Born_Loc(Orleans, France) Rank(80) Keyword(Translator, Printer, Critic, Humanism), Wikidata(Q1248100)

Michael Servetus/Miguel Serveto - Lifespan[1509 to 1553] Born_Loc(Villanueva de Sigena or Tudela, Kingdom of Navarre) Rank(50) Keyword(Religion, Philosophy, Humanism, Medicine, Anatomy, Heretic, Victim), Wikidata(Q185914)

Jehan Cauvin/John Calvin/**John Calvin** - Lifespan[1509 to 1564] Born_Loc(Noyon, Picardy, France) Rank(80) Keyword(Religion, Reform, Dogma), Wikidata(Q37577)

Fernao Mendes Pinto - Lifespan[1509 to 1583] Born_Loc(Montemor-o-Velho, Kingdom of Portugal) Rank(80) Keyword(Explorer, Sailor, Mariner, Portuguese), Wikidata(Q363923)

Louis Le Roy/Ludovicus Regius/Loys Le Roy - Lifespan[1510 to 1577] Born_Loc(Coutances) Rank(20)
Keyword(History, Humanism, Greek, Translator, Educator, Plato, Aristotle, Isocrates, Zenophon, Demosthenes), Wikidata(Q684281)

Giorgio Vasari - Lifespan[1511 to 1574] Born_Loc(Arezzo, Republic of Florence) Rank(80)
Keyword(painter, architect, engineer, writer, historian, artist), Wikidata(Q128027)

Adriaen de Jonghe/Hadrianus Junius - Lifespan[1511 to 1575] Born_Loc(Hoorn, West Friesland) Rank(70) Keyword(Humanism, Medicine, Education, physician, classical scholar, translator, lexicographer, antiquarian, historiographer, emblemist, poet), Wikidata(Q1567581)

Gerardus Mercator - Lifespan[1512 to 1594] Born_Loc(Rupelmonde, Belgium) Rank(1)
Keyword(Geography, Cartography, Printing, Maps), Wikidata(Q6353)

Daniele Matteo Alvise Barbaro/Daniele Matteo Alvise Barbaro/Barbarus - Lifespan[1514 to 1570] Born_Loc(Venice) Rank(80) Keyword(Translator, Architect, Diplomat, Scientist, Humanism), Wikidata(Q378870)

John Knox - Lifespan[1514 to 1572] Born_Loc(Giffordgate, Haddington, Scotland) Rank(80)
Keyword(Religion, Reformation, Presbyterianism, History), Wikidata(Q189937)

Georg Joachim von Lauchen Rheticus - Lifespan[1514 to 1574] Born_Loc(Feldkirch, Archduchy of Austria, Holy Roman Empire) Rank(50) Keyword(Math, Trigonometry, mathematician, astronomer, cartographer, navigational-instrument maker, medical practitioner, education), Wikidata(Q93588)

Sebastian Castellio - Lifespan[1515 to 1563] Born_Loc(Saint-Martin-du-Frene, France) Rank(10)
Keyword(Philosophy, Religion, Tolerance, Humanism), Wikidata(Q919119)

Johann Weyer/Johann Weyer/Wier/Wierus/Piscinarius - Lifespan[1515 to 1588] Born_Loc(Grave, a small town in the Duchy of Brabant) Rank(80) Keyword(Medicine, Skeptic, Witchhunts, Trickery, Magic), Wikidata(Q719711)

William Camden - Lifespan[1515 to 1623] Born_Loc(London, England) Rank(30) Keyword(History, Education, Translator, Latin, Greek), Wikidata(Q364239)

Conrad Gessner - Lifespan[1516 to 1565] Born_Loc(Zurich, Swiss Confederation) Rank(80)
Keyword(Science, Medicine, Language, Nature, bibliography, zoology, botany), Wikidata(Q60116)

Tintoretto/Jacopo Robusti - Lifespan[1518 to 1594] Born_Loc(Venice, Italy) Rank(80)
Keyword(Artist, Painter), Wikidata(Q9319)

Duke of Guise/Duke of Aumale/Prince of Joinville/**Francis de Lorraine II** - Lifespan[1519 to 1563]
Born_Loc(Bar-le-Duc, Lorraine) Rank(80) Keyword(War, King, Politics, Religion), Wikidata(Q28495)

Girolamo Benzoni - Lifespan[1519 to 1572] Born_Loc(Milan, Italy) Rank(60) Keyword(Explorer, Merchant, History, Travel, New Spain, Americas), Wikidata(Q1236037)

Seigneur de Chatillon/**Gaspard II de Coligny** - Lifespan[1519 to 1572] Born_Loc(Chatillon-sur-Loing, Kingdom of France) Rank(80) Keyword(War, King, Politics, Religion), Wikidata(Q204975)

Jean Ribault - Lifespan[1520 to 1565] Born_Loc(Dieppe, Kingdom of France) Rank(80)
Keyword(Explorer, Sailor, Mariner, French), Wikidata(Q935052)

Christophe Plantin - Lifespan[1520 to 1589] Born_Loc(Saint-Avertin France) Rank(30)
Keyword(Artist, Printer, Publishing), Wikidata(Q380360)

Jacques Cujas/Jacques Cujas/Cujacius - Lifespan[1522 to 1590] Born_Loc(Toulouse, France)
Rank(50) Keyword(Law, History, Roman, Education, Humanism, Librarian), Wikidata(Q707285)

Theodore Cornhert/**Dirck Volckertszoon Coornhert** - Lifespan[1522 to 1590] Born_Loc(Amsterdam)
Rank(20) Keyword(Translator, Latin, Philosophy, Politics, Artist, Engraver, Humanism),
Wikidata(Q765465)

Sebastian Westcott - Lifespan[1524 to 1582] Born_Loc(London, United Kingdom) Rank(70)
Keyword(Music, Organist, Composition, Drama, Playwright, Religion,), Wikidata(Q7442551)

Raphael Holinshed - Lifespan[1525 to 1580] Born_Loc(Cophurst in Sutton Downes, Cheshire)
Rank(40) Keyword(History, Printing, Translator, Greek), Wikidata(Q503126)

Maximilian II, Holy Roman Emperor/Maximilian - Lifespan[1527 to 1576] Born_Loc(Vienna, Archduchy of Austria) Rank(80) Keyword(King, Politics, Humanism, Tolerance), Wikidata(Q150862)

Philip II of Spain/Philip - Lifespan[1527 to 1598] Born_Loc(Valladolid, Spain) Rank(80) Keyword(King, War, Religion), Wikidata(Q34417)

John Dee - Lifespan[1527 to 1609] Born_Loc(Tower Warde, London) Rank(50) Keyword(Math, Astronomy, Cartography, Education, Occult, Mystic, Alchemy, Librarian, Merchant, Translator), Wikidata(Q201484)

Anthony Jenkinson - Lifespan[1529 to 1611] Born_Loc(Market Harborough) Rank(80) Keyword(Explorer, Sailor, Mariner, England, Trader, Merchant, Muscovy, Cartographer, Map), Wikidata(Q608093)

Ivan The Terrible/Ivan IV Vasilyevich - Lifespan[1530 to 1584] Born_Loc(Kolomenskoye, Moscow, Russia) Rank(80) Keyword(Politics, King, Diplomacy, War, Trade), Wikidata(Q7996)

Jean Bodin - Lifespan[1530 to 1596] Born_Loc(Angers, France) Rank(20) Keyword(Philosophy, Law, Politics, History), Wikidata(Q190944)

Cesar Frederick/Cesare Federici - Lifespan[1530 to 1603] Born_Loc(Erbanno, Republic of Venice) Rank(80) Keyword(Merchant, Explorer, Historian, Trader, Venice), Wikidata(Q3665418)

Michel de Montaigne/Michel Eyquem de Montaigne - Lifespan[1533 to 1592] Born_Loc(Chateau de Montaigne, Guyenne, Kingdom of France) Rank(40) Keyword(Philosophy, Essays), Wikidata(Q41568)

Elizabeth I - Lifespan[1533 to 1603] Born_Loc(Palace of Placentia, Greenwich, England) Rank(50) Keyword(Queen, Politics, War, Education, Tolerance, Religion, Reform), Wikidata(Q7207)

Oda Nobunaga/Kichihashi/Saburo/Oda Nobunaga - Lifespan[1534 to 1582] Born_Loc(Kipposhi 23 June 1534 Nagoya, Owari, Japan) Rank(80) Keyword(King, War, Japan), Wikidata(Q171411)

George Gascoigne - Lifespan[1535 to 1577] Born_Loc(Cardington, Bedfordshire. United Kingdom) Rank(70) Keyword(Poet, Drama, Comedy, Translator, Soldier), Wikidata(Q333528)

Sir Martin Frobisher/Martin Frobisher - Lifespan[1535 to 1594] Born_Loc(Altofts, Yorkshire) Rank(80) Keyword(Sailor, Explorer, Geology, Pirate), Wikidata(Q80288)

Leonhard Rauwolf - Lifespan[1535 to 1596] Born_Loc(Augsburg) Rank(70) Keyword(History, Botany, Explorer), Wikidata(Q66514)

Reginald Scot - Lifespan[1538 to 1599] Born_Loc(Scot's Hall, Smeeth, Kent, England) Rank(60) Keyword(Witchcraft, Thinking, Skeptic, Debate), Wikidata(Q2138020)

Humphrey Gilbert - Lifespan[1539 to 1583] Born_Loc(Compton Castle, Greenway, Brixham, England) Rank(80) Keyword(Warrior, Sailor, Explorer, Settler), Wikidata(Q447200)

Inca Garcilaso de la Vega/El Inca/Gomez Suarez de Figueroa - Lifespan[1539 to 1616] Born_Loc(Cusco, New Castile (current Peru)) Rank(80) Keyword(History, Inca, Peru, Spain), Wikidata(Q334711)

William Byrd - Lifespan[1539 to 1623] Born_Loc(London, family from Ingatestone, England) Rank(70) Keyword(Music, Composition, Religion), Wikidata(Q208375)

Francis Drake - Lifespan[1540 to 1596] Born_Loc(crowndale farm, Tavistock, Devon, England) Rank(60) Keyword(Explorer, Sailor, Mariner, Privateer, Pirate, Circumnavigation, Government, Politics), Wikidata(Q36517)

Francois Viète - Lifespan[1540 to 1603] Born_Loc(Fontenay-le-Comte, France) Rank(30) Keyword(Math, Algebra, Law), Wikidata(Q188623)

Joseph Justus Scaliger - Lifespan[1540 to 1609] Born_Loc(Agen, France) Rank(20) Keyword(Philosophy, Translator, Latin, Greek, Hebrew, Arabic, History, Chronology, Humanism, Education), Wikidata(Q315163)

Jalaluddin Muhammad Akbar/Akbar the Great/Akbar - Lifespan[1542 to 1605] Born_Loc(Amarkot, Rajputana (present-day Umerkot, Sindh, Pakistan)) Rank(40) Keyword(Politcs, Emperor, Librarian, Education, Religion, Tolerance, Mughul), Wikidata(Q8597)

Robert Bellarmine - Lifespan[1542 to 1621] Born_Loc(Montepulciano, Italy) Rank(80) Keyword(Religion, Catholic, Papacy, Dogma), Wikidata(Q298664)

Thomas Allen - Lifespan[1542 to 1632] Born_Loc(Uttoxeter, Staffordshire) Rank(80) Keyword(Math, Astrology, Librarian), Wikidata(Q3524856)

William Gilbert/William Gilbert - Lifespan[1544 to 1603] Born_Loc(Colchester, England) Rank(80) Keyword(Science, Magnetism), Wikidata(Q192706)

Urbano Monti - Lifespan[1544 to 1613] Born_Loc(Milan , italy) Rank(40) Keyword(Geography, Cartography, Printing, Maps), Wikidata(Q46522971)

Thomas Bodley - Lifespan[1545 to 1613] Born_Loc(Exeter, England) Rank(80) Keyword(History, Librarian, Documentalist), Wikidata(Q765673)

Tycho Brahe/Tyge Ottesen Brahe - Lifespan[1546 to 1601] Born_Loc(Knutstorp Castle, Scania, Denmark–Norway) Rank(30) Keyword(Astronomy), Wikidata(Q36620)

Justus Lipsius/Joest Lips/Justus Lipsius - Lifespan[1547 to 1606] Born_Loc(Overijse, Spanish Netherlands) Rank(50) Keyword(Philosophy, History, Stoic, Religion, Humanism, Human Condition), Wikidata(Q315871)

Miguel de Cervantes - Lifespan[1547 to 1616] Born_Loc(Alcala de Henares, Crown of Castile) Rank(30) Keyword(Tale), Wikidata(Q5682)

Giordano Bruno/Filippo Bruno - Lifespan[1548 to 1600] Born_Loc(Nola, Italy) Rank(10) Keyword(Science, Philosophy, Poetry, Religion, Calvinism), Wikidata(Q36330)

John Napier - Lifespan[1550 to 1617] Born_Loc(Merchiston Tower, Edinburgh, Scotland) Rank(20) Keyword(Science, Maths, Computation, Logarithms), Wikidata(Q159592)

Cesare Cremonini - Lifespan[1550 to 1631] Born_Loc(Cento, Papal States) Rank(70)
Keyword(Philosophy), Wikidata(Q936308)

William Camden - Lifespan[1551 to 1623] Born_Loc(London England) Rank(20) Keyword(History, Maps, Cartography, Topography, Elizabethan), Wikidata(Q364239)

John Speed - Lifespan[1551 to 1629] Born_Loc(Farndon) Rank(50) Keyword(Printing, Cartography, Maps, History), Wikidata(Q1245028)

Edmund Spenser - Lifespan[1552 to 1599] Born_Loc(East Smithfield, London) Rank(50)
Keyword(Poetry, Warrior), Wikidata(Q4352055)

Walter Raleigh - Lifespan[1552 to 1618] Born_Loc(Hayes Barton, near Budleigh Salterton, Devon) Rank(60) Keyword(Writer, Sailor, Mariner, Soldier, Politics), Wikidata(Q189144)

Luca Marenzio - Lifespan[1553 to 1599] Born_Loc(Coccaglio, a small town near Brescia) Rank(80)
Keyword(Music, Composer, Madrigal, Singer), Wikidata(Q316532)

Henry IV of France/Good King Henry/Henry the Great/Henry - Lifespan[1553 to 1610]
Born_Loc(Pau, Kingdom of Navarre) Rank(80) Keyword(King, Politics, Education, Tolerance, Reform), Wikidata(Q936976)

Richard Hakluyt - Lifespan[1553 to 1616] Born_Loc(Eyton in Herefordshire) Rank(10)
Keyword(Translation, Travel, History, Americas), Wikidata(Q185510)

James Lancaster - Lifespan[1554 to 1618] Born_Loc(Basingstoke) Rank(80) Keyword(Privateer, Explorer, Trade, Diplomacy, Merchant, East India Company), Wikidata(Q368237)

Muscovy Company - Lifespan[1555 to 1917] Born_Loc(4a Varvarka Street, Moscow, Russia)
Rank(80) Keyword(Trade, Merchant, Company, Russia, England), Wikidata(Q1765656)

Thomas Lodge - Lifespan[1558 to 1625] Born_Loc(West Ham, East London, England) Rank(70)
Keyword(Drama, Medicine, Explorer), Wikidata(Q562652)

Pierre Dugua, Sieur de Mons/Pierre Dugua de Mons - Lifespan[1558 to 1628] Born_Loc(Chateau de Mons, Royan, Saintonge, France) Rank(80) Keyword(Explorer, Trade, Sailor, Merchant, Colonizer), Wikidata(Q1534846)

David Hume of Godscroft - Lifespan[1558 to 1629] Born_Loc(Wedderburn Castle, near Duns, Berwickshire,) Rank(80) Keyword(Philosophy, Law, Religion, Humanism), Wikidata(Q3018107)

Thomas Cavendish - Lifespan[1560 to 1592] Born_Loc(Trimley St. Martin near Ipswich, England) Rank(80) Keyword(Explorer, Navigator, Circumnavigation, Privateer), Wikidata(Q439123)

Thomas Harriot - Lifespan[1560 to 1621] Born_Loc(Oxford, England) Rank(30) Keyword(Explorer, Maths, Language, North America, Translator, Science, Astronomy, Navigation), Wikidata(Q315402)

Edward Wright - Lifespan[1561 to 1615] Born_Loc(Garveston in Norfolk) Rank(80) Keyword(Math, Logarithm, Navigation, Engineering, Cartographer, Surveyor), Wikidata(Q1294162)

Mary Sidney Countess of Pembroke/Mary Herbert/Sidney - Lifespan[1561 to 1621]
Born_Loc(Tickenhill Palace, Bewdley, England) Rank(80) Keyword(Poetry), Wikidata(Q469059)

Francis Bacon - Lifespan[1561 to 1626] Born_Loc(York House near Strand in London) Rank(20)
Keyword(Philosophy, Humanism, Essays, Education), Wikidata(Q37388)

