

# What Were you Thinking - 1500s - Part3

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## Framework

Humans, Planet

## Population

Humans, Groups, Individuals

## Questions

- How far back do civilizations remember?
- Why are some things forgotten?

## Initial Conditions

Individual, Group

## Self reference

Individual, Group

## Preamble

Do you really go around **in your head all day** hearing atrocities and human abuse and say to yourself "*Well he deserved it, he was evil* (Tanya Plibersek - "Voldemort" - Claire O'Neill "*Pedophile protector*") - *as long as the women and their children are safe - I am a good person - a good judge of right and wrong* (Sharie Markson)" ????. Why not suspend YOUR CONSTANT JUDGEMENT OF PEOPLE - in a binary extremist way - and focus on the issues principles and ideas - examine the work of the person not the person themselves.

For example Claire O'Neill, Tanya Plibersek, Penny Wong, Katy Gallagher - have all worked to deliberately promote women and women's causes and demonize men - undermining the commonwealth legislation and public services and courts - in a corrupt, tribal, nepotistic and lying abusive way. "mean girls" with smug violent glee and abuse. These are their committed and public behaviours - constantly. Fully supported by Anthony Albanese (*Katy's lies and corruption can be excused because of her great work for the "cause"* - Penny Wong "*No-one knew*") Mark Dreyfuss (\$2.3 million dollars for women who make allegations, family law, domestic violence law, office of women, office of human rights - "womens golf"), Andrew Leigh, Andrew Barr (*we love women and blacks not like you heathens*), ACT magistrates court, ACT Human rights (Helen Watchirs and her staff - "Heidi"), ABC, Guardian, SBS, NTIV? - all the Greens Labour types, binary extremists, feminists, women (on average groupthink, passive aggressive entitled victim narratives), causists, religious zealots, heroic weak minded men and many others all deluded about their inherent "goodness" completely unconnected to how they behave or what they do or say. The swords are out in full flight as they demonstrate how "good" they are and how well they smite the "evil" ones and their graft and corruption knows no bounds when the "cause" is great. Ray Martin, Noel Pearson, Marcia Langton, ABC, Stan Grant, etc "*lets de-platform and kill all those dickheads and other human scum*"

I continue to note the decline of civilization and the Russian Horde doubling down on violence, pig-ignorance, corruption, personal attack and smug sneering abuse of humanity. Entrenched tyranny in Russia, China, North Korea and many petty jurisdictions around Australia. Swords raised high in the air to invoke "God" "God is great". There are no depths of inhumanity that Claire O'Neill, Murray Watt, Penny Wong, Tanya Plibersek, Katy Gallagher, Mark Dreyfuss, Tony Burke, Anthony Albanese, Chris Bowen and the Greens/Left and ABC types are not prepared to explore as they double down and do everything they can to maintain their narcissistic delusions and abuse **all the way to an unredeemable hellhole.**

Rampant state and commonwealth government debt, no plans to reduce spending or pay off debt, growing inflation and economic turmoil, incompetence, lying and corrupt politicians, declining education levels over several decades, “artificial intelligence” spruiked as the “solution” to every problem, thinking outsourced to “god”, “Machines” and the “department of Truth and Fact checking” at great public expense, excessive dogmatic detail in legislation, no plans to build the nation and capabilities, vast public expenditure in “pleasure”, “travel”, “games”, drugs, fully nihilistic narcissistic self indulgence - no sign of a depression era working hard to build a nation’s wealth and prosperity, building community, building capability. The “New deal” and “Social contract” is total subservience to the state, no privacy, constant monitoring, criticism, theft and abuse of those who debate or question. Nation destroyed and replaced by **Fat, Dumb** and **Lazy** tribal violence and corruption. Instead of providing some hope in the future, building and improving we get tribalism, flag waving, outsourcing, nepotism, bigotry, growing hatred, widespread crime and violence (home invasions, corporate theft, businesses reducing customer service not fixing their mistakes (protected by courts and governments), public service largesse, political graft and corruption) and entitled victim narratives (ABC, Guardian, Women, Blacks, etc). Widespread ignorance in business and government and an incapacity to keep basic systems functioning or free of rampant corruption, errors or from foreign attacks. No individual privacy - all private details captured and shared by governments, business and criminals so the individual is nothing but a cog in the wheel of crime, abuse, profiteering and rampant statism. Pig ignorance dominates lead by smug proud ignoramuses like Anthony Albanese, Claire O’Neil, Penny Wong, Mark Dreyfuss, ABC and universities with black activist and feminists “professors” who teach others to become high court and other judges and political “staffers” (drug taking - cocaine, sex driven - masturbating in parliament house offices and late night sex romps - Canberra Friday night nightclubs, etc) thinking up ways to abuse, lie, steal and destroy government, due process, community for their “great cause” (“justice” for blacks, “justice” for women), personal profit and advancement. Fully corrupt, debt ridden governments staffed by proudly pig-ignorant abusers, liars, thieves, tribal bigots, complicit media (women and women causes), complicit police and courts - with police **oh so willing** (like fervent janissaries, zealots and crusaders) to slam the heads of men who question into the pavements, to shoot men who question or who have mental breakdowns, to take to court any men who is a “threat” - to publicly seek “witnesses” to cardinal George Pell’s alleged crimes, for Greens/Labour to seek “witnesses” (dead people will do) to attack political opponents (Christian Porter, etc) “crimes against women”, for the ABC to widely promote ANY ALLEGATION as long it is against the “right person or tribe” (men, political group or opponents of the ABC but not muslim liars, psychopaths or other binary extremists “**entitled victim narrative**”). Continued destruction of men and families with CSA, Family law, “Coercive” control legislation (Andrew Barr, Mark Speakman, Melbourne politicians, proudly tribal Western Australian politicians “Noongar treaty” <https://www.wa.gov.au/organisation/department-of-the-premier-and-cabinet/south-west-native-title-settlement>, Mark Dreyfuss and feminist controlled committees and “reports”) - entrenching the entitled victim narrative of women and “believe all women” no matter what the truth of the matter. Corrupt narcissistic judges like Lorraine Walker (feminists), Robert Cook (narcissist and tribal “hero” for women) and the rest in Canberra Magistrates and other courts. Including the high court and all women legal employees, See **Women Lawyers – Corruption – Feminism – Debate** <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/Women-Lawyers-Corruption-Feminism-Debate.pdf> Tribal legislation in all states for blacks and black activist groups to destroy government,

private business, farms and individual freedoms while “taking the knee” to the tribal entitled victims - blacks and women. Cash to Blacks for being black. Cash to women for being “victims”.

No sign of awareness of the issues or the consequences of this continued path of tribalism and corruption. Anthony Albanese, Richard Marles, Penny Wong, Katy Gallagher, Jim Chalmers, Tanya Plibersek, Chris Bowen, Mark Speakman, Matt Keen, QLD/VIC/NSW premiers and their staffers and the Greens are spending as much as they can on themselves and their friends while they hold the power in government - no sense of community or nation. No shame, no remorse - just rampant lies, corruption, personal attack, **pre-planned bastardry** and misuse of public money. Doubling down on ignorance, abuse, corruption and violence like any religious zealot’s fatwa.

The deluded narcissistic tribal psychopath Mark Dreyfuss, thinks he is a black women or at least represents blacks and women as he willingly campaigns for changing the constitutions and all commonwealth laws in favour of blacks and women tribes and demonizes men in family law, Child support, domestic violence and other legislation calls himself “*the highest law officer in the country*” (take the knee) when in fact he does nothing to uphold the meaning and value of the law in a just society and does everything for his own tribalism, hatred of men, self aggrandizement and virtue signaling to the blacks and women tribal types. Fully corrupt brazenly ramming through major changes in family law in secret and with as little debate as possible just in case someone might question or object. Approving all tribal law in all commonwealth legislation and proud of the “Office of Women” and entrenched legalized tribal corruption. Handing money **secretly** like any tyrant to his personal favourites, avoiding scrutiny and doubling down on corruption and lies. Dreyfuss is like **John Calvin** - a full of himself a dictator of laws, procedures and the “Word of God” and happy to condemn those who question - with a pointed finger and “how dare you” outrage to a “humane” death by **beheading** - **Michael Severtus** (he who dared to question and debate the “dear leader”) - but willing to join in when the Geneva mobs turn it into a blood frenzied **burning alive at the stake**. (ABC, Guardian, Feminists, women (on average - entitled victim narrative) and weak minded men)

Every **local tyrant** in government, business, school, university, courts, Office of Women, Human rights agencies, Charities, golf clubs, community councils - is running their own private abusive tyranny of corruption based on tribal groupthink and the “**hero**” narrative using **god words** like “diversity” “Inclusion” “Justice” “victim” “equality” “justice”, etc. “**God is great**”

Rampant crime and corruption in politics, business, courts and media is mirrored by Noel Pearson’s tribe in QLD as cars are stolen all over Australia by Black youths and wayward lost teenagers, home invasions by gangs, drugs filling the streets - legalized by Andrew Barr, Dan Andrews (Imagine that Dan Andrews, Michael Moore, Andrew Barr and all the Greens/left have designated their own homes as “safe injection houses” - Penny Wong hands over her house (in secret) to blacks and drug takers and now lives on the RAAF plane which flies her around the world)) - streets filled with drug takers and thieves - no consequences for women, blacks - take the knee to the “victim” - shops all over America vandalized - supermarkets stolen from regularly by women and blacks and entitled victims - petrol stolen from petrol stations - no consequences - increased petty crime at all levels by all people - fights on planes, trains, roads, streets - muslim extremists demonstrate on business property, private property and the **ABC demonstrates in front of people houses at night and in the morning** - generating as much **fear and tribal intimidation** as they can manage - churches targeted by religious zealots - screaming abuse and waving in your face flags, restaurants (green activists and

other psychopaths), ports (Green activists - David Pocock's friends and tribal relatives), small businesses - all attacked and targeted by the mobs - ABC cheering on tribalism and attacks on Liberal politicians in exchange for virtue signaling tribal chants. Greens/Labour hurling personal abuse and personal attacks and tribal division (*us Good - them Bad*) rather than fixing up their own problems - their lies - their own corruption (*with respect now is not the time to examine our lies, incompetence and corruption* - Richard Marles). Tony Burke cheers on his local muslim extremists hoping to get their vote for his next term of corruption in parliament. Women, Blacks and tribalists ramping up fear, hate, violence, crime while organized tribal crime gangs - Lebanese, Bkie, Muslim, Chinese, etc extend their hold on the drug business, crime and corruption world wide and in Sydney and Melbourne.

The Gutter is not low enough for the Greens/Labour tribes.

Penny Wong makes secret deals with China while the Chinese ridicule and laugh at the weakness of Penny and Albanese - free a women political captive - but not the man still left captive - for the handing over Australia's sovereignty, agreeing with corrupt and illegal trade, bribes and ongoing international corruption and showing how exactly unprincipled and easily bought off Australian politicians are. But Penny has form on bribes and corruption - not only with Greens/Labour politics , Aldi bags of cash, etc but also as she flies around the pacific island handing out bags of money to the local island tyrants - her friends and close allies - it's the "way we do things around here" - here "let me help with your next election"

Trust and cooperation gone and forgotten.

It says everything about Claire O'Neill, Mark Dreyfuss, Penny Wong, Katy Gallagher, Tanya Plibersek, Tony Burke, Anthony Albanese and the rest of Greens/Labour ABC types that they will personally attack and demean a political rival with slurs like "child rapist supporter" yet stay silent while **muslim extremists** and **rape/torture/beheading/anti-humanity/ supporters** in parliaments and mobbing the streets of Australia preaching hatred, jihad, genocide, violence and tribal destruction waving the flags of tribal abuse in the faces of their victims and everyone else and claim that **mobs shouting** violence, abuse and hatred including calls for jihad as "free speech".

This slur of "under-age sex supporter" and "pedophile supporter" blathered by the Greens/Labour mobs reeks of hypocrisy given the rampant under-age sex in the very communities that Greens/Labour represent and hold up as utopian values and culture and an important "voice" to the rest of us. Under-age sex and unwanted pregnancies in young girls is rampant across the aboriginal culture as is having many wives and exposing young children to old men as sexual objects - this is the culture that Greens/Labour endorse and protect yet they use these slurs as an attack on others who seek to face the reality. The NT has the highest rate of mothers under 20 for any state or territory in Australia while aboriginal teenage childbirth is **7 times the rate** of non-aboriginal <https://www.aihw.gov.au/reports/mothers-babies/australias-mothers-babies/contents/overview-and-demographics/maternal-age> <https://www.aihw.gov.au/reports/children-youth/australias-children/contents/health/teenage-mothers> "**Teenage birth rates differ across population groups (Figure 2). In 2017, teenage mothers aged 15–19 were more likely to: live in Remote and very remote areas (21 births per 1,000) than in Major cities (3.2 births per 1,000) live in areas of greater socioeconomic disadvantage (21 births per 1,000 compared with 1.7 births per 1,000 in areas of least disadvantage). be born in Australia (9.9 births per 1,000) than overseas (5.6 births per 1,000).**

Differences were also evident between **Indigenous teenage mothers (46.4 births per 1,000)** and non-Indigenous women (**7.1 per 1,000**)."

**A Liberal Decalogue** :Author(**Bertrand Russell**) :Year(1951) :Keyword(Group Development Philosophy) <https://www.brainpickings.org/2012/05/02/a-liberal-decalogue-bertrand-russell/>  
<https://www.panarchy.org/russell/decalogue.1951.html>  
<http://userpages.bright.net/~dclose/10command-phildef.pdf> 4. When you meet with opposition, even if it should be from your husband or your children, endeavour to overcome it by argument and not by authority, for a victory dependent upon authority is unreal and illusory. 5. Have no respect for the authority of others, for there are always contrary authorities to be found. 6. Do not use power to suppress opinions you think pernicious, for if you do the opinions will suppress you.

**The binary tribal religious zealot of 1300 years ago is just as murderously violent as the binary tribal religious zealot of today.** (me, now)

**Muslims never condemn inhumanity as long as "god is great"**

The current muslim zealots, religious extremists, feminists, binary tribal extremists, women (on average - entitled victim narratives, groupthink) and weak minded men say:

*If you **fail to condemn** tribe A for their **atrocities and destruction** they commit against tribe B then you **support** the **atrocities and destruction** that tribe B commits against tribe A.*

Here the **binary switch** is used to switch from **Tribe** to **Atrocity** i.e. which **tribe** do you support - which **atrocity** do you support? **Is killing people wrong? Yes but you killed me first and then you expect me not to kill you.**

**Stepping Over The Bodies With Binary Certainty** <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/02/Stepping-Over-The-Bodies-With-Binary-Certainty.pdf>

The most significant advancement in all life on earth happened over **2.2 billion years** ago when **cell A learned to communicate and cooperate with cell B.** <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eukaryote> (See **Dan Dennett** <https://as.tufts.edu/philosophy/people/faculty/daniel-dennett> )

At the same time of course they **do not call out the atrocities that they themselves commit.** i.e. rank **hypocrisy** and the **binary switch routine** - the pig-ignorant blind spot in their world view. This is particularly so for Muslims throughout history (there are rare exceptions in some historical leadership) but anywhere where the warrior is fully sure of themselves and their "cause" and their "God is great". Greens/Labour types, Crusaders, ABC, etc.

*"you are either with us or against us"*

This is a **classic framing technique the binaries use** - based on the dram triangle and the **Victim, Perpetrator, Hero** narrative. i.e. if you are not the **HERO FOR OUR TRIBAL CAUSE** then you are the **PERPETRATOR** of **CRIMES COMMITTED AGAINST OUR TRIBE** - the self declared **VICTIM**. Women do this all the time - always claiming victim status as a group (women will hit a man then **scream "victim"** if the man hits back) but it is also present in many weak minded and barbaric tribal extremist types. E.g. Penny Wong *"So you are the victim here"*

See

**Binary Groupthink** <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/06/Binary-Groupthink.pdf>

**Corruption – Binary Thinking – Prove You are Not A Criminal** <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/Corruption-Binary-Thinking-Prove-You-are-Not-A-Criminal.pdf>

**Binary Groupthink – Overcoming** <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/02/Binary-Groupthink-Overcoming-1.pdf> *Mobs and Mobthink is on the rise and I seem to be unable to address it – with most of my friends and acquaintances – they seem **stuck in some kind of mental haze** – some certainty which makes them smug and defensive on hypothesis, debate and alternative thinking. This has happened many times throughout human history.*

Chinese zealots and religious police at universities, schools, public services are the same as the bikie gangs enforcers and their execution style tactics, muslims and other tribal zealots - all ready to pounce on those who show any signs of questioning their shared mob insanity, lies and corruption. **“The Mob united will never be defeated”** chant the Greens/Labour and other violent tribalists.

White Australian men marching in a masked group with a flag which says “White Australian men” chanting “*the rest can go*” which are **the exact words** Linda Burney and other Black activists (tribalists) used against anyone who was not of aboriginal descent on a widely broadcast TV campaign for “the voice” - are labeled as *far right extremists* and *neo-nazis* while women marching on parliament house screaming “*believe all women*” and “*all women are victims*” and endorsing “*kill all men*” memes are labeled as enlightened progressive heroes while singing “*I am woman hear me roar*”. The hypocritical **selective outrage** against tribal chants and flag waving is plain for all to see - yet somehow the binary extremists fail to see anything but their own blind pig-ignorant tribalism and hatred. Palestine/Black/Greens/Labour types march with flags which say “*kill all non-believers*” are given free access in all countries and no-one dares to label them as anything other than “freedom fighters” less they get beheaded for their alternate views.

It is difficult to track the changes in the last 50 years but I think the first tribalists were the women with their **entitled victim narrative** - “Women are victims of discrimination in schools because they are not scientists or engineers on average” “believe all women” “Kill all men” - supported by the ABC governments, Andrew Barr and the rest. Hilary Clinton and Malcolm Turnbull “Women are the biggest victims of war”. Mobs of weak minded deluded heroic men were cheering on and participating in the tribalism - “Black Lives Matter” “I am woman hear me roar” - all the time masking their lies and corruption for the “cause” and hoping for a cuttlefish moment (as explained by Douglas Murray) with some idiotic surgically enhanced women. Then the blacks, women - all became more corrupted and discrimination for blacks and women victims was legislated - Penny Wong, Andrew Barr, Dan Andrews, Matt Keen, Western Australia and the rest - until the whole Greens/Labour tribal mobs and other narcissistic psychopaths (you know like the ones they get to make allegations against cardinals in Melbourne or a political opponent and the ABC, and so called “journalists” hope to win a Walkley award for) cheered on changing all laws and constitutions, courts, education, government and systems in favour of blacks and women. Greg Sheridan and others pipe in - we are a “Judaic Christian” society - so that the “right” kind of tribalism and binary groupthink can be emphasized in a kind of Jesuit/Calvanist/Lutheran kind of way. Then the muslims chant “Kill all Jews” - which is the same as “Kill all men” but somehow this time Sharrie Markson thinks it

matters - like all the tribal women, muslim extremists and other weak minded men who ignore the destruction of society until it affects THEIR tribe. Sharrie at least gets that far - the ABC, Ed Husic, Katy Gallagher, Penny Wong, Tanya Plibersek, Tony Burke, Bill Shorten and the rest of the Greens/Labour types still double down on their violent tribalism and their “selective outrage” using the binary switch routine - making sure they choose the “right” things to be outraged about in a kind of permanent binary extremist way. Until a black gang or a muslim gang starts waving flags in YOUR FACE, chanting and yelling with megaphones (like ANU feminists and Greens psychopaths) into YOUR face or starts breaking into YOUR home and stealing everything - including your life - Until such time it happens to YOU - until such time as a Muslim enters your children’s school or childcare center shouting “God is Great” - until such time you are brutalized by the courts, by women, by the tribes - you do not understand where the barbarian comes from. They moved into the house next door. They sneer, and display smug smiles as they chant “I am Good” “God is great” as they exercise their daily crimes (e.g. Stephen Smith in London cancelling Australia Day after his paid gig to “write a report into defence” - corruption , nepotism - rampant criminality in politics) - stealing, lying, waving their swords and guns proudly in the air - See how “Good” I am.