Pedro Fernandes de Queiros - Lifespan[1563 to 1614] Born_Loc(Evora, Portugal) Rank(60)
Keyword(Explorer, Sailor, Mariner, Portugal, Spain), Wikidata(Q313633)

Kit Marlowe/Christopher Marlowe - Lifespan[1564 to 1593] Born_Loc(Canterbury, Kent, England)
Rank(80) Keyword(Playwright, Atheist, Humanism), Wikidata(Q28975)

William Shakespeare - Lifespan[1564 to 1616] Born_Loc(Stratford-upon-Avon, England) Rank(1)
Keyword(Tale, Playwright, Actor), Wikidata(Q692)

Galileo Galilei - Lifespan[1564 to 1642] Born_Loc(Pisa, Duchy of Florence) Rank(1) Keyword(Science,
Inventor, astronomer, physicist, engineer, musician), Wikidata(Q307)

Luis Vaz de Torres - Lifespan[1565 to 1607] Born_Loc(Unknown, Galicia (Spain)) Rank(80)
Keyword(Explorer, Sailor, Mariner, Portugal, Spain), Wikidata(Q356808)

Henry Hudson - Lifespan[1565 to 1611] Born_Loc(England, probably London) Rank(60)
Keyword(Explorer, Sailor, Mariner), Wikidata(Q179167)

Giambattista Basile - Lifespan[1566 to 1632] Born_Loc(Giugliano in Campania, Kingdom of Naples)
Rank(80) Keyword(Tale, Fairy Tale), Wikidata(Q555291)

Willem Cornelisz Schouten - Lifespan[1567 to 1625] Born_Loc(Hoorn, Holland, Seventeen
Provinces) Rank(80) Keyword(Explorer, Sailor, Mariner, Dutch), Wikidata(Q316391)

Samuel de Champlain - Lifespan[1567 to 1635] Born_Loc(Brouage , France) Rank(80)
Keyword(Explorer, Trade, Sailor, Merchant, Colonizer, geographer, ethnologist, diplomat),
Wikidata(Q68529)

Claudio Giovanni Antonio Monteverdi - Lifespan[1567 to 1643] Born_Loc(Cremona, Italy) Rank(80)
Keyword(Music, Composer, Madrigal, Singer, Opera, Religion), Wikidata(Q53068)

Tommaso Campanella - Lifespan[1568 to 1639] Born_Loc(Stilo, Calabria, Kingdom of Naples)
Rank(80) Keyword(Philosophy, Politics, Utopia, Martyr, Heretic), Wikidata(Q191850)

Arngrimur Jonsson - Lifespan[1568 to 1648] Born_Loc(Voidalur, Iceland) Rank(80)
Keyword(Religion, Iceland, Education), Wikidata(Q693531)

Pierre-Olivier Malherbe/Pedro Lopez Malahierva/Pierre-Olivier Malherbe - Lifespan[1569 to 1637]
Born_Loc(Vitre, France) Rank(80) Keyword(Explorer, Sailor, World), Wikidata(Q721828)

Sir Robert Cotton, 1st Baronet, of Connington/Robert Bruce Cotton - Lifespan[1570 to 1631]
Born_Loc(Denton, Huntingdonshire) Rank(80) Keyword(Librarian, Antiquarian, Law, History),
Wikidata(Q333098)

Caravaggio/Michelangelo Merisi Caravaggio - Lifespan[1571 to 1610] Born_Loc(Milan, Duchy of Milan then Caravaggio, Lombardy) Rank(80) Keyword(Artist, Painter), Wikidata(Q42207)

Johannes Kepler - Lifespan[1571 to 1630] Born_Loc(Free Imperial City of Weil der Stadt, Holy Roman Empire) Rank(10) Keyword(Science, astronomer, mathematician, astrologer, natural philosopher , solar system, Scientific Method), Wikidata(Q8963)

John Donne - Lifespan[1572 to 1631] Born_Loc(Bread Street, London, England) Rank(30) Keyword(Poetry, Politics, Religion), Wikidata(Q140412)

Ben Jonson/Benjamin Jonson - Lifespan[1572 to 1637] Born_Loc(Westminster, England) Rank(30) Keyword(Poet, Drama, Comedy, Masque), Wikidata(Q193857)

Samuel Purchas - Lifespan[1577 to 1626] Born_Loc(Thaxted, Essex) Rank(30) Keyword(History, Exploration, Travel, Geography), Wikidata(Q921942)

Richard Sibbes/Richard Sibbes/Sibbs - Lifespan[1577 to 1635] Born_Loc(Tostock, Suffolk) Rank(80) Keyword(Religion, Anglican, Puritan), Wikidata(Q3431220)

Peter Paul Rubens - Lifespan[1577 to 1640] Born_Loc(Siegen, Nassau-Dillenburg, Holy Roman Empire, Germany) Rank(60) Keyword(Painting, Art, History, Flemish Baroque), Wikidata(Q5599)

Robert Burton - Lifespan[1577 to 1640] Born_Loc(Lindley, Leicestershire) Rank(80) Keyword(Librarian, Antiquarian, Education, Drama, Melancholy), Wikidata(Q259132)

Philipp Cluver/Philipp/Philippus/Philippi Kluwer/Cluwer/Cluvier/Cluverius/Cluverii - Lifespan[1580 to 1622] Born_Loc(Danzig (Gdansk), in Royal Prussia) Rank(80) Keyword(Geography, Law, Maps, Travel, History), Wikidata(Q63419)

Willebrord Snellius/Willebrord Snel van Royen - Lifespan[1580 to 1626] Born_Loc(Leiden, Netherlands) Rank(80) Keyword(Maths, Science, Optics, Lens), Wikidata(Q244152)

Hugo Grotius - Lifespan[1583 to 1645] Born_Loc(Delft, Holland, Dutch Republic) Rank(20) Keyword(Justice, War, Peace, Law, Humanism, Government, Poet, Playwright, Philosophy, Political Theory), Wikidata(Q154959)

John Selden - Lifespan[1584 to 1654] Born_Loc(Salvington, Sussex) Rank(80) Keyword(Philosophy, Librarian, Polymath, Politics, Law, Religion), Wikidata(Q735697)

Cardinal Richelieu/Armand Jean du Plessis Duke of Richelieu du Plessis - Lifespan[1585 to 1642] Born_Loc(Paris, France) Rank(80) Keyword(Religion, Politics, Statesman), Wikidata(Q26702)

Pietro Della Valle - Lifespan[1586 to 1652] Born_Loc(Rome) Rank(80) Keyword(Music, Composer, Explorer, Traveler, Librarian, Translator, Greek), Wikidata(Q545024)

Marin Mersenne - Lifespan[1588 to 1648] Born_Loc(Oize, Maine (now Sarthe), France) Rank(1) Keyword(Science, Maths, Harmonics, Music, Debate, Correspondence, Religion), Wikidata(Q188663)

Thomas Hobbes - Lifespan[1588 to 1679] Rank(1) Keyword(Philosophy, Politics, Social Contract, Taxonomy), Wikidata(Q37621)

Matthew Hopkins - Lifespan[1590 to 1647] Born_Loc(Great Wenham, England) Rank(80)
Keyword(Puritan, Witch-hunter), Wikidata(Q3239699)

Pierre Gassendi - Lifespan[1592 to 1655] Born_Loc(Champtercier, Provence) Rank(40)
Keyword(Science, Philosophy, Maths, Astronomy, Humanism, Religion), Wikidata(Q192315)

Rene Descartes - Lifespan[1596 to 1650] Born_Loc(La Haye en Touraine, Touraine, Kingdom of France (now Descartes, Indre-et-Loire)) Rank(10) Keyword(Philosophy, Math, Exponents), Wikidata(Q9191)

Joan Blaeu/Johannes Blaeu - Lifespan[1596 to 1673] Born_Loc(Alkmaar, Holland, Netherlands) Rank(50) Keyword(Printing, Cartography, Maps, Maths, Science, Engineer), Wikidata(Q379677)

Isaac Commelin - Lifespan[1598 to 1676] Born_Loc(Amsterdam, Netherlands) Rank(80)
Keyword(History, Dutch, Politics, Exploration, Charity, Books, Merchant, Geography, Maps), Wikidata(Q327583)

Oliver Cromwell - Lifespan[1599 to 1658] Born_Loc(Huntingdon, Huntingdonshire, England) Rank(50) Keyword(Politician, Diplomat, Warrior), Wikidata(Q44279)

Adam Olearius - Lifespan[1599 to 1671] Born_Loc(Aschersleben, near Magdeburg) Rank(80)
Keyword(Maths, Diplomat, Travel), Wikidata(Q76363)

East India Company - Lifespan[1600 to 1874] Born_Loc(East India House, London , Great Britain) Rank(80) Keyword(Trade, Maritime, England, Company, India), Wikidata(Q83164)

And Here is a list of Books from the period.

Adagia - Document[1500] Rank(60) Author(**Erasmus**) Age(34) Keyword(Individual Development Humanism, Proverbs) <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adagia>
<https://archive.org/details/proverbschieflyt00blaniaia/page/n29/mode/2up> https://www.e-rara.ch/bau_1/doi/10.3931/e-rara-44672

25 Classics - Document[1500] Rank(30) Author(many) Keyword(Group Humanism Philosophy, Learning, History) https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chinese_classics
<http://www.chinaknowledge.de/Literature/Historiography/ershiwushi.html>

Waldseemuller map/Cosmographiae Introductio - Document[1507] Rank(30) Author(**Martin Waldseemuller**) Keyword(Group Development Map, Cartography, Discovery)
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Waldseem%C3%BCller_map
<https://www.loc.gov/collections/discovery-and-exploration/articles-and-essays/recognizing-and-naming-america/> https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cosmographiae_Introductio

The Praise Of Folly - Document[1511] Rank(60) Author(Erasmus) Age(45) Keyword(Group Religion Humanism, Dogma) <https://www.ccel.org/ccel/erasmus/folly.html>
<https://www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/9371> <https://archive.org/details/erasmusinpraiseo00erasiala>

Commentariolus - Document[1511] Rank(1) Author(**Nicolaus Copernicus**) Age(38) Keyword(Group Development Astronomy, Science, Heliocentric Universe)
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Commentariolus>

<http://themcclung.net/physics/download/H/Astronomy/Commentariolus%20Text.pdf>

<http://www.geocities.com/soho/gallery/8084/copernicus.htm>

The Prince - Document[1513] Rank(20) Author(**Niccolo Machiavelli**) Age(44) Keyword(Individual Nation Politics) <http://www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/1232> https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Prince
<https://www.bl.uk/collection-items/machiavellis-the-prince>

Utopia - Document[1516] Rank(50) Author(**Thomas More**) Age(38) Keyword(Group Nation Development) [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Utopia_\(book\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Utopia_(book))
<http://www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/2130> <https://www.fulltextarchive.com/page/Utopia1/>

Discourses on the First Ten Books of Titus Livius - Document[1517] Rank(20) Author(**Niccolo Machiavelli**) Age(48) Keyword(Individual Development History, Humanism, Analysis)
<https://www.marxists.org/reference/archive/machiavelli/works/discourses/ch01.htm>
<https://www.marxists.org/reference/archive/machiavelli/works/discourses/index.htm>
<https://www.marxists.org/reference/archive/machiavelli/index.htm>

Colloquies - Document[1518] Rank(60) Author(**Erasmus**) Age(52) Keyword(Individual Development Humanism, Religion, Philosophy) <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colloquies>
<https://oll.libertyfund.org/title/erasmus-the-colloquies-vol-1>
<https://www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/14031>

Twelve Articles - Document[1525] Rank(10) Author(many) Keyword(Group Humanism Human Rights, Government, Religion) https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Twelve_Articles
<https://www.marxists.org/archive/marx/works/1850/peasant-war-germany/ch0e.htm>
https://germanhistorydocs.ghi-dc.org/pdf/eng/Doc.52-ENG-12%20Articles_en.pdf

Declamation Attacking the Uncertainty and Vanity of the Sciences and the Arts - Document[1526] Rank(40) Author(**Heinrich Cornelius Agrippa**) Age(40) Keyword(Group Development Science, Philosophy, Scepticism) <https://archive.org/details/vanityartsandsc00unkngoog>
<https://quod.lib.umich.edu/e/eebo/A26566.0001.001?view=toc>
<https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/agrippa-nettesheim/>

De civitate morum puerilium/On Civility in Children - Document[1532] Rank(80) Author(**Erasmus**) Age(66) Keyword(Individual Development Children, Learning, Civility)
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/On_Civility_in_Children
<https://www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/author/3026>
<https://onlinebooks.library.upenn.edu/webbin/book/lookupname?key=Erasmus%2C%20Desiderius%2C%20%2D1536>

The Life of Gargantua and of Pantagruel - Document[1532] Rank(60) Author(**Francois Rabelais**) Age(38) Keyword(Group Tale Humanism, Dogma)
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gargantua_and_Pantagruel
<https://www.gutenberg.org/files/1200/1200-h/1200-h.htm>
<https://www.fulltextarchive.com/page/Gargantua-and-Pantagruel-Complete-/>

The apophthegmes of Erasmus - Document[1536] Rank(40) Author(**Erasmus**) Age(70) Keyword(Group Development Humanism) https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Apophthegmatum_opus

<https://archive.org/details/apopthegmesofero00erasuoft/page/n13/mode/2up>

https://openlibrary.org/books/OL7094907M/The_apopthegmes_of_Erasmus

De libris revolutionum Copernici narratio prima - Document[1540] Rank(10) Author(**Georg Joachim Rheticus**) Keyword(Individual Development Heliocentric, Science, Astronomy)

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Narratio_Prima <https://mathshistory.st-andrews.ac.uk/Biographies/Rheticus/>

<https://web.archive.org/web/20051031082247/>

<http://hsci.cas.ou.edu/images/barker/5990/Narratio-Prima-whole.pdf>

De revolutionibus orbium coelestium - Document[1543] Rank(1) Author(**Nicolaus Copernicus**)

Age(70) Keyword(Group Development Astronomy, Science, Heliocentric Universe)

<http://www.rarebookroom.org/Control/coprev/index.html>

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/De_revolutionibus_orbium_coelestium

[https://www.geo.utexas.edu/courses/302d/Fall_2011/Full%20text%20-%20Nicholas%20Copernicus,%20De%20Revolutionibus%20\(On%20the%20Revolutions\),%201.pdf](https://www.geo.utexas.edu/courses/302d/Fall_2011/Full%20text%20-%20Nicholas%20Copernicus,%20De%20Revolutionibus%20(On%20the%20Revolutions),%201.pdf)

Cosmographia - Document[1544] Rank(80) Author(**Sebastian Munster**) Keyword(Group History

Map, Travel, Explore) [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cosmographia_\(Sebastian_M%C3%BCnster\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cosmographia_(Sebastian_M%C3%BCnster))

<https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q61073> <https://www.new.ox.ac.uk/sites/default/files/2021-12/16NCN5%20%282021%29%20Shire%20on%20Cosmographia.pdf>

Lazarillo de Tormes - Document[1544] Rank(80) Author(unknown) Keyword(Group Development Humanism, Realism, Religion, Criticism, Picaresque novel, Rogue, Imp)

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lazarillo_de_Tormes <https://www.gutenberg.org/files/53489/53489-h/53489-h.htm>

<https://stacks.stanford.edu/file/druid:nk457bf1817/00000504.pdf>

Ars Magna - Document[1545] Rank(20) Author(**Gerolamo Cardano**) Age(44) Keyword(Individual

Development Algebra, Mathematics) [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ars_Magna_\(Cardano_book\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ars_Magna_(Cardano_book))

<https://archive.org/details/arsmagnaorruleso0000card>

<https://maa.org/press/periodicals/convergence/mathematical-treasure-cardanos-ars-magna>

Madhumalati - Document[1545] Rank(70) Author(Mir Sayyid Manjhan Shattari Rajgiri)

Keyword(Individual Development History, Mogul, India, Tale)

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Madhumalati>

<http://www.columbia.edu/itc/mealac/pritchett/00urduhindilinks/workshop2011/Intro%20to%20Madhumalati.pdf>

<https://www.asianstudies.org/publications/eaa/archives/religion-in-history-manjhans-madhumalati-and-the-construction-of-indo-islam/>

Farnese Hours - Document[1546] Rank(70) Author(**Giulio Clovio**) Keyword(Individual Development

Art, Tale) <https://www.themorgan.org/manuscript/77250>

<https://www.facsimilefinder.com/facsimiles/farnese-hours-facsimile>

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Farnese_Hours

A Brief Account of the Destruction of the Indies - Document[1552] Rank(30) Author(Bartolome de

las Casas) Age(68) Keyword(Group Development Colonialism, Tribalism, Trade, Law)

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/A_Short_Account_of_the_Destruction_of_the_Indies

<https://www.loc.gov/resource/rbc0001.2008kislak20219/> <https://gutenberg.org/ebooks/20321>

The Geneva Bible - Document[1560] Rank(80) Author(Rowland Hill (Q7372144)) Keyword(Group Philosophy Religion, Dogma) https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Geneva_Bible
<https://ebible.org/pdf/enggnv/> <https://www.bl.uk/collection-items/the-geneva-bible-1570>