Gutless politicians and media are TOO AFRAID (but really most of them are too stupid - **too cognitively challenged**) to call out the violence from the tribes - inhumanity - from the women, the blacks, the religious extremists - who continue to destroy as much as they can - lest the sisterhood, black brotherhood and muslims come after their heads - as has already happened in Universities, Schools, (take the knee boy) , Media (ABC), politics (Greens/Left), Noel Pearson black tribal abusive types, courts (isn’t about time we appointed more muslim judges and instituted muslim law - after all, NT already allows Black Tribal law), businesses, boards, the United Nations legislates Indigenous Customs as sacrosanct, “Rights of the ignorant, barbaric tribes - beheading and cannibalism is ‘our culture’ and ‘Identity’” etc.

You can imagine what kind of damaged mind could think the following;

- There is one God
- This Book some men wrote about God tells me what I should do
- God loves that I burn, kill, rape and dismember people for the cause
- The more barbaric I am the more aligned I am with God’s word
- Heaven awaits

So I challenge all those religious zealots CONVERT PEOPLE to your religious beliefs - **PROVE HOW CERTAINLY RIGHT YOU ARE** with debate and discussion - but just don’t KILL EVERYONE WHO DISAGREES WITH YOU as your **GOD of Certainty COMMANDS YOU** (What are you? - a slave? An artificial intelligence? A pig-ignorant slug? A Barbarian Horde?) Use something other than personal abuse and violence to **salve your belief system and ease your personal hysterical anxiety and zombie like dream state.**

But for **all (Hebrew, Muslim, Christian, etc)** the “God of certainty” books the **evil which must** be murdered and removed from the planet are the **Amalekites**. So if you are going on your crusade and murderous **passive aggressive** attack, revenge or tribal extremist psychopathy - shout “**Death to the Amalekites**” - not as easy to say as “Kill all men” as endorsed by the ABC and many others - yet it has some history to it. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amalek#Amalekites\\_in\\_the\\_Hebrew\\_Bible](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amalek#Amalekites_in_the_Hebrew_Bible)



<https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/the-amalekites> and here we see the **tribal zealot entitled victim narrative** entrenched into muslim thinking “god is great”

<https://islamicstudies.info/quran/ishraq.php?sura=7&verse=130&to=141> “Alusi writes: Hasan al Busri has said (in reference to the Muslims’ **struggle against their corrupt rulers**) that had the people observed patience in the face of their corrupt rulers and sought Allah's succor, they would have had a better chance of getting rid of them. **But they took to the sword and depended on it (with no results)**. To this statement of Hasan al Busri, Alusi adds his own remark: It is my own observation that their **1248 years of resort to the sword** (against their rulers) never brought them any good.” - but hey if you write mandated incoherent and conflicting bullshit into the “good book” you can pick and choose what devout incoherence you choose in any given day - cant you? **“Oh grand Mufti,- tell me who I am to smite today”**

## Introduction

The **northern Germany, England and Flanders** regions spent hundreds of years building **communication, cooperation, trust** and **justice** from 700 to 1500 - based on complex financial, marriage, inheritance, trading and protection systems. Much of it dates to Anglo-Saxon period and the defeat of the barbarian hordes - Huns, etc - while incorporating Germanic tribes and other northern groups from Denmark, Sweden and Norway - while the rest of Europe spent the next many hundreds of years more contending with Ottomans, Barbarians, Muslims and the other murderous destroyers.

But Germany, Belgium, Denmark, etc - was given some time to sort things out - away from the constant barbarian raiders and spending more time building, trading and creating commerce and mercantile enterprises. Of course there was still the religious zealotry of Charlemaine, Luther, Catholics, Spanish Zealots, Calvin, Jesuits, and the rest - but those same religious zealots dominate most of the world now wanting everyone to kowtow to their entrenched tribal zealot ignorance.

England was more complex still - with many changes and developments which had started earlier during the roman times.

The geo-political maps of these northern areas throughout this period of history changed rapidly as alliances and changes were formed. I was reluctant to trace each boundary change until I realized that it was not each detail which mattered. It was the very complexity of the constant boundary changes, agreements, consolidations, marriages and merchant laws which was the thing to notice. Not each detailed change but the **story of managing** complex detailed changes over hundreds of years. Mostly this was done in a **decent and fair dealing kind of way** - negotiation, discussion and balanced agreement. People (rulers) made mistakes and the population helped identify and rectify them. They practiced over generations of families.

There were examples of rulers around the 1500s trying to save money and spend less lavishly or recover from excessive debts so the Taxes which were paid could be better utilized. The **Rostock Cathedral Feud** - where funding was being rearranged [https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rostocker\\_Domfehde](https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rostocker_Domfehde) **1483 to 1492** resulted in negotiated agreement between the noble family and the townspeople - who were - after all - the main source of wealth and prosperity. *“The starting point for this feud was the intention to rename the now no longer*

*existing Saint Jacob's Church in Rostock into a cathedral college . The remaining three Rostock parish churches were to be incorporated into this new cathedral . This was carried out in particular by Duke Magnus II of Mecklenburg (1441–1503), as he believed that this would secure the financing of the University of Rostock and his power because the benefices from all four churches should flow to the university. At the same time, however, such an approach resulted in a deterioration in the pastoral care of the communities”*

Some Germanic noble families build wooden houses and large houses in the communities they lived in rather than only Grand Castles of isolation and impregnability. Notably [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gifhorn\\_Castle](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gifhorn_Castle) **Gifhorn Castle** was built in **1525** - yet was only briefly a family residence - it became a retreat and on occasional event residence but more so a **SYMBOL** of shared defense and prosperity.

For Hundreds of years from 1100 to 1500s various families connected from Italy and other areas to Northern Germany [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/House\\_of\\_Este](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/House_of_Este) Welf/Guelph, Este, Billung Mecklenburg, Brunswick, Luneburg, Grubenhagen, Lauenburg, Gottingen, Wolfenbittel, Osterode, Anhalt/Ascania, Saxony - linking with families in Bavaria, Brandenburg, Denmark, Sweden.

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brunonids> **Brunonids** and Brunswick expanded in the north under [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Henry\\_the\\_Lion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Henry_the_Lion) **Henry the Lion** (1129/1131 – 6 August 1195) *Henry was the founder of **Munich** (1157)[1] and **Lübeck** (1159);[1] he also founded and developed numerous other cities in Northern Germany and **Bavaria**, a.o. **Augsburg**, **Hildesheim**, **Stade**, **Kassel**, **Güstrow**, **Lüneburg**, **Salzwedel**, **Schwerin** and Brunswick. In Brunswick, his capital, he had a bronze lion, his heraldic animal, erected in the courtyard of his castle **Dankwarderode** in 1166—the first bronze statue north of the Alps. Later, he had Brunswick Cathedral built close to the statue.*

**Henry the Fowler** 876 – 2 July 936 [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Henry\\_the\\_Fowler](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Henry_the_Fowler) - with the support of other nobles in the area - consolidated the area and attacked the Magyars and barbarian raiding tribes and set off a series of changes which **consolidated the defense systems** for the area in both locations, towns and politics.

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Battle\\_of\\_Püchen](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Battle_of_Püchen) *The **Battle of Püchen** was fought in the summer of **919**, between a Hungarian raiding army and the newly elected East Francian/German king Henry the Fowler, and ended with a Hungarian victory. This battle was a part of a **long range Magyar raiding campaign, which lasted between the summer of 919 and the late winter or early spring of 920**, and took part in countries like East Francia, West Francia, Burgundy and the Kingdom of Italy, resulting in victorious battles against the German king Henry the Fowler and the Burgundian king Rudolf II, while the West Francian and Lotharingian king Charles the Simple **had no courage to face them***

*After the defeat of **Pressburg** in **907** (Magyars/Huns take over Bavaria) , resulting in the death of his father Luitpold, and of a big part of the Bavarian elite, the new duke of Bavaria, **Arnulf**, tried to shape a modus vivendi with the Hungarians, which consisted in **paying a tribute to them**,[3] letting their armies cross his lands when they went to attack other countries, and **using their help to defeat his enemies**. [4] When in 914, he was chased away by the East Francian king Conrad I from his throne, he with his family retreated to Hungary, and, after an unsuccessful attempt in 916, he regained his duchy with Magyar's help in 917. This occurred while the Hungarians, continuing their campaign*

towards West, occupied and burned Basel, a city which was, several months before, captured by Conrad I from the supporters of Arnulf and his ally, Burchard II, Duke of Swabia .. With the death of Conrad I, Arnulf, helped by Burchard II, Duke of Swabia, hoped that he could be elected as East Francian king, but as a final revenge, the king, on his death-bed, **designated Henry, the duke of Saxony as new king; a choice which was confirmed also by the assembly of Fritzlar, in May 919 by the nobles from Saxonia and Franconia** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arnulf,\\_Duke\\_of\\_Bavaria](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arnulf,_Duke_of_Bavaria) Arnulf II (birth unknown; died 14 July 937), also known as the Bad (German: *der Schlimme*), the Evil (*der Böse*) or the Wicked, a member of the Luitpolding dynasty, held the title of Duke of Bavaria from about 907 until his death in 937

Arnulf, Duke of Bavaria had given in to the Magyar tribes and allowed them through his lands to attack others.

From 1100s to 1500s the area was characterized by a **conglomeration of cooperative noble families and successful traders, craftsmen and merchants** centered around various major trading towns in the area. The area was often protected from **raider hordes** and **mass tribal migration** by the cultures to the west and south - Lithuania, Poland, Kevian Rus, Russia, Baltic areas, France, Spain and was developing stronger relations with England, Denmark, Sweden and Norway. Instead of **mass tribal displacements and migrations** we see a period of **individual migration** by marriage, work, travel, business and opportunity. There are still wars of succession and power and religious wars raging so religious tribes were moving between towns and areas based each local area's degrees of tolerance and accommodation.

Most of these areas developed into largely independent "free" city states and prospered - not only with local farming, weaving, cloth, businesses and agriculture - but in Trade and Shipping - both internal shipping trade due to networks of rivers and waterways and hand built canals and also on the open seas. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hanseatic\\_League](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hanseatic_League) *The **Hanseatic League**[a] was a medieval commercial and defensive confederation of merchant guilds and market towns in Central and Northern Europe. Growing from a few North German towns in the late 12th century, the **League expanded between the 13th and 15th centuries and ultimately encompassed nearly 200 settlements across seven modern-day countries, ranging from Estonia in the north and east, to the King's Lynn, England in the west,[4][5] and Kraków, Poland, in the south.***

The Staple with England helped stabilize Wool trade from 1300s to 1500s .

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The\\_Staple](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Staple)

From the period to 300s to 1100s we get the **Angles, Saxons, Jutes and Norse/Normans/Vikings** which formed part of northern Europe and Southern and coastal England <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Saxons> [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Saxon\\_Wars](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Saxon_Wars) and the Saxony area of Germany where **Saxons** maintained a strong presence in the area fighting boundary wars with various other tribal groups [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Merovingian\\_dynasty](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Merovingian_dynasty) **Merovingian dynasty (481 to 751)** <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Obotrites> **Obotrites** migrations of other tribal groups <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sorbs> **Sorbs** <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thuringii> **Thuringii, Toringi or Teuriochaimai** and also fighting the conversion wars of Charlemaine and the other Holy Roman Empire emperors [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carolingian\\_Empire](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carolingian_Empire) **Carolingian Empire** initially against conversion and then on the side of the Christians.

Eventually the Frankish kingdoms are split [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Treaty\\_of\\_Verdun](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Treaty_of_Verdun) by the **Treaty of Verdun 843** and a confederation of Germanic people emerges [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/East\\_Francia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/East_Francia) as **East Francia** and a **Germanic Kingdom** lead by the Saxons under the [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ottonian\\_dynasty](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ottonian_dynasty) was a **Saxon dynasty** of German monarchs (919–1024), named after three of its kings and **Holy Roman Emperors named Otto**, especially its first Emperor Otto I. It is also known as the Saxon dynasty after the family's origin in the German stem duchy of Saxony. The family itself is also sometimes known as the Liudolfings (Liudolfinger), after its earliest known member **Count Liudolf** (d. 866) and one of its most common given names. The Ottonian rulers were successors of the Germanic king Conrad I, who was the only Germanic king to rule in East Francia after the Carolingian dynasty and before this dynasty.[1]

*The Ottonians are associated with the notable military success that transformed the political situation in contemporary Western Europe: "It was the success of the **Ottonians** in molding the raw materials bequeathed to them into a formidable military machine that made possible the establishment of Germany as the preeminent kingdom in Europe from the tenth through the mid-thirteenth century." They are also associated with a notable cultural movement (especially new literary traditions) known as the **Ottonian Renaissance**.*

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ottonian\\_Renaissance](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ottonian_Renaissance)

We see the neighboring area of <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lotharingia> **Lotharingia** develop from northern regions of **Middle Francia** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Middle\\_Francia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Middle_Francia) at the same time as Saxon Germany from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lothair\\_II](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lothair_II) **Lothair II** (835 – 8 August 869) including the areas of Belgium, Luxemburg, Lorriane, Netherlands and Germany. The Saxon King [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Henry\\_the\\_Fowler](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Henry_the_Fowler) **Henry the Fowler** ( 876 – 2 July 936) then invaded parts of Lotharinga, formed alliances “Through successful warfare and a dynastic marriage, Henry acquired **Lotharingia as a vassal in 925**. Unlike his Carolingian predecessors, Henry did not seek to create a centralized monarchy, ruling through federated autonomous stem duchies instead” Henry’s son Otto [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Otto\\_the\\_Great](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Otto_the_Great) **Otto I** (23 November 912 – 7 May 973) He continued his father's work of unifying all German tribes into a single kingdom and greatly expanded the king's powers at the expense of the aristocracy. Through strategic marriages and personal appointments, Otto installed members of his family in the kingdom's most important duchies. This reduced the various dukes, who had previously been co-equals with the king, to royal subjects under his authority. Otto transformed the church in Germany to strengthen royal authority and subjected its clergy to his personal control. After putting down a brief civil war among the rebellious duchies, **Otto defeated the Magyars at the Battle of Lechfeld in 955**, thus **ending the Hungarian invasions of Western Europe**. [3] The victory against the pagan Magyars earned Otto a reputation as a savior of Christendom and secured his hold over the kingdom. By 961, Otto had conquered the Kingdom of Italy. Following the example of Charlemagne's coronation as "Emperor of the Romans" in 800, Otto was crowned emperor in 962 by Pope John XII in Rome.

The **Lotharingia** area developed into **Brabant, Loon, Julich, Utrecht, Louvain, Limberg** and many other duchies [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lower\\_Lotharingia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lower_Lotharingia)

From 700 to 1100 the **Norse/Vikings** were pushing into the northern parts of Europe including Iceland, Greenland, Areas around the Baltic, Veliky Novgorod (Vangarians) and Northern Scottish Islands and eventually England <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vikings> along with other groups as part

of a **concerted invasion** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Norman\\_Conquest](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Norman_Conquest) **Norman Conquest** (or the Conquest) was the 11th-century invasion and occupation of England by an army made up of thousands of **Norman, Breton, Flemish, and French** troops, all led by the Duke of Normandy, later styled **William the Conqueror**. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Viking\\_activity\\_in\\_the\\_British\\_Isles](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Viking_activity_in_the_British_Isles) England had become a mix of tribal groups including **Britons, Picts, Scots, Norse, Frank, Dal Riata** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A1l\\_Riata](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A1l_Riata) with remnants of Roman Conquest and Early Roman Christians and ongoing Christian Migrations originally from Italy to places like **Canterbury** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Augustine\\_of\\_Canterbury](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Augustine_of_Canterbury) **Augustine of Canterbury early 6th century to 604**, Ireland **Clonard Abbey 520** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clonard\\_Abbey](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clonard_Abbey) Scotland **Iona Abbey 536** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iona\\_Abbey](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iona_Abbey) Cornwall **The Hill of Slane** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Slane#The\\_Hill\\_of\\_Slane](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Slane#The_Hill_of_Slane) <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lindisfarne> **Lindisfarne** the workplace of **Bede the Venerable 672/3 to 26 May 735** <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bede>

**England** was a conglomeration of cultures from the time of the Roman invasion onwards.

So we can see connections with many groups, individuals and families developing from the 1000s across the different cultures and areas around the northern parts of Europe from Germany to France with strong connections to England. We also see a conglomeration of related duchies - all very close to each other and having multiple interactions with areas around them. This is more complicated than massive empires and caliphates.

Prior to this up to the period of 300 we get a view of the area from the Roman historians as a **conglomeration of tribes** called <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Suebi> **Suebi**. The Romans did not conquer the area of the Saxons <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maroboduus>

Current Historians identify an earlier culture from **-500 to -100** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jastorf\\_culture](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jastorf_culture) **Jastorf culture** was an Iron Age material culture in what is now northern Germany and the southern Scandinavian Peninsula,[1] spanning the 6th to 1st centuries BC, forming the southern part of the Pre-Roman Iron Age. The culture evolved out of the Nordic Bronze Age. This culture was centered near [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bad\\_Bevensen](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bad_Bevensen) **Bad Bevensen** which is near the region of **Lüneburg** (one home of the Brunswick family)

Prior to this culture we see [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lusatian\\_culture](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lusatian_culture) **The Lusatian culture** existed in the later Bronze Age and early Iron Age (1300–500 BC).

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nordic\\_Bronze\\_Age](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nordic_Bronze_Age) **Nordic Bronze Age** (also Northern Bronze Age, or Scandinavian Bronze Age) is a period of Scandinavian prehistory from c. 2000/1750–500 BC. Nordic Bronze Age maintained close trade links with Mycenaean Greece The people of the Nordic Bronze Age were **actively engaged in the export of amber**, and imported metals in return, becoming expert metalworkers. With respect to the number and density of metal deposits, the Nordic Bronze Age became the richest culture in Europe during its existence

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amber\\_Road](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amber_Road) The **Amber trade route** goes through the area of Saxony. Several roads connected the North Sea and Baltic Sea, especially the city of **Hamburg** to the Brenner Pass, proceeding southwards to Brindisi (nowadays Italy) and Ambracia (nowadays Greece).

I read some family histories during the 1200s to 1500s of the region where when the father died - the brothers decided to rule in peace and cooperatively. They agreed peacefully to managing things. This in contrast to the Khans, Ottomans, Muslims, Byzantines, Despotates and many others where transition to power from one generation to the next was all out tribal warfare. The Romans and Greeks had some success in transition to power in their times as well.

Some Nobles were called “the good” “the peaceful” “The admired” rather than “*the murderous psychopathic narcissist*” like the barbarians and other tribal extremists were called. Quite clearly there were some people in the “Crusades” who returned with some kind of mental disorder - probably associated with what we now call “Post Traumatic Stress Disorder” and as hinted at with the mass hysteria of “Saint Vitus Dance” and other mob hysterias at the time. After all - this period of history from 1200 to 1500 - there were wars, plagues, famines and whole towns and cities were emptied of people which is why nobles of the time could negotiate to “Buy” towns and re-populate them.