Book of Discipline - Document[1560] Rank(80) Author(**Scottish Ministers**) Keyword(Group Religion Presbyterian, Religion, Dogma)
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Book_of_Discipline_\(Church_of_Scotland\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Book_of_Discipline_(Church_of_Scotland))
<https://www.fpchurch.org.uk/about-us/important-documents/the-first-book-of-discipline-1560/>
<https://www.fpchurch.org.uk/about-us/important-documents/the-second-book-of-discipline-1578/>

The Five Orders of Architecture - Document[1562] Rank(60) Author(**Vignola**) Age(55)
Keyword(Individual Development Architecture)
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Five_Orders_of_Architecture
<https://archive.org/details/fiveordersofarch00vign> <https://www.chenarch.com/images/arch-texts/1562-Vignola-Five-Orders.pdf>

Heidelberg Catechism - Document[1563] Rank(80) Author(Many) Keyword(Individual Development Religion, Rules) https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heidelberg_Catechism <https://rcus.org/confessions/http://www.heidelberg-catechism.com/en/lords-days/1.html>

Theatrum Orbis Terrarum - Document[1570] Rank(10) Author(**Abraham Ortelius and others**)
Keyword(Group Map Cartography, Art, Geography, Culture)
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Theatrum_Orbis_Terrarum
https://www.loc.gov/resource/gdcwdl.wdl_08978/?st=gallery
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abraham_Ortelius

The Four Books of Architecture - Document[1570] Rank(80) Author(**Andrea Palladio**) Age(62)
Keyword(Group Development Architecture, Building)
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/I_quattro_libri_dell%27architettura
https://openlibrary.org/works/OL3299016W/Quattro_libri_dell%27architettura
<https://architectura.cesr.univ-tours.fr/Traite/Auteur/Palladio.asp?param=en?param=en>

Civitates orbis terrarum - Document[1575] Rank(10) Author(**Georg Braun and others**)
Keyword(Group Map, Cities Cartography, Art, Geography, Culture)
<https://www.loc.gov/item/2008627031/>
<https://archive.org/details/civitatesorbiste00brau/page/n27/mode/2up>
<https://lib.ugent.be/catalog/bkt01:000283398> See my map on google maps -
<https://www.google.com/maps/d/u/0/viewer?ll=14.11674238591257%2C-11.683300000000003&z=3&mid=1QRwAObjWikHGOfMwuTU-ZkYsZr5z9gs>

Discourse on Voluntary Servitude - Document[1577] Rank(80) Author(**Étienne de La Boétie**)
Keyword(Group Development Habit, Tyranny, Complacency, Essays)
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Discourse_on_Voluntary_Servitude
<https://oll.libertyfund.org/title/kurz-the-discourse-of-voluntary-servitude>
<https://cdn.mises.org/Politics%20of%20Obedience.pdf>

Chronicles of England, Scotland, and Ireland - Document[1577] Rank(30) Author(**Raphael Holinshed**) Age(52) Keyword(Group Development History) <http://www.cems.ox.ac.uk/holinshed/>
<https://catalog.hathitrust.org/Record/100780856> <http://www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/44700>

De jure regni apud Scotos - Document[1579] Rank(10) Author(**George Buchanan**) Age(73) Keyword(Group Development Politics, Democracy) https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/George_Buchanan
<https://quod.lib.umich.edu/e/eebo/A29958.0001.001?view=toc>

Essays - Document[1580] Rank(60) Author(**Michel de Montaigne**) Age(47) Keyword(Group Development Humanism, Education) [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Essays_\(Montaigne\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Essays_(Montaigne))
<https://oll.libertyfund.org/title/montaigne-essays-of-montaigne-in-10-vols>
<https://www.fulltextarchive.com/page/The-Essays-of-Montaigne-Complete/>

Synod on the Freedom of Conscience A Thorough Examination during the Gathering Held in the Year 1582 in the City of Freetown - Document[1582] Rank(10) Author(**Theodore Cornhart**) Age(60) Keyword(Group Development Philosophy, Conscience, Religion) <https://library.oapen.org/handle/20.500.12657/35263>
<https://library.oapen.org/bitstream/id/ea96617b-eda9-4606-8ecf-fb1028c776c3/340067.pdf>
<https://www.britannica.com/biography/Dirck-Volckertszoon-Coornhart>

The Discoverie of Witchcraft - Document[1584] Rank(50) Author(**Reginald Scot**) Age(46) Keyword(Group Belief Magic) https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Discoverie_of_Witchcraft
<https://www.gutenberg.org/files/60766/60766-h/60766-h.htm>
<https://www.deceptionary.com/ftp/RScot.pdf>

Britannia - Document[1586] Rank(50) Author(**William Camden**) Age(71) Keyword(Group History chorography, landscape, geography, antiquarianism, history) <https://quod.lib.umich.edu/cgi/t/text/text-idx?c=eebo2;idno=B18452.0001.001>
<https://philological.cal.bham.ac.uk/cambrit/contents.html>
<https://onlinebooks.library.upenn.edu/webbin/book/lookupname?key=Camden%2C%20William%2C%201551%2D1623>

The Arte of English Poesie - Document[1588] Rank(80) Author(**George Puttenham**) Keyword(Individual Development Poetry, Language) https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/George_Puttenham
<https://www.gutenberg.org/cache/epub/16420/pg16420.htm> |

The Faerie Queene - Document[1590] Rank(50) Author(**Edmund Spenser**) Age(38) Keyword(Individual Development Humanism, Character) https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Faerie_Queene <https://www.gutenberg.org/files/15272/15272-h/15272-h.htm>
<https://scholarsbank.uoregon.edu/xmlui/bitstream/handle/1794/784/faeriequeene.pdf>

A Book of Good Faith (selected essays) - Document[1592] Author(**Michel de Montaigne**) Age(59) Keyword(Individual Religion Thinkers Library) <http://www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/author/1230>
<https://www.gutenberg.org/files/3600/3600-h/3600-h.htm>
<https://www.publishinghistory.com/thinkers-library-watts.html>

Taming Of The Shrew - Document[1592] Rank(30) Author(William Shakespeare) Age(28)
Keyword(Individual Development Family) https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Taming_of_the_Shrew
<https://www.opensourceshakespeare.org/views/plays/playmenu.php?WorkID=tamingshrew>
<https://www.shakespeare.org.uk/explore-shakespeare/shakespepedia/shakespeares-plays/taming-of-the-shrew/>

Opus palatinum de triangulis - Document[1596] Rank(50) Author(**Georg Joachim von Lauchen Rheticus**) Age(82) Keyword(Planet Science Maths, Trigonometry)
https://archive.org/details/bub_gb_ZsiBnreW1-oC
https://books.google.com.au/books?id=ZAYQDvYPTXoC&pg=PA3&source=gbs_toc_r&cad=3#v=onepage&q&f=false <https://www.lindahall.org/georg-joachim-rheticus/>

Physical Environment - Sunshine, Climate, Water, Landscape, Traffic routes, Access to movement, Resources (plants, animals, minerals, rocks, metals)

The world was experiencing a “Little Ice Age” of relative cold
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sp%C3%B6rer_Minimum https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Little_Ice_Age
- there was some effect on water levels and slight changes in land masses in England and along the Dutch coast. <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zuiderzee> .

Cities were building canals for transport and moats as protection for their cities. When cities were taken in wars sometimes their defenses were destroyed - including moats - so they could no longer defend themselves if they repopulated.

Ships and navigation in the 1500s moved to a world wide multi enterprise business. Maps, trade, education , exploration and travel for religious, research and diplomacy - became easier and more accessible to more people. Many lone adventurers could travel a number of different ways to many parts of the world. Mining for minerals was commonplace and the technology for mining was improving. Education and experience in plants, animals, metals, rocks, minerals, agriculture - were all developing rapidly as people travelled the world and exchanged their experience and learning at universities. Expert miners went to Mexico to help improve mining processes. Experimentation was widespread and expertise was being documented and shared through books and training - mainly at universities or centers of excellence. For example some universities might establish a Garden to study Botany and many people would travel to that university to explore and learn and then take that idea back to their own city and universities. Bodies were dug up at night in Paris so students could examine the human body and how it works. Ideas spread quickly.

Natural Disasters - Population Explosion Migrations Food Famines Plagues Volcanoes Earthquakes

Population grew slowly in the 1500s <https://www.worldometers.info/world-population/world-population-by-year/>

1700	610,000,000
1600	500,000,000
1500	450,000,000
1400	350,000,000
1200	360,000,000

People from Europe were moving to the Americas. Spanish around Mexico , Peru and the Caribbean and the West coast. French and English were exploring North America. Russians were moving westward. Khans/Mongols were going west. Arabs/Muslims were moving into Indonesia and places in the South Asian Seas. Ottomans were pushing into Europe - massacring people, stealing slaves and repopulating as they went. English people moved to Ireland. Some Chinese left the Ming empire to become Pirates. China constantly pushed south into Vietnam. Portuguese moved to African coastline, Indian coastline, Southern India, Malacca and sent envoys to China and Japan, followed later by Dutch and English.

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_famines There were 17 periods of famine recorded - although there may have been more during the period. Sickness, malnutrition and plague usually went together. But shortages of food and problems of sickness has to be put in context with the **constant wars in Europe** - not only did the moving armies spread plagues - some whole war campaigns were stopped because of disease - but they also stretched the local cities resources where armies took food destined to supply the city and left cities undernourished and struggling to survive - even if they were not being directly attacked. Northern Italy experience many famines during this time around the same time of the Italian Wars. **If you do not eat well, then you are more susceptible to disease.**

The mentality of the "Siege" in war was to starve people and break their health and resolve as much as destroy the walls and enter the city. Supplies and support were blockaded, intercepted and stopped as much as attacking the city itself.

For example Gibraltar has been under siege many times over a period of hundreds of years

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_sieges_of_Gibraltar

<http://www.climate4you.com/ClimateAndHistory%201500-1599.htm#1570:%20All%20Saints%20Floods>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/All_Saints%27_Flood_\(1570\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/All_Saints%27_Flood_(1570)) Large areas the north Europe coastline were flooded in 1570 in the All Saints Flood.

Plagues and Disease affected the Americas as Spanish and Portuguese soldiers spread through the area bringing pathogens from Europe.

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_epidemics_and_pandemics. The result of wider trade throughout the world also brought a wider spread of diseases to everyone.

I have noted 26 earthquakes, 52 Volcanic Eruptions and 1 Tsunami during the 1500s. This a relatively quiet period for tectonic activity, but the eruption of 1600

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Huaynaputina#1600_eruption caused significant famine for several years after all over the world.

Human Disasters - Witch and Heresy Trials, Wars, Massacres, Corruption (e.g. tribalism, idiot heroes and virtue signalers)

It only takes a small number of deluded psychopaths to cause major disruptions. Most people take a long time to wake up and revolt against these types of maniacs. Some think that the situation will somehow fix itself but as we see with the Greens/Labour narcissists and criminals we have now - the population has to rise to the challenge and remove these people from power.

Zealots and deluded binaries seem to exhibit an energy and levels of persuasion (graft and corruption) than many dim-witted and desperate people are willing to fall for - not only religions but also magic, witchery, potions and other unsupported beliefs which require belief not science or enquiry. The desperate poor in Nepal and other countries are beings used as cannon fodder by the Russians in the War in Ukraine. The Ottomans constantly stole people and warped young minds to turn them into cannon fodder. Fat, Dumb and Lazy people are easily fooled and manipulated by Bad Actors. There were Bad Actors in the 1500s making false allegations against people and calling out mobs to attack people - like we see now with the ABC and Greens/Labour politicians. There were idiot judges and legal experts back then as we have now in places like Canberra and other parts of Australia - dominated by idiots, Religious Zealots and Tribalists - women and black activist types, Religious Zealots and the Bad Actors (the corrupt) - who were willing to torture and abuse people to get "confessions" very much like we see now in many courts - Family courts abuse of men and stealing of children away from men is a current case in point.

The other problem is that tribalists are very dim-witted. For example both Stephen Conroy and Joe Hildebrand as commentators says things like "**they are both as bad as each other**" when talking about groups. For example it is the declared and daily repeated written (the Good Book) policy of Muslims to Kill all Non-Muslims - recently this has been manifested as the statement "Kill all Jews" which muslims in Australia and around the world all support and do not condemn. Anyone who declares that they are a "muslim" is also declaring that their stated policy and intent is to "Kill all non muslims". You will not find any muslim to deny this because if they deny this policy then all other muslims will kill them for denying it. They Kill all muslims who do not believe that all NON-muslims should be killed. This is their intent and stated policy. This is what we see with women - for example women attack Bettina Arndt because if Bettina comments on feminist extremism she is seen as a traitor to the tribe of women. So many women attack and abuse her- which is exactly what tribal mobs do and all other women STAY SILENT least they are **abused by the MOBS AS WELL**.

So when a country - Israel (Jews and others) - is invaded and attacked by muslims - all muslims around the world cheer this on. Australian muslims and muslim members of parliament (Greens/Labour types) - all cheer this on and see this as an achievement of the Muslim agenda and policy. Peta Credlian and Sharrie Markson say nothing when the ABC and others declare "Kill all men" but can't stop talking about the victimhood of women or Jewish women especially. Ed Husic and Anne Ely remain silent unless it is about Muslim victimhood. Women remain silent unless it is about Women victimhood. Tribalists remain silent unless it is about their tribal victimhood.

So the Jew's policy is Not to Kill all Muslims. i.e. The Jews don't have a policy to kill all people who are not Jews. Can you see the difference??? because Joe Hildebrand and Stephen Conroy can't - they say things like "They are both as bad as each other". Muslims invade and Kill Jews and Jews respond and kill those people who have killed them and intend to keep killing Jews. Joe, Stephen and most other binary tribal extremists can see no difference. The United Nations is full of people who are as weak minded as Stephen and Joe. *Everyone is the same, all groups are just as bad as each* - the binaries declare.

This was how the 1500s was in the religious wars until a sufficient number of people had woken up and put a stop this tribalism. It took several more hundred years to expel most of the muslim and other religious extremists from most of Europe.

The idea of not killing people who have different beliefs than you or your binary tribe is an “**idea of the west**” this is not an idea that Muslims support or believe in. China constantly enslaves and “re-educates” and harvests organs from people until they “believe” what they should “believe”. **The idea of not killing people who have different beliefs** is also not an idea that Greens/Labour believes in. Their Beliefs are everything to them and they will attack and demean “Voldemort” anyone who dares stand up to them. Anthony Albanese and Chris Bowen and the rest - completely ignore the people and democracy or any vote on any matter and change the nation - like any mad Tyrant - bribing politicians and senators, lying, black mailing people with threats of sexual misconduct allegations, Swearing people to secrecy while claiming “open transparency” (Mark Dreyfuss, Katy Gallagher, Penny Wong, Chris Bowen, Tanya Plibersek) destroying business, placing poison in Food shops so shops can be cancelled by the “state” - doing anything they want with Jobs for friends, Money for special people, implementing Black tribalism, Wasting government money on fellow “believers” ,Using public servants to run political campaigns (Dan Andrews and others), Funding propaganda on the media and ABC - ignoring democracy - ignoring and corrupting the rule of law (Mark Dreyfuss - Black constitution, Black Foreign Diplomats, Black “Truth” commissions, Noongar “Treaty”) - in the same way the Muslims run countries on “Muslim” law and NT runs “Black law” so that each tribe can run their own “law” of beliefs.

Albanese, Bowen, Drefuss, O’Niell, Wong, Plibersek, Gallagher, Tony Burke, etc are essentially **at WAR with their own people - At WAR with their own nation** - at WAR with the majority of the population who are “non-believers”. Most of these types of people were eventually overcome very quickly in the 1500s but places like Russia, Chinese , South American Countries, Myanmar have developed oppression of people in to a large state machine over the last several hundred years and proudly maintain their oppression.

Black “Truth” commissions are very much like a “Muslim” truth commission or a “Papal” truth commission or a “Diet of Worms” - declaring “their truth” so that everyone must take the knee or be killed. **HERESY!**

A lot of this behaviour was evident in the 1500s. All wars involving muslims were horrendous with levels of barbarism worthy of the mongol hordes. Muslims have not changed for more than one thousand years nor will they ever by definition. There is no “reformation” for muslims - always was , always will be muslim/black/feminist/zealot/extremist tribes. They love being the **SAME** and not changing in any way from the “**book of certainty**”

Most wars were religious wars in some Way. **Wars of “Binary Certainty”**. Incas against tribes, Portuguese and Spanish in the Americas, Ottoman Wars, French Religious wars, even aspects of Piracy and the maritime wars involving, Spanish, English and the Dutch were based on religious differences. Scottish and Japanese wars were all tribal - Clan Wars like Aborigines and other black tribes. India was Muslims, South East Asia - Thailand, Burma, Cambodia, Viet nam - was mainly about power, control and inheritance.

Some clear examples of wars not involving religion were the Portuguese wars establishing their control of Trade in India and the south Asia seas. Although when the Dutch and English moved in they would have based some of the actions on religious differences. The **Wars of the Three Henrys** in France were inheritance wars.