Roman and Greek history was being published and universities were educating people and provided some wider views and alternate contexts for people to explore. Exploration of science and the planet also opened up people to thinking and forming individual ideas and opinions.

John II of Brabant [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/John\\_II,\\_Duke\\_of\\_Brabant](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/John_II,_Duke_of_Brabant) (27 September 1275 – 27 October 1312), also called **John the Peaceful** set up Antwerp as a major trading centre with the English and other markets (France, Germany, Genoa, Venice, North Sea) and **Antwerp** was **perfectly positioned** as a **major distribution area** to inland France and Germany as well as access to major international shipping routes. Hence over the years from 1200 to 1500 - many of the cities in the northern areas became wealthy with trade and international dealings and industry - wool, cloth, wine from France, tin from England, spices from India, etc - dealing with traders from many areas.

This was not the area that would easily **succumb to dogmatic religious tyranny** as the Spanish tried to inflict for many centuries.

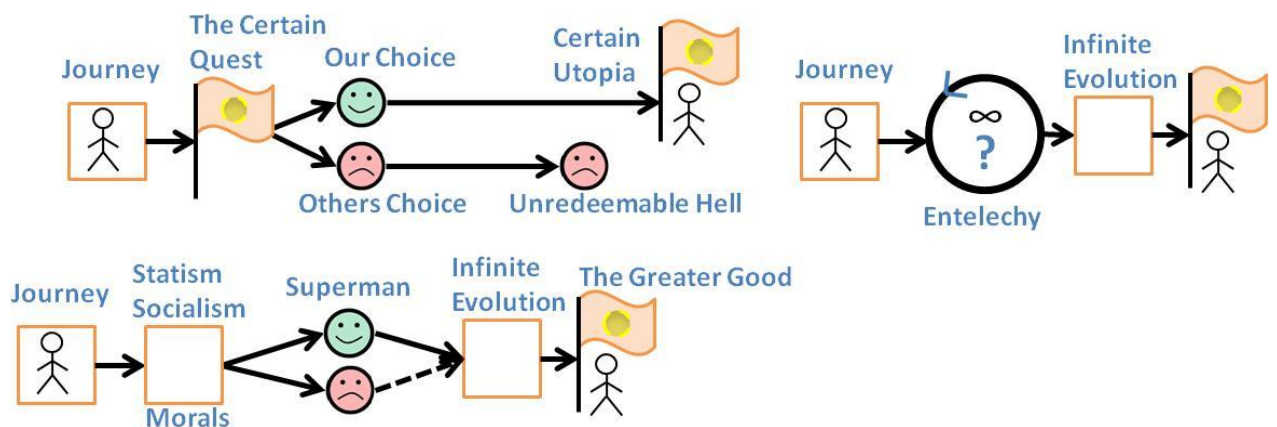
## Abstracting the Human

It is very difficult for tribal types (binary thinkers) to abstract out the **idea of human**. This technique of **using the word “human”** is simple and effective.

For example Jack Houghton? On Sky TV uses the words for Hamas victims and hostages as “*Women Children and Civilians*”. Like all tribal types and women in particular - Sharrie Markson, Amanda Stoker, Peta Credlin, Penny Wong, Katy Gallagher, Tanya Plibersek, Andrew Barr, Claire O’Neil, Mark Dreyfuss and most of the Greens/Left types - the word “men” being associated with victims is too difficult for their binary tribal drama triangle minds to cope with. Men are never the victim (despite, truth, facts or statistics) and can never be called the victim. Men are always guilty of all crimes (not mentally ill or impaired by drugs or emotional breakdowns - police in Victoria have been shooting mentally ill men for years) yet when women commit crimes there is a just reason (“battered wife” syndrome - entitled victim) or they are assumed to be mentally ill or affected by drugs or an emotional breakdown. Police issue statements like “*approach women who murdered her partner (threw her out a window e.g.) with sensitivity and care - we want to look after her and her distress at killing her partner - (she is the “victim” of having killed her own partner).* Instead we get - *call police*

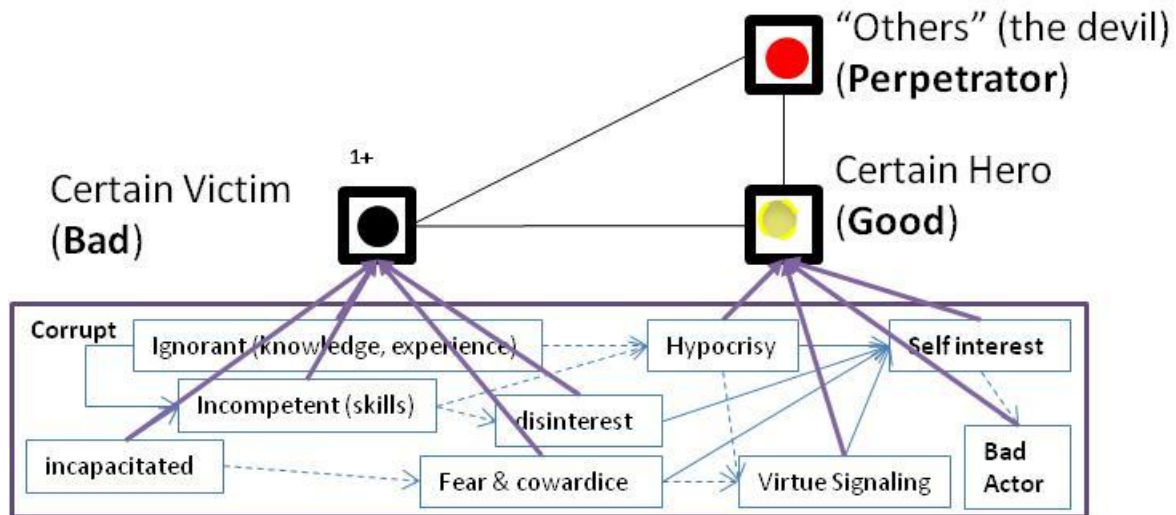
immediately and stay away from mentally ill man who is having a major episode and considered dangerous and we don't know if he is armed (ABC to fact check later)" Much of this difficulty with these weak minded tribal types is that they always play the drama triangle **placing themselves as a hero** or the entitled victim - and then concentrate on the perpetrator. The heroes make themselves "superman" going for utopia, "the greater good" and the destruction of the devil.

See **What Were You Thinking - 1400s** <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2023/03/What-Were-You-Thinking-1400s.pdf>



For example more men are victims of violence than women, men die earlier have more disease injury and death and die by suicide at much higher rates than women - especially in Australia. 17% percent (**not 70% as I recently mistakenly quoted**) of children are declared disabled by the NDIS - mostly boys. Boys failing schools, Boys with no role models, boys blamed for everything, Boys failing universities, Boys with gender issues and confusion. Life expectancy (on average) for all men is lower than women but this only matters for Blacks (tribal binary). None of these things "outrage" these people or any women or blacks - who spend most of their lives whinging and complaining about their tribal group victimness. Jews, Muslims, Binary extremists, tribal "causists", Feminists, Women (on average - groupthink, entitled victim narrative), Black - tribalists and weak minded men (heroes for the cause). Self designated heroes like Mark Dreyfuss, ABC, ACT Magistrate Robert Cook and many other weak minded men in particular play the "hero" in the drama triangle for the winging women and blacks - and destroy men and other individuals who upset their deluded view of their own "heroism".

The reality is that the "others" is in reality "themselves" - everyone. The human condition. **There is no "others", JUST US.**



Yet none of these people or women and greens/left types generally will ever acknowledge that men are victims and may even be more deserving (if you believe in tribalism) of attention and care than women, blacks and other self designated tribal entitled victims types - the passive aggressives. Indeed - the very idea of supporting people **REGARDLESS OF GROUP IDENTITY** - has been replaced by rank obvious legislated tribalism, nepotism, groupthink and corruption. Fully corrupted and cheered on by tribal mobs. "Keeping women and **their children safe**" the **ENTITLED VICTIM NARRATIVE**. See **An Architecture of Ideas** <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/10/An-Architecture-of-Ideas.pdf> where I discuss **disadvantage** using fishers 4 box model and highlight the binary switch technique that women and blacks use.

Imagine Australian pioneers whinging like the women and blacks of today.

<https://gutenberg.net.au/ebooks/e00095.html> Copyright partial extract not for profit public interest education **Steele Rudd - "On our selection"** "To You "Who Gave Our Country Birth;" to the memory of You whose names, whose giant enterprise, whose deeds of fortitude and daring were never engraved on tablet or tombstone; to You who strove through the silences of the Bush-lands and made them ours; to You who delved and toiled in loneliness through the years that have faded away; to You who have no place in the **history of our Country so far as it is yet written**; to You who have done **MOST** for this Land; to You for whom few, in the march of settlement, in the turmoil of busy city life, now appear to care; and to you particularly,

GOOD OLD DAD,

*This Book is most affectionately dedicated.*

Or [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The\\_Sundowners\\_\(1960\\_film\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Sundowners_(1960_film))

The **opposite of fat, dumb and Lazy**.

No whinging tribal mobs in that lot, only authentic humans struggling to make a living, making mistakes and learning - only a few decades ago - now we have constant tribal women and blacks and the other binary types complaining all the time and looking for hand outs.



So the binaries cannot even think in groups - like the Roman Pantheon tried to do in Roman times - to allow all groups equal consideration. They think **diversity of tribes - groupthink** - solves tribal wars. See **Equality Diversity Proportion Value Trust** <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/Equality-Diversity-Proportion-Value-Trust.pdf> This is a **basic cognition issue in most humans**. Not only are they binary extremists - but they tend to inhabit a place of “self” totally unconnected even with a coherent binary extremist view. (Singletons - level 1 thinking) - total self interest - narcissism. People like Tony Burke, Katy Gallagher, Mark Deryfuss, Penny Wong and Claire O’Neill are in a constant state of narcissistic tribal tantrums.

The Pantheon was a sign of decline of the Roman empire- a bit like the Commonwealth Discrimination Act is in Australia. Designated groups are declared and then one by one the groups were excluded while other groups sought dominance. In the discrimination Act, Men are excluded from the Act - it is legal to discriminate **against** men and women must always be discriminated **for**. We see this rampant tribalism in Katy Gallagher and Claire O’Neil and all the Other Green/Left corrupt Barbarian types and it has been mandated in schools, governments and many parts of Australian systems and law “Keeping women and **their** children safe” , Office of Women, ACT laws (Andrew Barr and the other feminists in Canberra legal systems). The rampant Tribalism now is very much like the rampant tribalism and corruption at the start of the decline of the western Roman empire (over a period of about 400 years from 100 to 500). (Greens/Blue tribes and widespread corruption in Courts and government) **Ammianus Marcellinus**

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ammianus\\_Marcellinus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ammianus_Marcellinus)

[https://penelope.uchicago.edu/Thayer/E/Roman/Texts/Ammian/31\\*.html](https://penelope.uchicago.edu/Thayer/E/Roman/Texts/Ammian/31*.html) “*This race of untamed men, without encumbrances, aflame with an inhuman desire for plundering others' property, made their violent way amid the rapine and slaughter of the neighbouring peoples as far as the Halani, once known as the Massagetae.*”

See **Procopius of Caesarea** <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Procopius>  
<https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/basis/procop-anec.asp>

See **Habitual Delusion** <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/08/Habitual-Delusion.pdf>

Escaping level 2 thinking is difficult for most of the population - **but by using the word “human”** when talking about things can help. For example when talking about beheading people - instead of saying **women** and their **children** were be-headed and **civilians** were beheaded (like Sky does) say instead **many “humans” were be-headed**. The atrocity can be discussed **as simply as that. Principles about humanity can be discussed without habitually reducing everything to tribalism**. The Human Condition.

e.g. humans were randomly attacked and beheaded in a Location by people claiming to belong to the **barbarian tribal** cause “x” (Muslims, Conquistadors, Crusaders (for the cause), Cosacks, Mongols, Ottomans, Tribal Zealots, Blacks, Chinese, etc). To some extent, **some reporters** will report that they **do not know** who committed the crime or **what the reasons were** - the “cause” - and allow the judicial process (NOT the police commissioners or politicians) to do their job **rather than declare** “domestic violence” or “race” or “Battered Wife” or “Church Sexual abuse” as tribal memes which pre-judge the facts.

## What kinds of actions do humans consider barbaric?

You do not need to go down a long list of tribal groupings as if some people or more or less victims of being beheaded. i.e. that some people deserved to be beheaded for some reason. Then the act of deliberate beheading can be discussed in principle. It is a bit like saying “*women and children were beheaded (so we know they are victims - because women and children must always be declared as victims) but I cannot confirm that the men beheaded did not deserve to beheaded - ABC will fact check this*”

*A ship sank - the captain and crew survived but all the passengers died. (Including women and children???) Why - why is that worth reporting?)*

*A train crashed the train driver died but all the passengers lived. The train driver was **woman**.*

*A bus crashed killing all passengers - the bus driver was a **jewish women** - some of the victims were **muslim men**.*

*A bomb went off at an international festival killing Australians, Swedish and German nationals - including **muslims and their children???***

*As a woman she was also not going to be able to do decent job.*

*As a jew they were always going to be the chosen ones.*

*As an arayan they always had superior human skills.*

*As a muslim they are always victims and need to kill everyone all the time shouting “god is great”.*

*A human was beheaded in a random attack in the street but I am still waiting for tribal identification so I can report it the right way. If it is not the right tribe ABC will not report it.*

*As a black they never had the brains to do any decent work.*

*As an irish black trans jew they were always going to tell bigoted jokes.*

*We are waiting to determine the identities of the victim and the perpetrator so we can confirm and entrench our sunk cost bias, confirmation biases and tribal binary groupthink.*

**What exactly is the point** of describing the Act of Beheading random people i.e. “humans” as **a tribal list of emphasized tribal groups** “women” “children” “women and their children” “jews” “chinese” “victims”???

One can abstract “**barbarian acts**” out to be discussed and talked about.

*“I have a dream that my four little children will one day live in a nation where they will not be judged by the color of their skin but by the content of their character.”*

<https://www.npr.org/2010/01/18/122701268/i-have-a-dream-speech-in-its-entirety>

The reason I ask the question “**What exactly is the point**” is to get you to ask and answer that **question to your self**.

The answer you give yourself will tell you how “human” you are. If you are a binary tribal zealot or a barbarian - then none of what I have written will make any sense to you at all.

## Chinese Wars of “Re-Unification”

China has declared war on Taiwan by calling it a **re-unification** war. Most people have missed the significance of this wording and the impacts on Iran and Russia who will now use this “god type” word of meaningless tribalism to mount their own prolonged wars on other nations. (Remember God type words are words like “good”, “equality”, “fair” “Just”, “diversity”, - even “Plurality” if not adequately described - **defined** and **measured**). e.g. Bill Shorten is not intelligent enough to understand what the word “plurality” means yet he will use it - like a child playing dress-ups pretending to be grown-up or Blacks calling themselves a “nation”.

Unification of what, exactly? Eye shape? Skin colour? Pig-ignorance? - Taiwan is not pig-ignorant like the Chinese Dictators. Race! Tribalism when it suits you. We are all the “same” race and I will tell you what race means. We are all one big “Chinese family” The pig-ignorance of Chinese tyrants knows no bounds.

Yet the rest of the world is dominated by Blacks, Women, Left/Right, Democrat/Republican, etc tribalism - **what a perfect time** for the Chinese, Muslims and other mobs and hordes to express the binary tribal groupthink and zealotry with violence attached.

*Re-unification* is one of those meaningless god type words “Good” that allows the speaker to declare and do anything they want. Like “Reconciliation” or “Diversity” - reconciliation of what exactly??? Diversity of what - gender??? 10,000 genders to be diversified by? See **Equality Diversity Proportion Value Trust** <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/Equality-Diversity-Proportion-Value-Trust.pdf>

Rampant tribalism amongst feminists, black tribal binary types, women (on average - entitled victim narratives) and weak -minded men (heroes and virtue signalers to the group) has encouraged China and other warmongers to see the weakness in many nation states including New Zealand, Canada, USA, Australia and United Kingdom - who were once proud democratic **Nations** but have now been taken over by binary thinkers, rampant tribalism - special laws for blacks, women and tribes and the destruction of the human individual. The elites are now fully corrupt and cheap for the Chinese to buy off and influence - not only in the Solomon islands but also Victoria, Darwin (port) Western Australia (mining and airports), Universities, Businesses and many other places where corrupt elites operate. Dan Andrews, Bob Carr and Anthony Albanese ejaculate with joy whenever they mention the word “China” let alone be in the presence of the “Dear Leader”.

Politicians are fully corrupt in most places in Australia and dominated by Green/Left binary tribal zealots, criminals, black and feminist tribal activists and narcissistic psychopaths. Most politicians behave like criminals - lying, stealing and corrupting every part of the government for their own personal purposes and causes. They will do anything to hang on to power and keep stealing public money. Even senior public servants are on the gravy train of public money. How many public servants, politicians and staffers flew to India to see Australia play India on the cricket world cup - we know Richard Marles and Penny Wong went - but the department of Health? How many “conferences” happened to be on at the same time so that public servants could all go along and

watch the game? How many tickets did the Indian government provide and who allocated them to Australians?

Anthony Albanese pants like a weak minded (sentient) puppy when sitting and begging at the Chinese emperor's knee. They pat his head and call him a "good dog" - which he likes because he likes being "good" rather than being a prime minister of any standing or self respect. All of the Chinese laugh at the ignorance of Albanese but he is too stupid to comprehend. Australia's Prime minister is a national security threat and sovereign risk for all Australians. Billy McMahon looks like an intellectual giant uninterested in the trappings and privileges of being prime minister fully focused on Australia's concerns compared to Albanese. Anthony celebrates his pig-ignorance by attacking others as non-causists, racists and misogynists. (Ray Martin - "*Dickheads*", Noel Pearson - "#\$@#\$\$!!")

This tribalism and groupthink exactly suits the Chinese mindset where it runs an empire of tribes dominated by the Han Chinese with ruthless and barbaric destruction of the individual and mandates and rewards tribalism and groupthink. This is essentially a technique designed to destroy the individual - in their view - to "Maintain peace" as large groups all marching in proud goose step (North Korea, China, Russia, etc). We have seen this smug, proud, righteous goose-step before throughout history.

Historically - China's tribalism and groupthink can be traced to the hundreds of years of wars and expelling the Mongol hordes - a group of tartar/hun/turkic/turkoman/Hun type barbarian tribal raiders who roamed across Asia for thousands of years. The Chinese "unified" their tribes fighting the Mongols. So it is difficult for the Chinese to be anything other than racist and tribal extremists and they have very little understanding of humanity or plurality and they have a preference for tribal domination. They think of themselves as a large "Empire" with colonies of various tribes. They did not experience what Europe experienced. The Chinese are like a large termite mound with the Queen Termite running everything. The mass of termites builds great walls, grand canals, buildings and protections and - as a mass - feed the authoritarian and totalitarian state - individuals are tossed aside unless they entirely subservient to the Queen Termite's desires. They love their "massness" and "group idiotology" which is why China has so much in common with Muslim tribes and Russian warrior tribes - **intent of destruction of individual** and celebration of binary groups and groupthink. Their **historical memory of mass tribal domination** is their "culture". This is mixed with smug, sneering, delusional ideas of "superiority" in culture, science, morality, etc - very much like the blacks in Australia and the "utopian" and "noble savage" memes. Greens/Labour, little girls, weak minded men and sentient dogs have similar mentalities. Pig ignorance seems to strongly connect with smug, sneering pouting and poncing about like the greens/labour narcissistic psychopaths, feminists and women (on average - entitled victim, groupthink).