Ivan the Terrible (Ivan the Insane psychopath) was murdering everyone he could find and mandating massacres state wide. Very much like the Spain, the Pope (Inquisitions) and other insane religious zealots.

The Italian wars across the north of Italy in the Po valley were about power, money and control of trade routes although sanctioned by religion.

Muslim leaders had as many children as they could with as many women slaves as they could hence the muslim world was constantly racked with wars of inheritance of power as siblings all killed each other vying for power. This problem had largely been solved in Europe in places like Poland, England, Netherlands, Italy and Germany **transfer of inheritance** was practiced and refined over many centuries with marriages, agreements, legislation and treaties - where the people in general - and not just the nobles - were involved in the process in a kind of "Commonwealth" way. The Lippe family spread around their area in Germany this way. Some major buildings in London and other cities were "inherited" by the "State" and became part of the "Commonwealth". This was a change over the years from the insertion of corrupt religious leaders sanctioned by the Pope to control far away cities and country sides where local people reacted against authoritarianism and corruption.

Local type "wars" of witch burning, heresy trials etc were signs of local extremism and sometimes sanctioned local religious based oppression run by local actors rather than large scale armies. Very Akin to "calling out the Mob" and Lynch mobs we see the Greens/Labour call out and encourage with Green Activism, Black Activism, Feminism activism (Promote more women or else! Declares Katy Gallagher) and other tribal extreme messages they send to their supporters giving rise to rampant vigilantism and mob tribal responses. Stoking the Mob - Stirring up vigilantism, destroying the basis of Law and justice - like the Greens/Labour, ABC types do in Australia and Justin Trudeau does in Canada. There is an argument to how prevalent these witch hunts were and whether they were "The tip of the iceberg" or rare and unusual events. I suspect the degree of idiocy, violence and tribalness we have at the moment is not too different from the 1500s and If I was to declare that it was significantly different I would have to **MOUNT AN ARGUMENT** - rather than assume "*Humans are much more "advanced" now than previously*"

Mandating choice, belief and religion dominated Europe and treaties, articles of "faith" (Belief) were produced many times in many places to mandate how people should think or what they should believe as the "Truth". We see this now with Greens/labour types, Zealots, tribal extremists, religious zealots who dominate Politics, universities, the Media, etc so that "**mandated belief**" dominated the mindset - not only of weak minded muslims and other tribalists but also of educated Europeans. This mandated belief served to encourage the most vicious and abusive behaviour - not only in times of war - but also in sporadic events in towns and cities everywhere.

But it was not only mandated belief - mandated belief had become "**MANDATED TRUTH**" - the "one truth" the one "**God of certainty**". People claimed "**ultimate truth**" as they killed people. Shouting "*Where is your God, Now, Why hasn't he saved you?*" (from our violence) "*Our Book is the real truth*" - using the same logic as witch trials. (many examples in towns in Europe)

The early wars in the early 1500s were particularly savage in Italy - including the French, Spanish and the Swiss mercenaries. ***Renaissance Mass Murder: Civilians and Soldiers During the Italian Wars*** By Stephen D. Bowd <https://www.amazon.com.au/Renaissance-Mass-Murder-Civilians->

[Soldiers/dp/0198832613](https://books.google.com.au/books?id=khdMuAEACAAJ&printsec=copyright&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q&f=false)

https://books.google.com.au/books?id=khdMuAEACAAJ&printsec=copyright&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q&f=false

We compare the savagery in early 1500s Italy with **Wars in Lombardy-Battle of Anghiari - War[1440] Month[6] Day[29]** https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Battle_of_Anghiari

The battle was described in histories written by contemporaries Leonardo Bruni and Flavio Biondo, both of whom concentrate on the actions of individuals, though there is some discussion of equipment and tactics.[3] Machiavelli, in contrast, gives a detailed account of the strategy and tactics used by both sides, but presents the battle as "a striking example of the wretched state of military discipline in those times", arguing that the mercenary knights who ran the armies of the day had no motive to fight for victory.[4]

"Nor was there ever an instance of wars being carried on in an enemy's country with less injury to the assailants than at this; for in so great a defeat, and in a battle which continued four hours, only one man died, and he, not from wounds inflicted by hostile weapons, or any honorable means, but, having fallen from his horse, was trampled to death. Combatants then engaged with little danger; being nearly all mounted, covered with armor, and preserved from death whenever they chose to surrender, there was no necessity for risking their lives; while fighting, their armor defended them, and when they could resist no longer, they yielded and were safe.[4]"

Machiavelli adds that "This victory was much more advantageous to the Florentines than injurious to the duke; for, had they been conquered, Tuscany would have been his own; but he, by his defeat, only lost the horses and accoutrements of his army, which could be replaced without any very serious expense".[4]

Whether or not the claimed single death is an exaggeration is not known. Hans Delbrück argues that,

The great historians of the Renaissance, Machiavelli, Guicciardini, and Jovius, were agreed in stating that the condottieri waged war simply as a game and not in bloody earnest. It was their judgment that these men, guided by self-interest, in order to extend the war as long as possible so that they might obtain the most possible pay, did not seek a decision in battle. On the contrary, they avoided that, and when it did finally come down to a battle, the men on both sides, who regarded themselves mutually as comrades, spared one another and shed no blood. In the battle of Anghiari in 1440, for example, it is reported that one man died, to be sure, but he was not struck down but drowned in a swamp. Later scholars have no doubt characterized this kind of warfare as having raised war to a work of art, that is, the skill of maneuver, through the efforts of these condottieri.

To some extent I think this represents the **idea of Chess** played by the rules of war rather than brutal slaughter and murder in an **annihilatistic** kind of way. i.e. When the leaders recognized that one had the final upper advantage and that a win/Loss was inevitable - the losers were allowed to capitulate and negotiate treaties and payments rather than being massacred." I submit" and "Checkmate" This allowed the civilians to continue their work and pay taxes to a new lord. There was also the Idea of "Stalemate" where both sides stopped because no win/loss was possible. We can see in the 1500s many times rules of war, communication, cooperation, trust were practiced over and over again until they got better at it. Soldiers were not massacred and were allowed to leave the city and

return to another home somewhere else as long as they agreed not to fight for 2 years. A technique repeated in the American Civil wars and other places over the years. They marched out of the cities flying their flags in full honors but were allowed to leave as **respected defenders who lost the battle** - rather than a tribe which had to be exterminated or a human who had no value other than as a captured slave. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maurice,_Prince_of_Orange **Maurice of Nassau** (Q164062) was noted for this type of approach

- Dutch Anglo Spanish-Battle of Turnhout - War[1597] Month[1] Day[24]
- Dutch Anglo Spanish-Siege Surrender and Capture of Rheinberg - War[1597] Month[8]
- Dutch Anglo Spanish-Siege Battle and Capture of Groenlo - War[1597] Month[9]
- Dutch Anglo Spanish-Siege Surrender and Capture of Meurs - War[1597] Month[9]
- Dutch Anglo Spanish-Siege Surrender and Capture of Enschede - War[1597] Month[10]
- Dutch Anglo Spanish-Siege Battle Sacking Accidental Burning of Bredevoort - War[1597] Month[10]
- Dutch Anglo Spanish-Siege Surrender and Capture of Oldenzaal - War[1597] Month[10]
- Dutch Anglo Spanish-Siege Surrender and Capture of Ootmarsum - War[1597] Month[10]
- Dutch Anglo Spanish-Siege Surrender and Capture of Lingen - War[1597] Month[11]

An Aside: English soldier [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/John_Norris_\(soldier\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/John_Norris_(soldier)) **John Norreys** (Q1377854) **corrupted the Trust of the rules of War** when he and other soldiers hid under a Flag of Truce and the Rushed into a castle in one of the sieges he was involved in. These unusual breaches in trust were frowned upon by both sides and revenge was usually taken - for example the Spanish Soldiers which had been brutally massacred at Ham **French Wars of Religion-Franco Spanish-Battle and Massacres of Ham - War[1595] Month[6]** Lat/Lon (49.74845, 3.07247) were remembered at the next battle https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Henri_de_La_Tour_d%27Auvergne,_Duke_of_Bouillon **Henri de La Tour d'Auvergne, Duke of Bouillon** (Q966628) **French Wars of Religion-Franco Spanish-Siege Capture and Massacre of Doullens - War[1595] Month[7]** Lat/Long(50.1575, 2.3414) https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Siege_of_Doullens *In June 1595, the Franco-Protestant forces of Henri de La Tour d'Auvergne, Duke of Bouillon and François d'Orléans-Longueville, Duke of Château-Thierry, taking Ham, massacring the small Spanish garrison .. On 31 July, the Spanish troops stormed Doullens. The Spaniards killed everybody in the city, military and civilians alike, shouting "Remember Ham", in retaliation for the massacre against the Spanish garrison of Ham by the French and Protestant soldiers under Bouillon orders.*

This idea of **respect in war** was completely different to Muslims who stole and enslaved people, dismembered and deliberately de-humanized people in the most vicious ways, massacred most and then re-populated selected strategic war locations(if they had not completely destroyed the city) with people of their choice. There is a **notable example** in the **Ottoman Sieges of Malta** held by the **Knights Hospitaller** https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Knights_Hospitaller in 1561, 1565, https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Great_Siege_of_Malta This heroic defence against the brutality of the Ottomans was widely reported and motivated many countries in Europe (Elizabeth I commented on it) to seek greater cooperation against the muslim threat - see **Battle of Lepanto Holy League Defeat Ottoman Empire - War[1571]** https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Battle_of_Lepanto

Muslims exterminated and enslaved people rather than transferred power. This **Transfer of Power without murder** and **brutality** is **an idea of the west** - implemented in part as Democracy and

Democratic processes - and something that Russians, Chinese, Despots, Religious Fanatics, Feminists and Greens/Labour/ABC have trouble understanding. There are no intellectuals or unique and talented individuals in Russia, China, North Korea or Muslim caliphates - they are all slaves of the elites and oligarchs - cannon fodder and economic units.

The History of Italy Francesco Guicciardini Edited and translated by Sidney Alexander

<https://press.princeton.edu/books/paperback/9780691008004/the-history-of-italy>

<https://archive.org/details/historyofitaly01quic/page/n3/mode/2up>

So why the gradual acceptance of brutal wars and the loss of chivalry? Maybe it was the European reaction to the Ottoman Brutality. Vlad the Impaler inflicted huge losses on the Ottomans and people in Europe celebrated when they heard about his brutality against the Turks - **Wallachia Ottoman-Night Attack at Targoviste/Massacres Enslavement and Burning of Braila - War[1462]**

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Night_attack_at_T%C3%A2rgovi%C8%99te

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vlad_the_Impaler Vlad the Impaler (Q43715)

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mehmed_II Mehmed the Conqueror (Q34503)

It also may have been plague, famines, overcrowding and general level of **heightened anxiety** (the other extreme of a utopian existence - fear of **CONSTANT BRUTAL Ottoman invasions** and being stolen - fear of the plague) - a combination of many things. It may be worth re-visiting John Calhoun's study of mice in Universe 25

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1644264/pdf/procrsmed00338-0007.pdf> **Death**

Squared:

The Explosive Growth and Demise of a Mouse Population by **John B Calhoun MD** (Section on Behavioral Systems, Laboratory of Brain Evolution & Behavior, National Institute of Mental Health, 9000 Rockville Pike, Bethesda, Maryland 20014, USA) **copyright fair use not for profit partial extract public good education and debate** "I shall largely speak of mice, but my thoughts are on man, on healing, on life and its evolution. Threatening life and evolution are the two deaths, death of the spirit and death of the body. Evolution, in terms of ancient wisdom, is the acquisition of access to the tree of life."....

The second death

As in Revelation vi.8 Ecological expression

(1) Sword (1) Emigration

(2) Famine (2a) Resource shortage

(2b) Inclement weather (and fire and cataclysms of nature)

(3) Pestilence (3) Disease

(4) Wild beasts (4) Predation

Decline of Population Size,

the Death Phase D ...Male counterparts to these non-reproducing females we soon dubbed the 'beautiful ones'. They never engaged in sexual approaches toward females, and they never engaged in fighting, and so they had no wound or scar tissue. Thus their pelage remained in excellent condition. Their behavioural repertoire became largely confined to eating, drinking, sleeping and grooming, none of which carried any social implications beyond that represented by contiguity of bodies. Most of the last half of the population born in the 16 cell universe were fully or largely like these non-reproducing females and these 'beautiful ones' (males). As their formerly more competent predecessors gradually became senescent, their already disrupted capacity for reproduction terminated. At this time only the 'beautiful one' category of males, and their counterpart females,

remained at an age normally compatible with reproduction, but they had long since failed to develop this capacity...

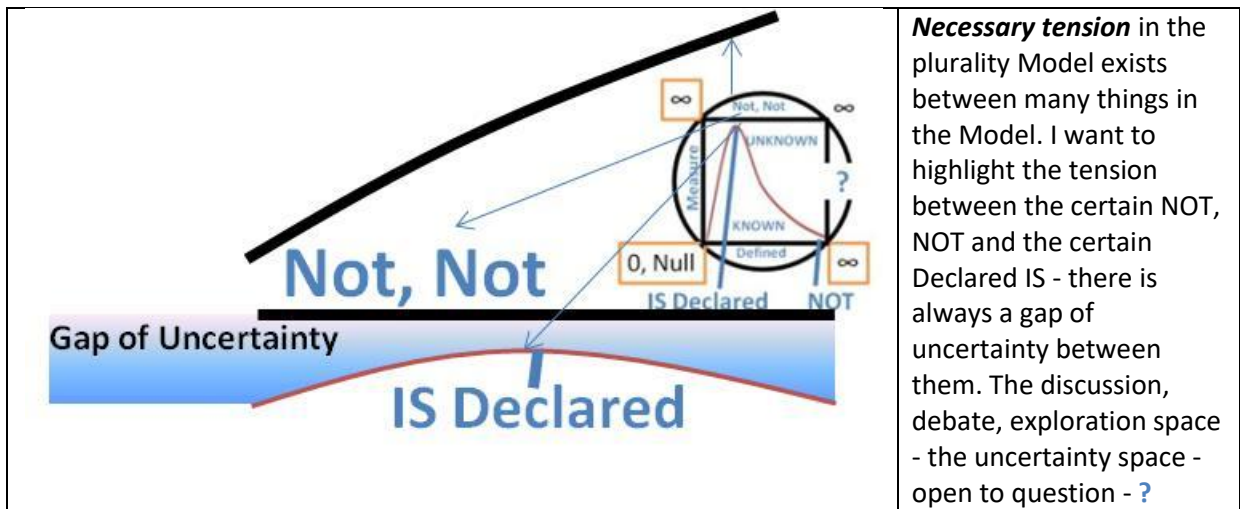
Conclusion

The results obtained in this study should be obtained when customary causes of mortality become markedly reduced in any species of mammal whose members form social groups. Reduction of bodily death (i.e. 'the second death') culminates in survival of an excessive number of individuals that have developed the potentiality for occupying the social roles characteristic of the species. Within a few generations all such roles in all physical space available to the species are filled. At this time, the continuing high survival of many individuals to sexual and behavioural maturity culminates in the presence of many young adults capable of involvement in appropriate species-specific activities. However, there are few opportunities for fulfilling these potentialities. In seeking such fulfilment they compete for social role occupancy with the older established members of the community. This competition is so severe that it simultaneously leads to the nearly total breakdown of all normal behaviour by both the contestors and the established adults of both sexes. Normal social organization (i.e. 'the establishment') breaks down, it 'dies'.....

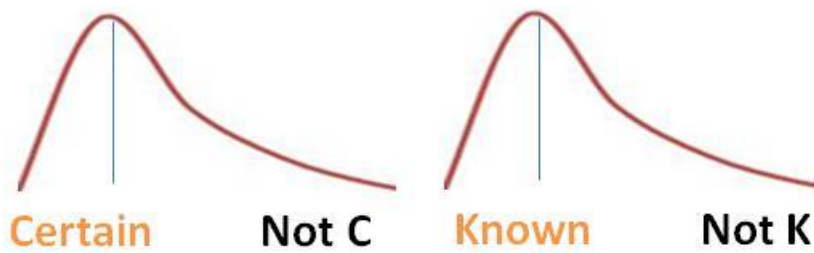
For an animal so complex as man, there is no logical reason why a comparable sequence of events should not also lead to species extinction. If opportunities for role fulfilment fall far short of the demand by those capable of filling roles, and having expectancies to do so, only violence and disruption of social organization can follow. Individuals born under these circumstances will be so out of touch with reality as to be incapable even of alienation. Their most-complex behaviours will become fragmented. Acquisition, creation and utilization of ideas appropriate for life in a post-industrial cultural-conceptual-technological society will have been blocked. Just as biological generativity in the mouse involves this species' most complex behaviours, so does ideational generativity for man. Loss of these respective complex behaviours means death of the species....

The Chairman interrupted Dr Calhoun and said that he ought to be careful about this. He had been discussing mice, and the Chairman agreed with Professor Mellan by that there were some very strong contra indications. Hong Kong, for example, was a most marvellous population of people living under much higher densities than in east London. He thought the inhabitants to be impressively happy as far as one could see.