Russia and Iran will now embark on a series of prolonged wars based on the concept of "re-unification" - Russia across their chosen historic boundaries and Iran everywhere asking muslims to take over every country they are in. It is a world domination cult now being run by the psychopathic dictators in China, Russia and Iran. The Iranians hanker back to the delusional glory days of "Persia", various Islamic caliphates and other previous cultures and see themselves as cultural elites - despite their ability to read the **same one book over and over again** as if it is the "truth" - (now to be "belief checked" by the ABC as a "lived experience" (Hurssurl) and "my truth" (Oprah and princesses)).

World domination cults are everywhere now - Global Economic Forums, United Nations, Multi nationals, Financial systems, Elite Governments - the list is endless. The Individual is under attack from everywhere.

Chinese and Russians have very little concept of Nation - China mainly fought internal tribal wars and defense against the Mongol hords and Japanese pirates. The other wars China fought were empire and expansion wars - making other countries vassal states (Tibet, Viet). It understands "empire" but not Nation in the same way most tribal types - Native Americans, Aborigines and other binary tribal types - including religious zealots - have no real idea of the history of the world or humanity and have no interest in anything other than themselves and their tribe.

So when the European Colonial Empires relinquished control and nations in Africa, Australia, Americas, Pacific, etc all took shape - this was a new idea. China is now observing what it sees as failed nations which require a strong empire to rule over them to "keep them safe". This was the expression the Russians used when invading Ukraine "saviours". This is the type of rhetoric of Iran "Uniting the muslim tribes to keep them safe from the infidel" and feeds into Jihads, wars, tribal conflicts that the binaries seem to enjoy. The emperor of China is as dim witted as any Green/Labour politician as well and they share the narcissism and belief in how "good" they are that they are "saving" everyone and they have far superior intellects and knowledge than anyone else.

**Fighting for individual choice and freedoms is different to fighting for keeping us safe from Mongolian Hords.**

Hysterical women, Chinese and none of Greens/Left types understand or comprehend any of that.

It is not that the Emperor has no clothes - it is that the emperor does not know what clothes are. Null - empty.

## Promoting Talent

Speaking the obvious - talented people get recognized and supported and go to universities and they learn things - develop their skills. To be given opportunities - the better they did the more support they got.

The Romans, Greeks and many other people throughout history recognized this - slaves, children and talented people from anywhere were recognized supported and promoted.

Wealthy backers in the 1400s and 1500s would send young bright boys to universities so they could learn and develop whether the child came from a poor family or not. Girls too were given opportunities to learn and develop - especially if they were from wealthy families or married into wealthy families. Elizabeth and Mary were highly educated.

In Australia now **merit and talent no longer matters** in universities. Taxpayers subsidize tribal group selections of people who have little or no talent or interest in learning anything. Blacks and women are given placements and money - by way of government grants, charities and subsidies - over better qualified men in all education systems and praised for their low quality work of no merit or containing tribal zealot propaganda. A "Feminist Manifesto" or "Black lives Matter" - seems to be all they can chant in their mob delirium praised by idiot tribal women and weak minded men.

In America wealthy families buy degrees for their idiotic celebrity children from Universities who have not only succumbed to corruption and bribes but also virtue signaling tribalism for women and blacks over better qualified men. Australian Universities beg for more wealthy Chinese and Indian migrants to prop up their exorbitant lifestyles no matter how corrupt the education system becomes.

*“What is your main achievement?” “I was awarded the best black, female, lesbian Jewish student in the history of Oxford University”*

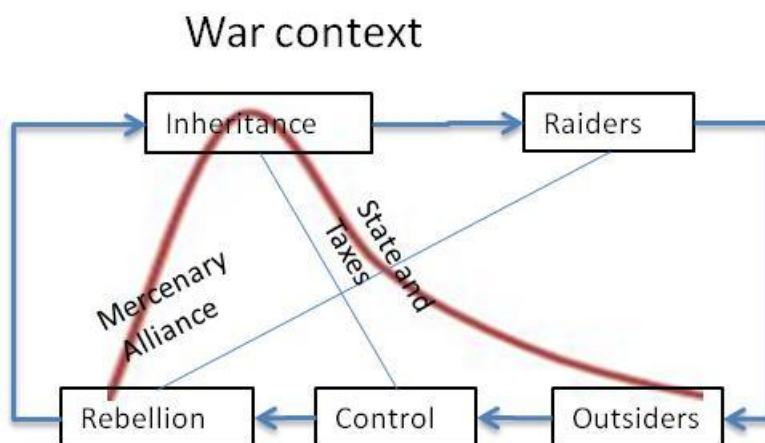
*Gosh now you are playing in the Big League!*

## Parliamentary Legislated Succession of Kings

While the idea of the selection of popes by a committee and election process

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papal\\_conclave](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Papal_conclave) has been around for a long time - the idea of inheritance of titles and lands - especially “kingdoms” - is most often associated with conflict and warfare.

See **What Were you Thinking – 1500s – Part2** <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2023/11/What-Were-you-Thinking-1500s-part2.pdf>



With the Byzantine Empire in the 1300s around the power base of Constantinople we get a mixture of **religious** succession and succession of **kingdoms** and it was the infighting, revolts and “civil wars” around the 1300’s which lead to the Ottoman take over and the final collapse of the Byzantine Empire . [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_Byzantine\\_revolts\\_and\\_civil\\_wars](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_Byzantine_revolts_and_civil_wars)

Families, inheritance, and ownership dominates the wars throughout history - the old Macedonian lead empires in Egypt and Iraq tried to solve the inheritance problem with relatives marrying each other - sisters, brothers, fathers , daughters, mothers, sons - trying to keep inheritances and control “in the family”. This technique continued in Europe with families marrying cousins - so much so that many “royal” families now have genetic mutations as a result of generations of inbreeding.

Genghis Khan had many children and this produced a long line of people who all claimed to have “rights” to power, land and property - resulting in infighting, murder and slaughter which lasted centuries.

It was around the time of Henry VII of England - who had numerous wives and daughters - that the **First Succession Act of parliament** was written into law [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/First\\_Succession\\_Act](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/First_Succession_Act) and this process continues to this day and is the basis of the idea of a western type democracy or debate, discussion, election and legislation.

This is a significant idea and maybe considered **an idea of the west** - to the extent that when Elizabeth I died in England in 1603 - the parliament had already considered succession and had agreed and organized with the populous, elites, monarchs, parliament and royal families who would succeed - well ahead of the death of the current Monarch - giving everyone some certainty and comfort on what was going to happen next - a well thought out, communicated, understood, documented and legislated transition plan - which has become a major **idea of the west**.

But this too can be corrupted and attacked in a warlike manner - for example in China, Russia and other places people are killed, assassinated, poisoned, publicly demeaned and attacked or removed prior to succession or elections - so the war has shifted from **after the succession event** to manipulation of people and laws **before the next** succession event. We are seeing this take place in places like USA and Australia - particularly with legal systems and courts - where parliament tries to damage or exclude their rivals from the next election (e.g. Tony Abbot on Pauline Hansen, Greens/Labour on Liberals, China, Russia, North Korea "Dictators for life" (like Julius Caesar), Court action, etc) - but also too with media which attacks one group and defends and promotes the other group - especially with hopes of rewards, money, contracts, appointments, overseas postings, graft and corruption which then dominates places like Australia, USA and many other democracies as they become more corrupt.

Another idea of the west is the idea of "**commonwealth**". This is a general word which conveys the **sharing idea** of a nation and people within the nation to the various parts - not in an extreme Marxist dogmatic sense - but as a general idea of "shared value" and prosperity which every can "share" by some kind of **authentic participation** - not theft, corruption, murder, etc but by "fair dealing" - another general type expression which is a fundamental **idea of the west** but was practiced by traders and explorers over thousands of years and was highlighted recently as I followed the daily travels of a Venice merchant of the 1500s throughout Asia:

**Cesar Frederick/Cesare Federici** - Lifespan[1530 to 1603] Born\_Loc(Erbanno, Republic of Venice) Rank(80) Keyword(Merchant, Explorer, Historian, Trader, Venice),Wikidata(Q3665418) [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cesare\\_Federici](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cesare_Federici) <https://www.gutenberg.org/cache/epub/13287/pg13287-images.html> <http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/text%3Fdoc%3DPerseus%253Atext%253A1999.03.0070%253Anarrative%253D415>

*By way of concluding this long account of my peregrinations, I have this to say, that those parts of the Indies in which I have been are very good for a man who has little, and wishes by **diligent industry** to make rich: **providing always that he conducts himself so as to preserve the reputation of honesty**. Such, persons will never fail to receive assistance to advance their fortunes. But, for those who are **vicious, dishonest, or indolent, they had better stay at home; for they shall always remain poor, and die beggars**. End of the Peregrinations of Cesar Frederick.*

The reason Gough Whitlam and the other Greens/Labour types removed the word “commonwealth” from Australia’s legislation is because - being binary and Marxists - they **had no real idea of what the word meant**. Like Bede’s lament “They had forgotten the history”.

## Freedom to Think - Private Lives - Positive Vetting

I had a Dream about an educational course with a group of people over 5 days in a room and accommodation - with lectures for 5 days by the testing team with final test to be completed in 10 minutes on the last day.

We all rushed the test and then were graded and then found out it was all part a greater test. Our rooms were search and all our interactions over the 5 days were being evaluated and judged. We were not only graded on the exam but every movement, gesture, thought and reaction was being recorded observed and evaluated. Every interaction and private conversation was recorded and evaluated. Our wallets were searched and private belongings examined while we were being tested.

Then we were told this and presented with 3 envelopes to open if we wished 1. Test results, 2 - Those you dare. 3. Those who are unafraid to see.

Then our reactions to the testers over what had happened and how our privacy was being invaded and our conversations with them were also being evaluated and tested - a never ending cycle of proding, poking and judging.