*Dr Calhoun thought this to be a major trap. The **essential core of man was to remain under tension**. What happened in the mice was this: He called the males the 'beautiful ones'. Those at the end had a kind of autistic life. They could function under normal routine conditions but beyond this the major powers of the species were lost. He did not know what happened in Hong Kong. He had been in Calcutta and was frightened by it. His interpretation of what was happening there might be happening in Amsterdam and other places now. He thought mankind was on a knife-edge which could shift in a couple of directions. One behavioural shift on the human side could be comparable to **'beautiful one' mice: individuals capable of the routine of life, but with loss of creativity and an inability to live under challenge.***



Even If you have "Certain Knowledge" and the Diagonally Opposite Square Not, Not - there is still not certainty and not knowledge to be considered as well. No matter how strongly you Declare something to be "Is" there are the other things to consider. Binaries struggle with this more **Comprehensive** and **Cohesive** frame.



Certain	Certain
Known	Not K
Not C	Not C
Known	Not K

From 1490s to 1527 the nature of warfare had changed dramatically in Europe - the brutality which was commonplace in muslim wars was entering into European conflicts.

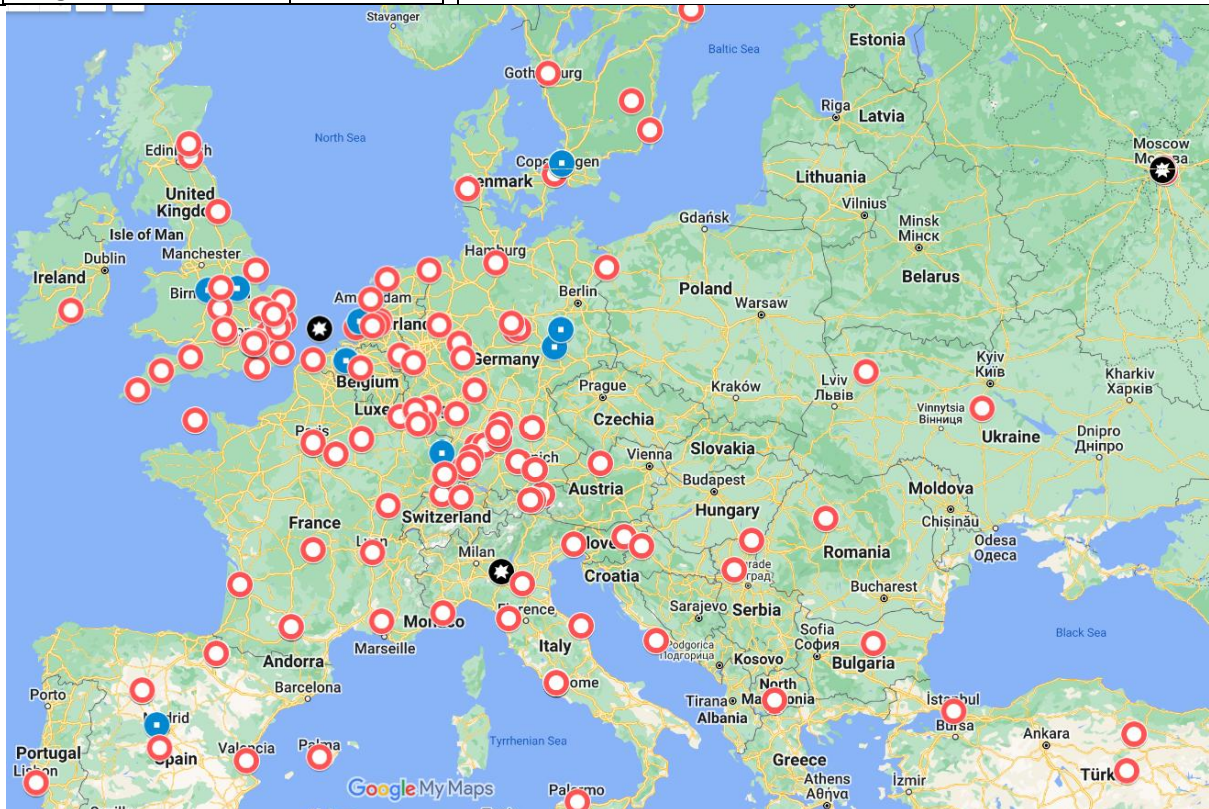
In many places Chivalry was long dead and forgotten - it was often all out brutal mob like carnage - we see similar things in our time especially with small minded narcissistic psychopaths like we see today - Chris Bowen, Anthony Albanese ("Trust us - We are good" "Safe hands"), Mark Dreyfuss (Pooh-bah "open and transparent") - if they thought they could get away with it - they used every opportunity to behave in the most barbaric ways. The Mandated belief and "Puritans" were on the rise. Canadian, New Zealand prime ministers, Dan Andrews, Andrew Barr, most Australian Political leaders and many other people in governments around the world today exhibit this kind of Smug "pure" zealotry as they mandate what is in their mind as "their god given authority" over others.

There is a pattern which emerges where the ruler taxes the populations - spend too much and then over-tax the population until the people rise up in Rebellion which is then sometimes brutally quashed but sometimes they win and new negotiations take place. Spain in the 1500s is a study in economics as it was in major debt for large periods of time during this period despite seemingly having enormous wealth. For example in Australia - every state and commonwealth is in enormous

amounts of debt and each government is spending money on themselves , their friends and their grand displays of virtue and tribalism to the detriment of the economy (flying around the world of conferences - How many times did Andrew Barr and his Boyfriend fly around the world to look at Trams? on Canberra ratepayer funds) - with no intent to reduce the debt or reduce taxes on people who actually do work for a living rather than grifting off taxpayers. Many of these types of rulers were educated or eliminated during the 1500s so progressively only more of the competent and cooperative rulers by way of family inheritance and inter marriages stayed in power. They learned how to get better at not being as corrupt as we see in Greens/Labour types now over time.

I have recorded around 178 events which are related to civilian activities like witch and heresy trials (with a few mistakes) but you can see how the general spread of rebellions and things are. Manila was rebelling against the Portuguese and the Americas was full of rebellions against the Spanish and the Portuguese. The Bulk of activity was in United Kingdom, Germany and Netherlands

United Kingdom	31	<p>There is enough evidence to assert that in Ottoman and Muslim dominated countries people were constantly maimed and killed either with trial or randomly based on accusations of Heresy or purely on a basis of whimsy and brutal delight. Untold millions were maimed and killed over many years anywhere were Mongols, Muslims, Ottomans were in charge.</p> <p>We see glimpses of this in muslim countries now were people are killed regularly for heresy not only by mobs but by individuals. Many of these people have migrated to Australia, England and other western civilizations and operate in the same way.</p>
Germany	31	
Netherlands	11	
Italy	11	
France	9	
Sweden	8	
Spain	8	
Philippines	8	
Austria	4	
Russia	4	
Belgium	3	



There are 840 battle and war events I have recorded in the 1500s although I have missed many related conflicts where a number of cities and towns were taken at the same time the major city was taken. Clans wars in Japan, Japanese/Korean/Ming invasions wars, Major wars and power transfers in India, Malacca and Aceh wars, Ottoman Wars everywhere and Muslim wars of rebellion and inheritance of power. Anglo/Dutch - Spanish religious and Pirate wars, Inca Wars.

A subset of the sorted list by country.

France	125
Netherlands	76
Italy	58
Germany	53
India	42
Belgium	35
Spain	32
United Kingdom	23
Chile	16
Malaysia	16
Scotland	16
Ireland	15

Russia	15
Korea, South	14
Japan	13
Algeria	12
Sweden	12
Afghanistan	11
Romania	10
Portugal	10
Peru	8
Morocco	8
Poland	8
Ethiopia	8

Mexico	8
Bosnia And Herzegovina	8
Pakistan	7
Indonesia	7
Hungary	7
Ukraine	6
Croatia	6
Greece	5
Yemen	5
Belarus	5



I linked all the people in events with all the events. I have the place and country of birth of each person and I also have the country and location of each event. So I can look at which people born in which countries were at which events. A person event country count. Many events in Italy (mainly wars) by French people (the Italian Wars) and many events in Netherlands with people born in Germany but also from England and Spain as well. Germany, Belgium and Netherlands had people from more than 9 countries involved in events.

CountOfwikidata_code	Country	Bplace_country
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288	France	France
113	Germany	Germany
103	Italy	Italy
76	Scotland	Scotland
75	England	England
70	India	India
69	Italy	France
56	Netherlands	Germany
52	France	England
50	Scotland	England
46	Netherlands	Netherlands
44	Spain	Spain
40	France	Spain
39	Japan	Japan
35	Netherlands	England
35	Netherlands	Spain
33	France	Italy
31	Ireland	England
31	Ireland	Ireland
27	Italy	Spain
26	Myanmar	Myanmar
25	Russia	Russia
24	Belgium	Spain
24	Peru	Spain
23	Belgium	France
23	Spain	England
22	India	Afghanistan
20	Belgium	Belgium
19	Belgium	Germany
18	Chile	Chile
18	Mexico	Spain
16	Algeria	Spain

Economy - Trade Merchants Banks Finance Profit

1500s saw the emergence of major trading companies, banks, financial systems, “Gresham’s law” https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gresham%27s_law , Spain’s financial collapse, Wealthy bankers and Individuals, shortages of silver and gold for coins, religious demonization of Money Lenders (Jews and others), looting by unpaid soldiers and mercenaries and collapse of noble dynasties. Money and the ability to run an economy was becoming more important than religion, Elitism and Noble entitlement. Community development and economies went hand in hand. Trade developed along the American, African , Indian and South East Asia coast lines - From Portuguese, Spanish and later French, English and Dutch vogages. Russia was pushing westwards.

Settlements were established during the 1500s - colonization, trade, migration, silver mines.

Central Asia	Uzbekistan	1
Eastern Asia	Japan	7
Eastern Asia	Macau	1
Eastern Asia	Mongolia	1

Eastern Europe	Belarus	7
Eastern Europe	Czechia	1
Eastern Europe	Poland	5
Eastern Europe	Russia	8
Eastern Europe	Slovakia	2
Eastern Europe	Ukraine	3
Latin America and the Caribbean		1
Latin America and the Caribbean	Argentina	5
Latin America and the Caribbean	Bolivia	4
Latin America and the Caribbean	Brazil	5
Latin America and the Caribbean	Chile	12
Latin America and the Caribbean	Colombia	8
Latin America and the Caribbean	Cuba	4
Latin America and the Caribbean	Curaçao	1
Latin America and the Caribbean	Dominican Republic	3
Latin America and the Caribbean	Ecuador	2
Latin America and the Caribbean	El Salvador	1
Latin America and the Caribbean	Guatemala	4
Latin America and the Caribbean	Haiti	1
Latin America and the Caribbean	Honduras	3
Latin America and the Caribbean	Mexico	34
Latin America and the Caribbean	Nicaragua	1
Latin America and the Caribbean	Panama	4
Latin America and the Caribbean	Paraguay	1
Latin America and the Caribbean	Peru	7
Latin America and the Caribbean	Puerto Rico	2
Latin America and the Caribbean	Trinidad And Tobago	1
Latin America and the Caribbean	Venezuela	6
Mediterranean	Spain	1
Northern Africa	Algeria	2
Northern Africa	Sudan	1
Northern America	Canada	1
Northern America	United States	3
Northern Europe	Finland	1
Northern Europe	Ireland	1
Northern Europe	Lithuania	2
Northern Europe	Sweden	2
Northern Europe	United Kingdom	4
South-eastern Asia	Cambodia	1
South-eastern Asia	Indonesia	6
South-eastern Asia	Philippines	4
Southern Asia	India	21
Southern Asia	Iran	2
Southern Asia	Pakistan	3
Southern Asia	Sri Lanka	1
Southern Europe	Bosnia And Herzegovina	1
Southern Europe	Croatia	1
Southern Europe	Italy	5
Southern Europe	Malta	1
Southern Europe	Portugal	1

Southern Europe	Spain	4
Sub-Saharan Africa	Angola	3
Sub-Saharan Africa	Benin	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	Chad	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	Ethiopia	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	Ghana	3
Sub-Saharan Africa	Guinea-Bissau	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	Mali	2
Sub-Saharan Africa	Mozambique	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	Nigeria	4
Sub-Saharan Africa	Senegal	3
Sub-Saharan Africa	Sierra Leone	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	Tanzania	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	Zimbabwe	1
Western Asia	Iraq	1
Western Europe	France	3
Western Europe	Germany	5
Western Europe	Netherlands	1

Education - Commonplace Education Striving for Excellence, Curiosity, Shared Learning

Education ,reading and writing were important and wealthy families educated their children from very young ages and invested in education. Books and Maps were popular, printing was increasing and libraries were growing. There was a thirst for knowledge. Here are some of the printers and publishers.

Belgium	Antwerp	Volcxken_Diericx	1525	1600
Belgium	Antwerp	Pieter_de_Jode_I	1570	1634
Belgium	City of Brussels	Hans_Collaert	1525	1580
Belgium	Leuven	Lodewijk_Elzevir	1540	1617
Belgium	Leuven	Pierre_Phalese_the_Elder	1510	1574
Belgium	Mechelen	Frans_Hogenberg	1535	1590
Croatia	Pinguente/Buzet	Jacques_Moderne	1500	1560
Czechia	Prague	Mordechai_Zemach	1502	1591
Czechia	Rozdalovice	Jiri_Melantrich_of_Aventino	1511	1580
England	Coventry,(region)	Richard_Grafton	1511	1572
England	Exton	James_Harington_(lawyer)	1511	1592
England	London	John_Day_(printer)	1522	1584
England	London	William_Carter_(martyr)	1548	1584
England	London	Elisabeth_Pickering	1510	1562
England	London	Pieter_de_Molijn	1595	1661
England	London	Thomas_Berthelet	1501	1555
England	London	William_Ponsonby_(publisher)	1540	1604
England	London	Humphrey_Toy	1537	1577
England	London	Edward_Whitchurch	1502	1561
England	London	Richard_Tottel	1530	1594
England	London	Nicholas_Ling	1546	1607
England	London	Thomas_Wight	1547	1608
England	London	Thomas_East	1540	1608

England	London	Cuthbert_Burby	1546	1607
England	Norfolk,(region)	John_Stubbs	1543	1591
England	Therfield	Richard_Warren	1578	1628
England	Warwickshire	William_Barley	1560	1614
France	Arras	Eustache_Vignon	1530	1588
France	Arras	Jean_Crespin	1520	1572
France	Dolus-le-Sec	Guillaume_Rouille	1518	1589
France	Lyon	Jean_de_Tournes	1504	1564
France	Lyon	Jean_Pullon	1543	1561
France	Lyon	Jean_Temporal	1535	1594
France	Nancy, France	Jacques_Callot	1592	1635
France	Paris	Robert_Estienne	1503	1559
France	Paris	Michel_de_Vascosan	1500	1576
France	Paris	Richard_Breton	1524	1571
France	Paris	Jacques_Auguste_de_Thou	1553	1617
France	Rittershoffen	Nicolaus_Episcopus	1501	1564
France	Saint-Avertin	Christophe_Plantin	1520	1589
France	Strasbourg	Lazare_Zetzner	1551	1616
Germany	Augsburg	Heinrich_Steiner_(Buchdrucker)	1500	1548
Germany	Cologne	Arnold_Mylus	1540	1604
Germany	Cologne	Maternus_Cholinus	1525	1588
Germany	Essen	Johann_Ladenspelder	1512	1561
Germany	Frankfurt Am Main	Johann_Eichorn	1524	1583
Germany	Hadamar	Christian_Egenolff	1502	1555
Germany	Jena	Thomas_Rhebart	1511	1570
Germany	Lubeck	Johann_Balhorn_der_Altere	1500	1573
Germany	Marburg	Franz_Rhode	1500	1559
Germany	Munich	Adam_Berg_(publisher)	1540	1610
Germany	Nuremberg	Hans_Glaser	1500	1573
Germany	Nuremberg	Nikolaus_Meldemann	1518	1552
Germany	Szczecin/Stettin	Andreas_Kellner	1530	1591
Germany	Torgau	Hans_Daubmann	1545	1573
Germany	Wittenberg	Johann_Krafft	1510	1578
Germany	Wittenberg	Kraft_Muller	1503	1547
Italy	Naples	Giovanna_d'Aragona	1502	1575
Italy	Sabbio Chiese	Stefano_Nicolini_da_Sabbio	1500	1564
Italy	Sabbio Chiese	Pietro_Nicolini_da_Sabbio	1500	1555
Italy	Sabbio Chiese	Giovanni_Antonio_Nicolini_da_Sabbio	1500	1546
Italy	Trino	Gabriele_Giolito_de'_Ferrari	1508	1578
Italy	Venice	Jakov_of_Kamena_Reka	1510	1570
Italy	Venice	Demetrios_Zenos	1500	1540
Italy	Venice	Aldus_Manutius_the_Younger	1547	1597
Italy	Villa Basilica	Pietro_Perna	1519	1582
Italy	Villa Lagarina	Giovanni_Battista_de'Cavalieri	1525	1601
Lithuania	Vilnius	Merkelis_Petkeviaius	1550	1608
Netherlands	Arnhem	Jan_Janssonius	1588	1664
Netherlands	Breda	Jacobus_van_Meteren	1519	1577
Netherlands	Druten	Reginald_Wolfe	1520	1573
Netherlands	Haarlem	Philip_Galle	1537	1612
Netherlands	Hoorn	Cornelis_Cort	1533	1578

Netherlands	's-Hertogenbosch	Jacob_Bos	1549	1580
Netherlands	The Hague	Willem_Hondius	1598	1652
Netherlands	Venlo	Hubert_Goltzius	1526	1583
Portugal	Portugal-unknown, (region)	Abraham_Usque	1521	1587
Russia	Moscow	Ivan_Fyodorov_(printer)	1510	1583
Scotland	Edinburgh	Andrew_Myllar	1503	1508
Switzerland	Basel	Hieronymus_Froben	1501	1563
Switzerland	Basel	Ambrosius_Frobenius	1537	1595
Switzerland	Basel	Henricus_Petrus	1508	1579
Switzerland	Basel	Konrad_Waldkirch	1549	1616
Switzerland	Geneva	Jean_Girard_(imprimeur)	1501	1558

Libraries - Schools Universities Books Translations Maps Charts, world views and frames

Universities were established - many for one religion or another but others as non-religious. Greek and Latin translations into native languages at European Universities, Maps, Sea charts - printed and shared and libraries being built and books being collected, valued, stored and catalogued in universities. Some private collectors of books in places like Italy and England were valuing and saving books. The world view was changing from earth centered to a heliocentric solar system - people were looking - up in space, out in distance, back in time, inwards in meaning and philosophy.

Lutherhaus/University of Wittenberg - University[1502 to 1817]	Germany
University of Seville/Colegio Santa Maria de Jesus - University[1505 to 2023]	Spain
University Viadrina - Ancient_University[1506 to 1811]	Germany
Accademia Cosentina - University[1511 to 2024]	Italy
University of Zurich - University[1525 to 2023]	Switzerland
University of Marburg - University[1527 to 2024]	Germany
College de France - University[1530 to 2023]	France
Universite de Lausanne/University of Lausanne - University[1537 to 2023]	Switzerland
University of Valence - University[1541 to 1793]	France
The King's School - University[1541 to 2024]	United Kingdom
University of Konigsberg/Albertina - University[1544 to 1945]	Russia
National Major University of San Marcos - University[1551 to 2023]	Peru
Friedrich Schiller University Jena - University[1558 to 2023]	Germany
University of Geneva - University[1559 to 2023]	Switzerland
University of Lille - University[1559 to 2023]	France
San Carlos University - University[1562 to 2023]	Guatemala
Palacky University Olomouc - University[1573 to 2023]	Czechia
Leiden University - University[1575 to 2023]	Netherlands
University Of Helmstedt - University[1576 to 1810]	Germany
Casimirianum - University[1578 to 2024]	Germany
University of Altdorf - University[1578 to 1809]	Germany
Academy of Sedan - Ancient_University[1579 to 1681]	France
Vilnius University - University[1579 to 2023]	Lithuania
Babes-Bolyai_University - University[1581 to 2023]	Romania
University of Edinburgh - University[1582 to 2023]	United Kingdom
University of Graz - University[1585 to 2023]	Austria
University of Franeker - Ancient_University[1585 to 1811]	Netherlands

College of Nosa Senora da Antiga - University[1592 to 2024]	Spain
University of Dublin - University[1592 to 2024]	Ireland
Academy of Saumur - Ancient_University[1593 to 1685]	France
Zamoyski Academy - University[1594 to 2024]	Poland

Legal Systems - Law Government Treaties Agreements Inheritance Fair Dealing

Treaties were negotiated and documented before , during and after wars. Agreements were reached between citizens and nobles - fair dealing was encouraged - taxes were paid and goods were shared and fair prices. Even in the Indian and Asia trade ports fair dealing was encouraged and failures and corruption were harshly and immediately dealt with. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_treaties

The Rights of War and Peace - Document[1625] Rank(10) Author(Hugo Grotius) Age(42)

Keyword(Group Philosophy War) <https://oll.libertyfund.org/pages/grotius-war-peace>
<http://www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/author/5744> <https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/grotius/>

Science - Botanical Gardens Plants Herbs Foods Medicine Doctors Operations

Science was growing rapidly especially in medicine, astronomy, maths and botany. Universities were concentrating on the sciences and spending less time on religion.

<https://whc.unesco.org/en/list/824/> *Botanical Garden (Orto Botanico), Padua The world's first botanical garden was created in Padua in 1545.*

Many people were working to improve health and support for plagues, wars, child birth and sicknesses in general. Healing work was historically associated with religions but this was gradually being expanded by science and doctors.

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nostradamus> **Michel de Nostredame** .. *was a French astrologer, apothecary, physician, and reputed seer, who is best known for his book Les Prophéties (published in 1555), a collection of 942[b] poetic quatrains allegedly predicting future events... He first married in 1531, but his wife and two children died in 1534 during another plague outbreak. He worked against the plague alongside other doctors before remarrying to Anne Ponsarde, with whom he had six children.*

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Conrad_Gessner **Conrad Gessner** .. *Born into a poor family in Zürich, Switzerland, his father and teachers quickly realised his talents and supported him through university, where he studied classical languages, theology and medicine. He became Zürich's city physician, but was able to spend much of his time on collecting, research and writing. Gessner compiled monumental works on bibliography (Bibliotheca universalis 1545–1549) and zoology (Historia animalium 1551–1558) and was working on a major botanical text at the time of his death from plague at the age of 49. He is regarded as the father of modern scientific bibliography, zoology and botany. He was frequently the first to describe species of plants or animals in Europe, such as the tulip in 1559. A number of plants and animals have been named after him.*

Government Structure - Royalty Social Support Taxes Economies Work Travel Equality Fairness

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polish%E2%80%93Lithuanian_Commonwealth **Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth** 1569–1795 ...*The state possessed an idiosyncratic [system of governance](#) and its [Golden Liberty](#) placed controls upon [monarchical authority](#), a precursor to modern concepts of [democracy](#).*^[22] *Legislation was enacted by the [General Sejm](#), a [bicameral](#) legislature (parliament) administered by the [szlachta](#) nobility, and the king was bound to comply with the constitutional principles dictated by the [Henrician Articles](#). The country also maintained unprecedented levels of ethnic diversity and relative [religious tolerance](#), guaranteed by the [Warsaw Confederation Act of 1573](#),*^{[23][24][d]} *though the degree of religious freedom was not always uniform and varied over time*

Technology - Trades Technology Windmills Architecture Art Sailing Gunpowder Metalwork

Technology advanced rapidly in many places in Europe - too many to list.

Recent Investigations

1500s, individuals of 1500s and their relationships. Maps, Wars, Wikipedia , various books.

Recent People

David Hume of Godscroft - Lifespan[1558 to 1629] Born_Loc(Wedderburn Castle, near Duns, Berwickshire,) Rank(80) Keyword(Philosophy, Law, Religion, Humanism)

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/David_Hume_of_Godscroft

<https://philological.cal.bham.ac.uk/mach/intro.html> <https://era.ed.ac.uk/handle/1842/20527>

David Hume of Godscroft, Apologia Basilica (1626) A hypertext critical edition by Dana F. Sutton
The University of California, Irvine Posted November 27, 2017

<https://philological.cal.bham.ac.uk/mach/intro.html> *“There is much similar stuff, which, when I was pondering them, struck me as so self-contradictory, incompetent and absurd that I said to myself “this man does not believe what he writes, but he writes to describe things as they are done, not that men might do the same, but so that they might shun these evils. He acts the part of a man who approves of them so that he might insinuate his way into similar minds, and with greater security publicize crimes, plain and unvarnished, to that with their base and monstrous appearance he might terrify them and instill a sense of shame.” But I perceive few if any traces of this intention. I must alter my opinion and believe that he is as criminal as he pretends to be, and all men should believe this as long as they also believe he is such a fool. If any man persists in thinking otherwise and adheres to the former view, I shall not contest him. For my quarrel is not with the man but with his teachings, or if it is with the man, this is because of his teachings”*

Adriaen de Jonghe/Hadrianus Junius - Lifespan[1511 to 1575] Born_Loc(Hoorn, West Friesland)
Rank(70) Keyword(Humanism, Medicine, Education, physician, classical scholar, translator,
lexicographer, antiquarian, historiographer, emblemist, poet), Wikidata(Q1567581)

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hadrianus_Junius

<https://philological.cal.bham.ac.uk/junius/intro.html> <http://emlo-portal.bodleian.ox.ac.uk/collections/?catalogue=hadrianus-junius>

Recent Documents

Britannia (Rank:50) :Author(**William Camden**) :Year[1586] Age(71) :Keyword(Group History chorography, landscape, geography, antiquarianism, history)

<https://quod.lib.umich.edu/cgi/t/text/text-idx?c=ebo2;idno=B18452.0001.001>

<https://philological.cal.bham.ac.uk/cambrit/contents.html>

<https://onlinebooks.library.upenn.edu/webbin/book/lookupname?key=Camden%2C%20William%2C%201551%2D1623>

References

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1. **Wikipedia** https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Main_Page Larry Sanger and Jimmy Wales https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Founder_of_Wikipedia **Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 3.0**
2. **Many Universities, government, museum, library and public websites**
3. **Internet Archive** - Internet Archive Founder, Brewster Kahle - <https://archive.org/>
4. **Project Gutenberg** - Michael Hart, founder of Project Gutenberg, invented eBooks in 1971 and his memory continues to inspire the creation of eBooks and related content today. <https://www.gutenberg.org/> **public domain**
5. **Michael Stern Hart** (March 8, 1947 – September 6, 2011)



- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Michael_S._Hart by Marcello GDFL 1.2
6. <https://pantheon.world/> people wiki data extract
 7. <https://www.nature.com/articles/s41597-022-01369-4> A cross-verified database of notable people, 3500BC-2018AD
 8. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Flaminio_Scala Comedy - Actor - Flavio
 9. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thomas_White_\(scholar\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thomas_White_(scholar))
 10. <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Huguenots>
 11. <https://www.huguenotsociety.org.uk/blog/huguenot-tutorship-in-western-europe-c1600-c1750>
 12. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polish_hussars
 13. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/John_Chrysostom He is known for his preaching and public speaking, his **denunciation of abuse of authority**[6] by both ecclesiastical and political leaders, his Divine Liturgy of Saint John Chrysostom, and his ascetic sensibilities. The epithet Χρυσόστομος (Chrysostomos, anglicized as Chrysostom) means "golden-mouthed" in Greek and denotes his celebrated eloquence.[1][7] Chrysostom was among the most prolific authors in the early Christian Church.
 14. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chola_invasion_of_Srivijaya
 15. <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jousting>

16. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pieter_Huys Jean-Pierre Dalbéra from Paris, France - [Le joueur de cornemuse et la vieille](#) (Gemäldegalerie, Berlin) CC BY 2.0



17. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thomas_S%C3%A9billet He is now remembered for his Art Poétique (Poetic Art) from 1548, on French verse. He was strongly contradicted later by Joachim du Bellay, whose art poétique became normative. This "decapitation of richesse" led to a centralisation of language, too (additionally to the **concentration of political power**)
18. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Agostino_Ramelli
19. <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chandrakirti> According to Chandrakirti, the apophatic method of madhyamaka is a thoroughgoing negation of all concepts, propositions (pratijñā) and views (dṛṣṭi) which affirms neither existence nor non-existence. Due to this **radical negation**, madhyamaka is seen as a middle way which rejects all extreme views and positions
20. <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Siddhasena> According to Jeffery Long, Siddhasena divides the seven classical Jain nayas (standpoints, viewpoints) into two categories: "those which affirm the substantiality of existence (dravyāstikanayas) and those which affirm the impermanent, changing aspects of existence (paryāyāstikanayas)."^[1] This view sees the best account of reality as one which includes permanence and impermanence, identity and difference in a complex set of contradictory relations. Siddhasena also argued that the number of possible nayas or viewpoints of reality is potentially limitless.^[1] He then goes on to correlate each of the nayas with the positions of Indian philosophical schools, showing how each view is not only partial but also one sided.
21. <https://volcano.si.edu/volcano.cfm?vn=255011> Billy Mitchell Volcano 1580s
22. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/286923512> [Italian famines an overview ca 12 50-1810](#) **Italian famines** Italian famines: an overview (ca. 1250-1810) January 2016 DOI:10.13140/RG.2.1.1022.3441 Affiliation: Dondena Centre, Bocconi UniversityVersion: December 2015State: Forthcoming Authors: Guido Alfani Università commerciale Luigi Bocconi Università!Bocconi!•!The!Dondena!Centre! Via&Guglielmo&Röntgen&1,&20136&Milan,&Italy&http://www.dondena.unibocconi.it&&T he*opinions*expressed*in*this*working*paper*are*those*of*the*author*and*not*those*f *the*Dondena*Centre,*which*does*not*take*an*institutional*policy*position. ©
Copyright is retained by the author

23. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_famines
24. <https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/abs/plague-and-empire-in-the-early-modern-mediterranean-world/first-phase-14531517/6B6001E4E0B91EC2499A8D5CCC527461> a plague of the ottoman empire
25. <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/00324728.2018.1457794> A survival analysis of the last great European plagues: The case of Nonantola (Northern Italy) in 1630 Guido Alfani & Marco Bonetti Pages 101-118 | Received 01 Apr 2016, Accepted 01 Dec 2017, Published online: 17 May 2018
26. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Richard_Grafton With Edward Whitchurch, a member of the Haberdashers' Company, Grafton was interested in the printing of the Bible in English, and eventually they became printers and publishers, more by chance than by design. They published the Matthew Bible in 1537, though it was printed abroad. In 1538 they brought presses and printers from Paris to print the first edition of the Great Bible. Whitchurch printed for a time in partnership with Grafton, who set up his press in the recently surrendered house of the Grey Friars, and in 1541 they obtained a joint exclusive privilege for printing the Church of England's new liturgical books, including the first Book of Common Prayer and the Edwardine Ordinals.[2] Later, they were granted a privilege for printing primers in Latin and English
27. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Franciscus_Portus Greek Translator
28. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Francisco_Sanches In his *Quod nihil scitur (That Nothing Is Known)*, written in 1576 and published in 1581, he used the classical skeptical arguments to show that science, in the Aristotelian sense of **giving necessary reasons or causes for the behavior of nature, cannot be attained: the search for causes quickly descends into an infinite regress and so cannot give certitude**. He also attacked demonstrations in the forms of syllogisms, arguing that the particular (the conclusion) is needed to have a conception of the general (the premises) and thus that syllogisms were circular and did not add to knowledge.[12] Perfect knowledge, if attainable, is the intuitive apprehension of each individual thing. But, he then argued, even his own notion of science (perfect knowledge of an individual thing) is beyond human capabilities because of the nature of objects and the nature of man. The interrelation of objects, their unlimited number, and their ever-changing character prevent their being known. The limitations and variability of man's senses restrict him to knowledge of appearances, never of real substances. In forming these last argument he drew on his experience of Medicine to show how unreliable our sense experience is
29. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Renaissance_humanism **Renaissance humanism** was a worldview centered on the nature and importance of humanity, that emerged from the study of Classical antiquity. This first began in Italy and then spread across Western Europe in the 14th, 15th, and 16th centuries. During the period, the term humanist (Italian: umanista) referred to teachers and students of the humanities, known as the studia humanitatis, which included the study of Latin and Ancient Greek literatures, grammar, rhetoric, history, poetry, and moral philosophy. It was not until the 19th century that this began to be called humanism instead of the original humanities, and later by the retronym Renaissance humanism to distinguish it from later humanist developments.[2] During the Renaissance period most humanists were Christians, so their concern was to "purify and renew Christianity", not to do away with it. Their vision was to return ad fontes ("to the sources") to

the simplicity of the Gospels and of the New Testament, bypassing the complexities of medieval Christian theology

30. <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-13197233/The-witch-trials-Angola-Mass-ritual-killing-50-poisoned-death-forced-drink-mysterious-herbal-potion-prove-not-sorcerers.html>
Witch trials Angola 2024
31. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/I_Gelosi was an Italian acting troupe that performed commedia dell'arte from 1569 to 1604. Their name stems from their motto: *Virtù, fama ed honor ne fèr gelosi*, long thought to mean "Virtue, fame and honour made us jealous", or "We are jealous of attaining virtue, fame, and honour", [1] signifying that such rewards could only be attained by those who sought for them jealously. Modern reevaluations have considered "zealous" (present-day Italian *zelanti*) as a more accurate translation over "jealous", redefining their motto to signify that, as actors, they were zealous to please
32. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cossack_Hetmanate
33. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jacob_Lorhard Lorhard was influenced by Peter Ramus, who set about transforming dialectical reasoning into a single method of pedagogical logic supplemented by diagrammatical tools. Lorhard follows Ramus in believing that the students will gain a deeper understanding of the ontological truths through considering such diagrams. This became a very influential view on education across Europe, influencing the Danish professor Jens Kraft who used these techniques in a school for young people expected to become national leaders. Kraft thought that a deeper understanding of ontological truths would help the students becoming better people ethically as well as having a better understanding of the world. <https://eprints.illc.uva.nl/id/eprint/294/1/PP-2008-20.text.pdf>
<https://eprints.illc.uva.nl/id/eprint/668/1/X-2008-04.text.pdf>
34. <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uskoks> inhabited areas on the eastern Adriatic coast and surrounding territories during the Ottoman wars in Europe. Bands of Uskoks fought a guerrilla war against the Ottomans, and they formed small units and rowed swift boats. Since the uskoks were checked on land and were rarely paid their annual subsidy, they resorted to acts of piracy.
35. Witch trials in Germany
<https://library.oapen.org/bitstream/handle/20.500.12657/34984/1/341414.pdf> It was – ironically – usually individuals (**children and weak-minded adults**) who had suffered little or no physical or mental torment who admitted most freely to being witches, much to the bewilderment of the city councillors. ... Criminal and civil court records from this period show several cases in which allegations of witchcraft were handled as instances of slander to the advantage of the alleged witch, a trend which was to become arguably even more important in the second half of the sixteenth century
36. White lotus Rebellions China https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/White_Lotus
37. Germany : "The mother of the witches" **Johannes Dillinger**
<https://radar.brookes.ac.uk/radar/file/c3645b3f-5537-403e-a629-6829cad914d1/1/Germany%20mother%20of%20the%20witches%20-%209781138782204%20-%202019%20-%20Dillinger.pdf> The '**Evil People Paradigm**' might be the best way to describe the genesis of rumours of witchcraft in Germany. On the basis of popular demonology, accusations of witchcraft were a way to express any kind of deep distrust and severe hostility. As a rule, accusations of witchcraft had a background of long-standing tensions within a local community or within a family. In the trial records of the

German witch hunts we find time and again the same kind of reasoning: Persons with a bad reputation, persons who were known as overtly aggressive, were accused of witchcraft... The **professionalization of the judiciary** and the rise of a **sophisticated state administration** that allowed the **government to supervise the local court critically** ended the witch hunts. The witch hunts ended when professional judges and sophisticated legal administrations that included a system of governmental controls began to replace the old courts.

38. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Christian_Thomasius
39. Witchcraft, Gender and Society in Early Modern Germany **Jonathan B. Durrant**
https://library.oapen.org/bitstream/id/de78e72c-7c2c-41c8-b5cc-d8f4e2692569/9789047420552_webready_content_text.pdf
40. Knitting Machines https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stocking_frame
41. <https://www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/author/39903>
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pierre_de_Bourdeille,_seigneur_de_Brant%C3%B4me Pierre de Bourdeille c. 1540 – 15 July 1614), called the seigneur et abbé de Brantôme, was a French memoirist, soldier and biographer. The work was published in 2 volumes by the Golden Cockerel Press under the title **The Lives of the Gallant Ladies** in 1924 with woodcuts by Robert Gibbings
42. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lodovico_Guicciardini **Lodovico Guicciardini** His best-known work, the *Descrittione di Lodovico Guicciardini patritio fiorentino di tutti i Paesi Bassi altrimenti detti Germania inferiore* (1567, *Description of the Low Countries*), was an influential account of the history and the arts of the Low Countries, accompanied by city maps by various leading engravers
https://historica.unibo.it/explore?bitstream_id=744269&handle=20.500.14008/78900&provider=iiif-image&viewer=mirador
43. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anton_van_den_Wyngaerde a prolific Flemish topographical artist who made **panoramic sketches and paintings of towns in the southern Netherlands, northern France, England, Italy, and Spain**. He is best known for the many panoramas of cities in Spain that he drew while employed by Philip II. After his death, his works were dispersed into different collections, and their importance neglected. Their historical and artistic value have been recently rediscovered
44. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Giovan_Battista_Aleotti **For some years, Aleotti went to Ferrara, to work under Alfonso II d'Este where with Alessandro Balbi he designed the façade of the University in 1610**. He gave a new façade to the Rocca Scandiano, the home of the Boiardo family. He is known for his designs in Parma, including the Teatro Farnese (1618–1628) and, with the assistance of his pupil Giovanni Battista Magnani, the hexagonal church of Santa Maria del Quartiere (1604–1619). He also helped design the facades of the Palazzi Bentivoglio and Bevilacqua-Costabili in Ferrara.
45. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pedro_Ord%C3%B3%C3%B1ez_de_Ceballos world traveller Spanish adventurer, soldier and eventually priest and writer, best known for his **travel around the world between 1589 and 1593**. He started and ended his travel in Quito, Viceroyalty of Perú, and crossed successively the Pacific, Indian and Atlantic oceans and South America mainland from Buenos Aires to Quito. Main event in the travel was his stay in Cochinchina that lasted for several months in late 1591 and put him in close relation with Emperor Lê Thế Tông and his sister, whom he converted to catholicism. He was then, in February 1592, held prisoner by the Portuguese adventurer Diogo Veloso and had to pay him

- a ransom for his release. He had been ordered priest in Bogotá around 1588, and published the story of his travels in 1614 under the title of *Viaje del Mundo* (World Travel).
46. *Geography, Technology, and War: Studies in the Maritime History of the Mediterranean, 649-1571* **John H. Pryor** <https://z-lib.io/book/15853097>
<https://search.library.wisc.edu/catalog/9913896598202121>
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maritime_history_of_Europe
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Battle_of_the_Gulf_of_Corinth#/media/File:Byzantine-Arab_naval_struggle.svg
https://books.google.com.au/books?id=M3hGBGZnibAC&redir_esc=y
 47. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Felix_Fabri **Felix Fabri** (also spelt Faber; 1441 – 1502) was a Swiss Dominican theologian. He left vivid and detailed descriptions of his pilgrimages to Palestine and also in 1489 authored a book on the history of Swabia, entitled *Historia Suevorum*. <https://archive.org/details/libraryofpalesti09paleuoft/page/n5/mode/2up>
<https://archive.org/details/libraryofpalesti07paleuoft/page/n5/mode/2up> The library of the Palestine Pilgrims' Text Society by Palestine Pilgrims' Text Society, London
<https://archive.org/search?query=creator%3A%22Palestine+Pilgrims%27+Text+Society%2C+London%22> <https://www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/58528> **Gutenberg** FRATRIS FELICIS FABRI EVAGATORIUM <https://www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/author/50017> (Latin)
https://www.forgottenbooks.com/pt/books/FelixFabriCirca14801483AD_10643487 **Felix Fabri** (Circa 1480-1483 A. D.) Part II por **Aubrey Stewart**
 48. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bernhard_von_Breidenbach a politician in the Electorate of Mainz. He wrote a travel report, *Peregrinatio in terram sanctam* (1486), from his travels to the Holy Land. The Pilgrim's Galley, arrived at Jaffa, A.D. 1483 with **Bernhard von Breidenbach**[1] In Jerusalem he met Felix Fabri.
<https://archive.org/details/bernhardvonbreyd00davi/page/n7/mode/2up> Bernhard von Breydenbach and his journey to the Holy Land 1483-4 : a bibliography by Davies, Hugh Wm
https://archive.org/stream/bernhardvonbreyd00davi/bernhardvonbreyd00davi_djvu.txt
 49. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/John_Phokas 12th-century Byzantine pilgrim to the *Holy Land*. He wrote an account of his travels, the so-called *Ekphrasis* or *Concise Description of the Holy Places*,^[a] which has been called "the most elegant of Palestinian pilgrimage accounts".^[1] Doubt has recently arisen over whether Phokas was in fact the author of the *Ekphrasis*, which has been re-attributed instead to the [John Doukas](#) who went on an imperial mission to the Holy Land in 1177
<https://onlinebooks.library.upenn.edu/webbin/book//lookupname?key=Stewart%2C%20Aubrey%2C%201844%2D1918>
https://www.forgottenbooks.com/pt/books/ThePilgrimageofJoannesPhocasintheHolyLandintheYear1185AD_10463447 **The Pilgrimage of Joannes Phocas in the Holy Land** (in the Year 1185 A. D.) por **Aubrey Stewart**
 50. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Victual_Brothers were a loosely organized guild of 14th century Germanic privateers. They initially included Mecklenburg nobility, but later became an organisation of commoners, and later evolved into piracy.[1]: 146ff[5][better source needed][8] The guild had a clear historical effect in that era on maritime trade in the North and Baltic Seas.[3][5][better source needed] As privateers, they provisioned blockaded locations[7] and otherwise served as a naval contingent on behalf of regional rulers,[9] with clients that included the Queen of Denmark, and rulers of Mecklenburg and East

Frisia.[3][1]: 146f As their activities turned to piracy, the aims changed to personal enrichment.

51. Outlaws of the Marsh

http://uploads.worldlibrary.net/uploads/pdf/20130423230739the_outlaws_of_the_marsh_pdf.pdf

52. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Owen_Lattimore American Orientalist and writer. He was an influential scholar of China and Central Asia, especially Mongolia. Although he never earned a college degree,[1] in the 1930s he was editor of *Pacific Affairs*, a journal published by the Institute of Pacific Relations, and then taught at Johns Hopkins University in Baltimore, Maryland, from 1938 to 1963. He was director of the Walter Hines Page School of International Relations there from 1939 to 1953.[2] During World War II, he was an advisor to Chiang Kai-shek and the American government and contributed extensively to the public debate on American policy in Asia. From 1963 to 1970, Lattimore was the first Professor of Chinese Studies at the University of Leeds in England. **MANCHURIA CRADLE OF CONFLICT** by **OWEN LATTIMORE** Publication date 1932

<https://archive.org/details/manchuriacradleo007065mbp>

<https://ia804702.us.archive.org/31/items/in.ernet.dli.2015.60032/2015.60032.Manchuria-Cradle-Of-Conflict.pdf> (Lattimore, Owen, 1900-1989)

<https://onlinebooks.library.upenn.edu/webbin/book/lookupname?key=Lattimore%2C%20Owen%2C%201900%2D1989>

53. The China of Chiang K'ai-Shek, by Paul Myron Anthony Linebarger

https://www.gutenberg.org/files/50465/50465-h/50465-h.htm#Page_1

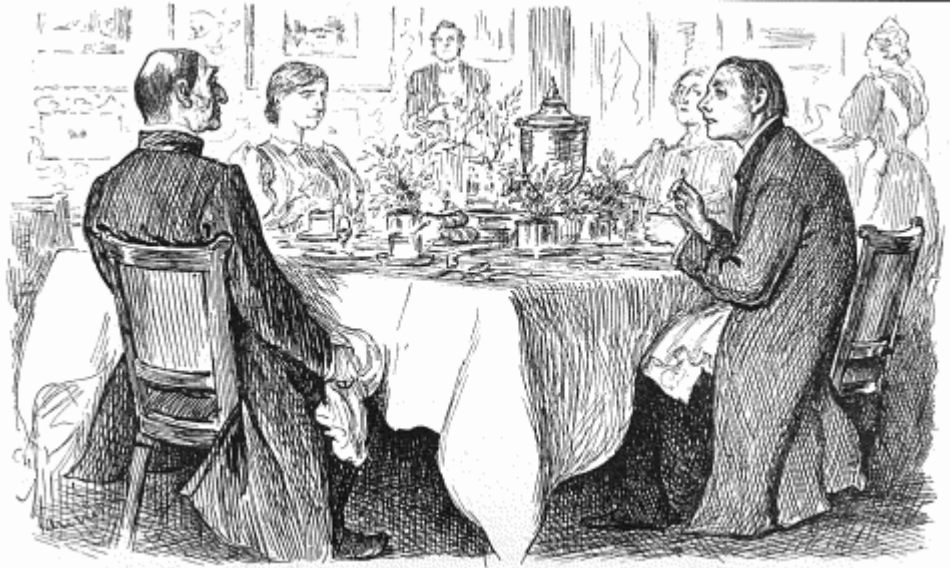
54. **History of Ming** https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Ming

<https://knit.ucsd.edu/minghistoryinenglish/> <http://chinesenotes.com/mingshi.html>

55. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acad%C3%A9mie_de_Po%C3%A9sie_et_de_Musique

Académie du Palais, was the first Academy in France. It was founded in 1570 under the auspices of Charles IX of France by the poet Jean-Antoine de Baïf and the musician Joachim Thibault de Courville.[1][2][3] The purpose of the Académie was to revive Classical Greek and Roman poetry and music. It met regularly at Baïf's house in Paris, and had two classes of members — "musicians", or poets, singers and instrumentalists; and "auditors", or subscribers who helped support the academy financially. Baïf's intention was to revitalise and transform French poetry by applying the ancient metres (*vers mesurés à l'antique*) to it, and combining it with simple music following ancient metres

56. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carate%27s_egg **public** A "**curate's egg**" is something described as **partly bad and partly good**. In its original usage, it referred to something that is obviously and entirely bad, but is described out of politeness as nonetheless having good features that redeem it.[1][2] This meaning has been largely supplanted by its less ironic modern usage, which refers to something that is in fact an indeterminate mix of good and bad,[3][4] possibly with a preponderance of bad qualities.



Right

Reverend Host: "I'm afraid you've got a bad Egg, Mr Jones!"; The Curate: "Oh no, my Lord, I assure you! Parts of it are excellent!" True Humility by George du Maurier, originally published in *Punch*, 9 November 1895. See **I Like Chefs but I Hate Some Food**

<https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/I-Like-Chefs-but-I-Hate-Some-Food.pdf>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Judy_\(satirical_magazine\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Judy_(satirical_magazine)) The magazine's first issue was cover dated 1 May 1867, and the last issue 23 October 1907.[1] The name "Judy" was in reference to *Punch and Judy*, and alluded directly to its more established rival, *Punch* magazine, which had been founded in 1841. In its 14 August 1867, issue, *Judy* introduced "Ally Sloper",[1][2] who was one of the first – possibly the first – comic strip characters[2] (the seminal *Yellow Kid*, for instance, was not published until almost three decades later, in 1895). Sloper was later the first comic strip character to get his own regular weekly magazine, *Ally Sloper's Half Holiday*, the first issue having a cover date of May 3, 1884

57. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jer%C3%B3nimo_de_Ayaz_y_Beaumont Jerónimo de Ayanz y Beaumont (1553 – 23 March 1613 AD) was a Spanish soldier, painter, astronomer, musician and inventor. He pioneered the use and design of the steam engine, as well as mining ventilation systems, improved scientific instrumentation, developed windmills and new types of furnaces for metallurgical, industrial, military, and even domestic operations. He invented a diving bell, patented an immersion suit tested before the court of Felipe III in Pisuerga, on August 2, 1602, and designed a submarine

58. History of War <http://www.historyofwar.org/period1500.html>

59. <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-13239749/Taliban-vow-start-stoning-women-death-public-adultery-Afghanistan-supreme-leader-blasts-Wests-support-womens-rights.htm> The Taliban will soon start stoning women to death in public, the radical group's Supreme Leader announced as he declared war against Western democracy. Addressing Western officials in a voice message broadcast on state TV Saturday, Mullah Hibatullah Akhundzada called the Western human rights defenders 'representatives of the devil'. 'You say it's a violation of women's rights when we stone them to death. But we will soon implement the punishment for adultery,' he told the West in his harshest comments since taking over Afghanistan in 2021.

60. <https://ia800906.us.archive.org/24/items/empirebuilderof00rush/empirebuilderof00rush.pdf> *An Empire Builder of the Sixteenth Century* by **L.F. Rushbrook Williams**

61. <https://ia802209.us.archive.org/16/items/GuruNanakAndHisTimes/GuruNanakAndHisTimes.pdf> GURJI NANAK AND HIS TIMES by ANIL CHANDRA BANERJEE
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Sikhism Guru Nanak founded the Sikh religion in the Punjab region of the northern part of the Indian subcontinent in the 15th century and opposed many traditional practices like fasting, janeu, idolatry, caste system, ascetism, economic materialism, and gender discrimination
62. <https://deremilitari.org/2014/03/the-siege-of-toulouse-in-1217-18-according-to-the-chronicle-of-william-of-puylaurens/>
63. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bertrand_d%27Argentr%C3%A9 In his judicial capacity, he frequently clashed with other jurisdictions such as that of the Parlement, which he considered ignorant of Breton customs. His principal legal work is the influential **Nouvelle coutume de Bretagne** (1580), a compilation of customary Breton law. In that work, D'Argentré fought against the influence of French and Roman law, which he considered overly procedural and inquisitive, unmerciful to the weak, and **detrimental to individual liberty**. <http://cujasweb.univ-paris1.fr/book/app/resource/0607001420/#page/8/mode/2up>
64. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Estates_General_of_1588
65. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Breaking_wheel
66. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Christman_Genipperteingq
67. <https://www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/5324> The **Book of Were-Wolves** by S. Baring-Gould In this chapter I purpose briefly examining the conditions under which men have been regarded as werewolves. Startling though the assertion may be, it is a matter of fact, that man, naturally, in common with other carnivora, is actuated by an impulse to kill, and by a love of destroying life. It is positively true that there are many to whom the sight of suffering causes genuine pleasure, and in whom the passion to kill or torture is as strong as any other passion. **Witness the number of boys who assemble around a sheep or pig when it is about to be killed, and who watch the struggle of the dying brute with hearts beating fast with pleasure, and eyes sparkling with delight.** Often have I seen an eager crowd of children assembled around the slaughterhouses of French towns, absorbed in the expiring agonies of the sheep and cattle, and hushed into silence as they watched the flow of blood. The propensity, however, exists in different degrees. In some it is manifest simply as **indifference to suffering**, in others it appears as simple pleasure in seeing killed, and in others again it is dominant as an **irresistible desire to torture and destroy**. This propensity is widely diffused; it exists in children and adults, in the gross-minded and the refined., in the well-educated and the ignorant, in those who have never had the opportunity of gratifying it, and those who gratify it habitually, in spite of morality, religion, laws, so that it can only depend on constitutional causes.... Gall relates the case of a brother of the Duke of Bourbon, Condé, Count of Charlois, who, from infancy, had an inveterate pleasure in torturing animals: growing older, he lived to shed the blood of human beings, and to exercise various kinds of cruelty. He also murdered many from no other motive, and shot at slaters for the pleasure of seeing them fall from the roofs of houses. Louis XI. of France caused the death of 4,000 people during his reign; he used to watch their executions from a neighbouring lattice. He had gibbets placed outside his own palace, and himself conducted the executions. It must not be supposed that cruelty exists merely in the coarse and rude; it is quite as frequently observed in the refined and educated. Among the former it is manifest chiefly in insensibility

to the sufferings of others; in the latter it appears as a passion, the indulgence of which causes intense pleasure. Those bloody tyrants, Nero and Caligula, Alexander Borgia, and Robespierre, whose highest enjoyment consisted in witnessing the agonies of their fellow-men, were full of delicate sensibilities and great refinement of taste and manner.

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sabine_Baring-Gould

https://en.wikisource.org/wiki/A_Book_of_Ghosts

<https://archive.org/details/curiousmythsofmi00bariuoft> Curious myths of the Middle Ages by Baring-Gould, S. (Sabine), 1834-1924

68. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sawney_Bean

69. <https://historycollection.com/12-real-werewolf-cases-throughout-history/>

70. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kerala_school_of_astronomy_and_mathematics

71. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Madhava_of_Sangamagrama

72. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lucas_van_Valckenborch **public domain** Meat and Fish market



73. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gian_Vincenzo_Pinelli His **enormous library was probably the greatest in 16th-century Italy**, consisting of around 8,500 printed works at the moment of his death, plus hundreds of manuscripts. When he died, in 1601, Nicolas Fabri de Peiresc was in his house and spent some of the following months studying his library and taking notes from its catalogues. Pinelli's secretary, Paolo Gualdo, wrote and published (1607) a biography of Pinelli which is also the portrait of the perfect scholar and book-collector. His collection of manuscripts, when it was purchased from his estate in 1608 for the Biblioteca Ambrosiana, filled 70 cases. Pinelli stood out among the early bibliophile collectors who established scientific bases for the methodically assembled private library, aided by the comparatively new figure—in the European world— of the bookseller.

74. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jean_de_L%C3%A9ry accompanying a small group of fellow Protestants to their new colony on an island in the Bay of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil from 1557 to 1558. There he produced the first known transcriptions of native American music: two chants

- of the Tupinambá, near Rio de Janeiro
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_a_Voyage_to_the_Land_of_Brazil
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tupinamb%C3%A1_people
75. **The Philological Museum** <https://philological.cal.bham.ac.uk/> The Philological Museum is hosted by The Shakespeare Institute of the **University of Birmingham**
<https://philological.cal.bham.ac.uk/analytic.html>
 76. **Hugo Grotius** Hugo Grotius' Inauguratio
<https://philological.cal.bham.ac.uk/grotius/intro.html> A hypertext edition by **Mark Riley** and **Robert Meindl** The California State University, Sacramento Posted December 11, 2015
 Revised May 27, 2023
 77. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_City_of_the_Sun *In the City of the Sun no occupation is vile or base, and all are of equal dignity—in fact, those workers who are required to expend greater effort, such as artisans and builders, receive more praise. Everyone must be acquainted with all lines of work, and then each person practices the one for which he shows the greatest aptitude. They have no servants, and no service is regarded as unworthy. The only thing that they consider to be despicable is idleness, and in this way they come to privilege the dignity of work and to overturn an absurd conception of nobility, linked to inactivity and vice.*
 78. List off Italian warriors in medieval Italy - condottieri
<https://condottieridiventura.it/category/indice-anagrafico/c-indice-anagrafico/>
 79. There is a **clear ERROR** on the web with the **Battle Of Ceresole** and the warrior **Ramon_de_Cardona** https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Battle_of_Ceresole took place 1544
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ram%C3%B3n_de_Cardona Died 1522
 80. Blog <https://mjwrightnz.wordpress.com/2021/09/25/conspiracy-theories-and-medieval-butt-trumpets/>
 81. https://tr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kit%C3%A2b-%C4%B1_Bahriye
<https://web.archive.org/web/20130917040844/http://muslimheritage.com/topics/default.cfm?ArticleID=1183>
 82. <https://premium.weatherweb.net/weather-in-history-1500-to-1599-ad/>
 83. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Medieval_Warm_Period
 84. <https://openstax.org/books/world-history-volume-1/pages/16-2-famine-climate-change-and-migration>
 85. <http://www.climate4you.com/ClimateAndHistory%201500-1599.htm>
 86. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_countries_by_population_in_1500
 87. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fra_Dolcino *In On Liberty, John Stuart Mill uses Fra Dolcino as an example of the inability of truth to triumph over persecution.*
 88. <https://christianhistoryinstitute.org/magazine/article/the-saint-bartholomewandrsquos-day-massacre> *The Past and Present Society The Rites of Violence: Religious Riot in Sixteenth-Century France* Author(s): Natalie Zemon Davis Source: *Past & Present*, No. 59 (May, 1973), pp. 51-91 Published by: Oxford University Press on behalf of The Past and Present Society Stable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/650379> **Copyright fair use partial extract not for profit public education**
[.https://warwick.ac.uk/fac/arts/modernlanguages/academic/lines/community/kenilworth/term1-wk6-the_rites_of_violence_religious_riot_in_sixteenth-century_france.pdf](https://warwick.ac.uk/fac/arts/modernlanguages/academic/lines/community/kenilworth/term1-wk6-the_rites_of_violence_religious_riot_in_sixteenth-century_france.pdf) Catholic crowds answer this kind of claim to truth in Angers by taking a French Bible, well-bound and

*gilded, seized in the home of a rich merchant, and parading it through the streets on the end of a halberd. "There's the truth hung. There's the truth of the Huguenots, the truth of all the devils". Then, throwing it into the river, "There's the truth of all the devils drowned". And if the Huguenot doctrine was true, why didn't the Lord come and save them from their killers? So a crowd of Orleans Catholics taunted its victims in 1572: "Where is your God? Where are your prayers and Psalms? Let him save you if he can" <https://about.jstor.org/terms/> **You may use Content for research activities, including downloading or printing Content in reasonable amounts for non-commercial, scholarly purposes***

89. Crowd Violence <https://watermark.silverchair.com/51.pdf>
90. <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-13271731/America-woke-hellscape-crime-liberals-Oregon-recriminalised-zombie-drug-fentanyl.html>
91. <http://research.shca.ed.ac.uk/mass-murder/> Mass Murder in the Italian Wars Featured Stephen Bowd's Research Blog
https://books.google.com.au/books?id=khdMuAEACAAJ&printsec=copyright&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q&f=false
92. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pierino_Belli *De re militari et de bello* which was one of the most comprehensive treatments of military law and the rules of war that had been written up to that time. <https://www.britannica.com/biography/Pierino-Belli#ref170773>
93. <http://eprints.nottingham.ac.uk/13648/1/573145.pdf> THE ANGLO-NORMAN VEGETIUS A Thirteenth Century Translation of the "De Re Militari" of Flavius Vegetius Renatus Edited, with Introduction, Notes, and Glossary, by LIONEL K. CARLEY, B.A.
94. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Francesco_Guicciardini History of Italy
<https://press.princeton.edu/books/paperback/9780691008004/the-history-of-italy>
<https://archive.org/details/historyofitaly01quic/page/n3/mode/2up>
95. <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Regenten>
96. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Economic_history_of_the_Netherlands_\(1500%E2%80%931815\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Economic_history_of_the_Netherlands_(1500%E2%80%931815))
97. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pragmatic_Sanction_of_1549
98. Doge of Genoa https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Doge_of_Genoa
99. Universe 25 <https://www.the-scientist.com/universe-25-1968-1973-69941>
100. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Konstantin_Mihailovi%C4%87
101. <https://www.sbs.com.au/news/article/australias-first-two-muslim-federal-ministers-say-symbolism-matters-but-their-responsibility-is-to-deliver/czrnu9stz> Australia's first two Muslim federal ministers say symbolism matters, but their responsibility is to deliver Ed Husic and Anne Aly have become the first Muslim ministers in Australia's history in a move that's been hailed as a signal to the world about an **improvement in the representation of politics** in the country. Both were sworn into their positions during a ceremony at Government House on Wednesday using the **Quran** - as they affirmed their commitment to the new positions. Mr Husic — who represents the western Sydney seat of Chifley — became the first Muslim to be elected to parliament in 2010.
102. <http://www.srimatham.com/uploads/5/5/4/9/5549439/hateful-verses-from-the-quran.pdf> To be a true Muslim one must believe in three things:— 1. The unity, supremacy and uniqueness of Allah — the one and only god (tawheed). 2. That Muhammad was his final messenger and the best role---model for mankind. 3. In the revelation of Allah — the Qur'an

which is the **eternal and unalterable final message and directive of Allah to humankind**, valid in totality till the end of time.

103. **Ottoman Serbian-Sieges of Novo Brdo - War[1412 to 1455]**
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Siege_of_Novo_Brdo_\(1440%E2%80%931441\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Siege_of_Novo_Brdo_(1440%E2%80%931441)) The siege of Novo Brdo was a military blockade of Novo Brdo, an important fortified mining town in the Serbian Despotate, by the forces of the Ottoman Empire. The siege began in 1440 and lasted until the capture of the fortress on 27 June 1441. During the siege, the Serbian garrison was supported by the local community of citizens of the Republic of Ragusa.
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Murad_II Murad II (Q131394)
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hadim_Sehabeddin Hadim Sehabeddin (Q4523495) https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C4%90ura%C4%91_Brankovi%C4%87 Durad Brankovic (Q342130) https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Demetrius_Kantakouzenos Dimitrije Kantakouzenos (Q12278401) In 1444, during the Crusader Long Campaign, Novo Brdo was recaptured from the Ottomans and again became a part of the reestablished Serbian Despotate until it finally fell to Ottoman control on 1 June 1455.[1] Among the survivors of the siege was Dimitrije Kantakouzenos.[33] In 1455, the Ottomans forced the besieged to surrender because they used heavy artillery. **All men of any distinguished rank or importance were decapitated under orders of sultan Mehmed II. An estimated 320 boys were taken to become janissaries (devşirme). Approximately 700 girls and young women were given to Ottoman soldiers and their commanders.**[34] The siege and its aftermath were described in *Memoirs of a janissary*, written in 1490—1501 by Novo Brdo resident Konstantin Mihailovic, who was one of the boys taken.
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mehmed_II Mehmed the Conqueror (Q34503)
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Konstantin_Mihailovi%C4%87 Konstantin Mihailovic (Q1393020) - You think Ed Husic would have some idea of the history of Bosnia.
104. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Violence_in_the_Quran Numerous scholars and authors, both Muslim and non-Muslim have testified to the underlying rejection of violence, cruelty, coercion, and intolerance of the Quran and its embrace of justice and self-defence. According to Fawzy Abdelmalek, "many Muslim scholars speak of Islam as a religion of peace and not of violence. **They say that the non-Muslims misunderstand the Quran verses about Jihad and the conduct of war in Islam.**"[16] Nissim Rejwan asserts that "violence and cruelty are not in the spirit of the Quran, nor are they found in the life of the Prophet, nor in the lives of saintly Muslims
105. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Slavery_in_the_Ottoman_Empire The Crimean Khanate maintained a massive slave trade with the Ottoman Empire and the Middle East until the early eighteenth century. In a series of slave raids euphemistically known as the "harvesting of the steppe", Crimean Tatars enslaved East Slavic peasants.[19] The Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth and Russia suffered a series of Tatar invasions, the goal of which was to loot, pillage, and capture slaves, the Slavic languages even developed a term for the Ottoman slavery (Polish: jasyr, based on Turkish and Arabic words for capture - esir or asir).[20][21] The borderland area to the south-east was in a state of semi-permanent warfare until the 18th century. It is estimated that up to 75% of the Crimean population consisted of slaves or freed slaves.[22] The 17th century Ottoman writer and traveller Evliya Çelebi estimated that there were about 400,000 slaves in the Crimea but only 187,000 free Muslims.[23] Polish historian Bohdan Baranowski assumed that in the 17th century the

Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth (present-day Poland, Ukraine and Belarus) lost an average of 20,000 yearly and as many as one million in all years combined from 1500 to 1644 ... The concubines were guarded by enslaved eunuchs, often from pagan Africa. The eunuchs were headed by the Kizlar Agha ("agha of the [slave] girls"). While some interpretation of Islamic law forbade the emasculation of a man, Ethiopian Christians had no such compunctions; thus, they enslaved members of territories to the south and sold the resulting eunuchs to the Ottoman Porte.[48][49] Henry G. Spooner claimed that Coptic priests at Abou Gerbe monastery in Upper Egypt participated extensively in the slave trade of eunuchs. Spooner stated that the Coptic priests sliced the penis and testicles off boys around the age of eight in a castration operation.[50] The eunuch boys were then sold in the Ottoman Empire. According to Spooner, the majority of Ottoman eunuchs endured castration at the hands of the Copts at Abou Gerbe monastery.[50] Boys were captured from the African Great Lakes region and other areas in Sudan like Darfur and Kordofan, enslaved, then sold to customers in Egypt.[30][48] While the majority of eunuchs came from Africa, most white eunuchs were selected from the devshirme, Christian boys recruited from the Ottoman Balkans and Anatolian Greeks. Differently from the black eunuchs, who were castrated in their place of origin, they were castrated at the palace.[a] A number of eunuchs of devshirme origin went on to hold important positions in the Ottoman military and the government, such as grand viziers Hadım Ali Pasha, Sinan Borovinić, and Hadım Hasan Pasha.

106. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/James_J._Gibson
107. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Norbert_Wiener
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stephen_Jay_Gould
108. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/H._L._Mencken
109. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VWpm2NOF2Zw&t=3076s> Exploring the Philosophical and Scientific | **Dr. Daniel Dennett** | EP 438
110. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nGrRf1wD320> The 4 biggest ideas in philosophy, with legend **Daniel Dennett** for Big Think+
111. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=A5w-dEqIU1M> The **Trillion Dollar Equation** Veritasium
112. <https://www.politics-prose.com/book/9780816028511> Encyclopedia of Wars, 3-Volume Set (Facts on File Library of World History) (Hardcover) By Charles Phillips, Alan Axelrod, Charles Phillips (Editor)
113. https://books.google.com.au/books/about/Warfare_and_Armed_Conflicts.html?id=kNzCDgAAQBAJ&redir_esc=y Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Encyclopedia of Casualty and Other Figures, 1492-2015, 4th ed. Micheal Clodfelter McFarland, 24 Apr 2017
114. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/On_War <https://www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/1946> On War by Carl von Clausewitz
115. <https://politicalscience.osu.edu/faculty/jmueller/bjps11991.pdf>
116. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=z5QID4HVUTY> Niall Ferguson: After the Treason of the Intellectuals https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Julien_Benda <https://www.uaustin.org/>
117. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=68yPG9ir4BQ> What went wrong at Harvard | Steven Pinker | The Reason Interview With Nick Gillespie
118. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6GfIDwvxfsM> Neil deGrasse Tyson Explains The Three-Body Problem

119. *The Brutal Reality of the Middle East* | Mosab Hassan Yousef | EP 443
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=I5VPFw0vI6U&t=943s>
120. *Cognition all the Way Down* <https://aeon.co/essays/how-to-understand-cells-tissues-and-organisms-as-agents-with-agendas>
121. *Whitlam Iraq scandal* <https://quadrant.org.au/magazine/2024/04/a-scandal-is-announced/>
122. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fr%C3%A9d%C3%A9ric_Perrenot
123. *Daniel Dennett Dies* <https://www.bbc.com/future/article/20240422-philosopher-daniel-dennett-artificial-intelligence-consciousness-counterfeit-people>
124. *History books* https://www.heritage-history.com/site/hclass/british_middle_ages/ebooks/pdf/synge_awakening.pdf