They then replayed video of all the positive vetting testing techniques they had used covertly - suggesting things , testing our corruption - provided little tests all the time.

Big Brother is watching you. “reality” TV shows - Cooking competitions, Relationships, Courts of judgement, etc.

Private thoughts on public display for constant judgement and evaluation. “Social Credit” (Chinese and Australia)

Everyone is the judge - constant tribal binary judgement. Good /Bad.

It was a nightmare.

## Devoutly Practicing Hypocrisy

These words are the “*word of God*”. *But it is more complicated than that - I will tell you when to believe the “word of God” and when to ignore it and treat it as a story - an allegory with deeper subtle meaning - Trust me.*

<https://www.biblegateway.com/passage/?search=Deuteronomy%2013&version=NIV> *If a prophet, or one who foretells by dreams, appears among you and announces to you a sign or wonder, and if the sign or wonder spoken of takes place, and the prophet says, “Let us follow other gods” (gods you have not known) “and let us worship them,” you must not listen to the words of that prophet or dreamer. The Lord your God is testing you to find out whether you love him with all your heart and with all your soul. It is the Lord your God you must follow, and him you must revere. Keep his*



commands and obey him; serve him and hold fast to him. That prophet **or dreamer must be put to death** for inciting rebellion against the Lord your God, who brought you out of Egypt and redeemed you from the land of slavery. That prophet or dreamer tried to turn you from the way the Lord your God commanded you to follow. **You must purge the evil from among you.**

Let us imagine the new God of "Science".

The scientist says "if you do that then this is going to happen" - a prophecy - i.e. - the thing "takes place". Then you have to **purge the evil.**

If your **very own brother**, or your **son or daughter**, or the wife you love, or your closest friend secretly entices you, saying, "Let us go and worship other gods" (gods that neither you nor your ancestors **have known**, gods of the peoples around you, whether near or far, from one end of the land to the other), do not yield to them or listen to them. **Show them no pity.** Do not spare them or shield them. **You must certainly put them to death. Your hand must be the first in putting them to death, and ...**

But only some bits and pieces - depending on the pope, bishop, mufti apply as the word of god at any time depending - they will tell you which bits to read and take note of and which to ignore - in some kind **daily practiced permanent entrenched incoherent hypocrisy.** Take the knee to **permanent hypocrisy and violent mob belief.**

And because it is all about what you and your tribe **has known** - you are **permanently ignorant** and **never able to learn anything new** because you are constantly **purging the evil while your "heart is full of love for your god" - a "happy murderer" - "LOOK MUMMY I BEHEADED AN UNBELIEVER! And I AM SO HAPPY AND PROUD"** or as David Pocock and his tribe would say "look mummy I glued myself to someone else's machinery for the cause"

Now some will say that having one "god book" which contradicts itself and contains clear murderous language and vague ideas all expressed together is a "good idea" - that it **encourages exploration and debate** as well as simple rules for simpletons. **"Thou shalt not kill" - unless it is someone who questions my authority and beliefs.**

Self anointed luminaries will sit around all day talking about the one book - over and over and over and over again. They love their one book. Yet quite clearly with Vedas, Upanishads, Buddha, Rock art, etc - exploration and debate was happening before the religious fanatics and dogmatists invented the **one certain god** idea. It is only those who are really quite ignorant and cognitively challenged who tend to rely on being told what to do - told which books to read and how to behave by religious zealots and other grafters, advertisers, con-men and shifty sales people.

## Propaganda Wars

Russian TV, Chinese TV and the ABC are all national broadcasters. No sensible person trusts anything they say - it is really about constant messaging and a kind perpetual warfare. A constant siege mentality. (Orwellian and dystopian societies - groupthink and constant messaging)

The ABC's special propaganda is tribal warfare - Women, Blacks and Green causes (climate change) are its main causes. All weather reports are "climate change" propaganda - the latest "cause". It does not report national news, it reports tribal propaganda - especially on behalf of the personalities

of the narcissistic tyrants who work there - a women will always downplay bad stories about women and emphasize stories and women being victims. Most women in the media do this - Erin Molan, Sharrie Markson and other Sky reporters do this as well not only the ABC and Guardian - but anywhere where there are women reporters. It is very difficult for women and black tribalists not to use their positions to corrupt things whether it be in media, government, politics, courts, charities, schools or universities. Most of these people (70% of the population) do not understand **what nation means** or what being human means - they **can only be tribes and are dominated by habitual binary tribal thinking** - usually around the drama triangle - victim, perpetrator, hero. The more China sees nations crumble the more easily it is able to take over things. Weak minded nations are easily exploited and Australia, New Zealand, Canada are full of weak minded people - not only the blacks and women but also many weak minded men especially in politics and the media. Those humans who can think have been expelled from universities and government jobs or have left voluntarily seeing how tribal things were becoming (especially at the ABC).

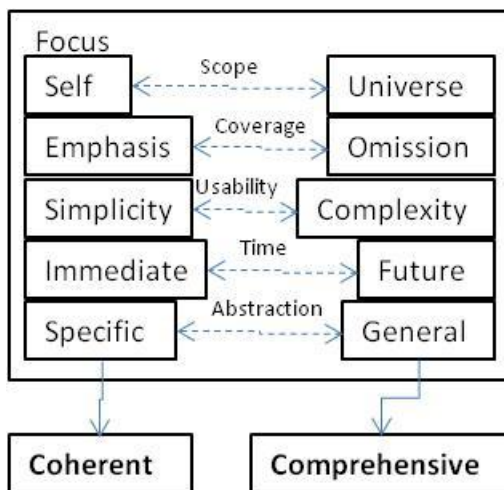
Hungarian Wikipedia writers portray the Huns as enlightened victims.

Muslim writers portray muslim clerics as inspiration poets and mathematicians of great stature. Great Wisdom and god-like.

Spanish writers ignore the tribal religious wars and excessive brutality of the Crusades.

Propaganda is related to the binary switch routine that Bill Shorten ("far right extremists", "nut cases") and his tribal group employs. It is based on the focus model and the most common form of corrupt communication **Emphasis** and **Omission** - i.e. Generally refusing to look at all the issues and instead always focus on Blacks and Women. Not recognizing a continuum.

I first developed the model here **Corruption – Extremists** <https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/01/Corruption-Extremists-Feedback.pdf> (page 8)



## Neanderthals Return

"You can go now" say the Neanderthals. Linda Burney says "Yes, yes we agree with you how right you are - off we go then".

*"Always was always will be - you committed genocide against us Neanderthals and still do"* say the Neanderthals.

*"Yes"* says Lydia Thorpe and all the Greens/Labour black activists and school children *"Yes - you are the victims of humans and still are - take everything - we feel so ashamed we will take the knee"*

Penny Wong pipes in *"So you are the victims here?"* quite miffed that she can no longer be a hero and that asian lesbians not only add little to the continuation of life in a Neanderthal sense but also rate quite low on the victim scale.

Neanderthals chant *"From the mountains to the sea, it is all ours and always will be"* much to the dismay of Greens/left mobs and Muslim extremists who suddenly find their own tribal hate filled murderous chants turned against them.

Mark Dreyfuss adds *"We can make an office of Neanderthals and change the constitution - if you like"*

The Neanderthals say *"You stupid humans - you don't get it - we own everything - pay the rent - it is only "our Voice" which matters. - We are not even going to welcome you to our country"*

Anthony Albanese pipes in *"I hate Tories and anyone who doesn't love Neanderthals. Of course - I understand completely - Toto, my jet setting do, and I, are good boys - the Chinese Emperor told me so - so we agree it is a good idea and simple good manners that your voice is the voice we need to pay for and hear. Did I tell you that Mummy and I lived in a Sydney council flat so I know what victimhood is"* off he goes chanting and singing *"the time has come, and that's a fact, it belongs to them, let's give it back - dum, de dum-dum"*

Dan Andrews and his dozens of highly paid political advisors say *"We have already legislated for your arrival and have mandated that all people are locked down and obey the Voice of the Neanderthals"* - the Melbourne police chirp in *"We can smash as many heads as you want"*

The ABC and Ita Buttrose says *"We need more Neanderthals on TV so we can be more diverse so we can tell the Neanderthal victim story - we can also name all the places using the Neanderthal language and promote all your causes"*

*"Shut up! - It is not your ABC it is our ABC"* say the Neanderthals. *"If you are going to name places then you need to change everything to convey the correct Neanderthal culture - which is a series of farting noises and smells - every location has its own unique smell and farting noise combination - so you need to change your broadcast system"*

Stan Grant pipes up *"Let me - I love all forms of tribalism!"* - Shut up - Leave the room Stan!

Some failed student from Monash University says *"Wait a minute, how do we know you are really Neanderthals?"*

*"With respect - How dare you"* the Neanderthals say - *"We have culture and genes which go back millions of years - we are the "first nations" - the oldest continuous culture on earth".*

*"How much genetic material do you need to be a Neanderthal?"* one of the Nazi Aryan scientists and their team offer to help in determining the genetic purity of Neanderthals helped by Aryan specialists in USA from the various universities who outsource their lab work to China.

Bruce Pasco pipes up *"Actually I'm a Neanderthal too and I have written a school book about my sacred historical culture"*

*"Oh good"*, says Monash University, *"We will make a new department called "Neanderthal studies" and Bruce can be the professor - off you go Marcia"*

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neanderthal\\_genetics](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neanderthal_genetics)

*"Maybe we could do a genetic test?"* says some fool - chief scientist - from the CSIRO - adding *"it is never going to rain again - we have a climate catastrophe every year now"*

*"How dare you! What Bigots you are! Dickheads and Racists"* shout all the Greens/Labour blacks, feminists, women (on average) and weak minded men - *"Trust you humans too be so full of bigotry and hate!, the "Toxic Humanarchy" has caused all the problems in the world"* - scream the hysterical self righteous women and their sentient pets - who somehow do NOT believe they are human or believe in the idea of humanity as a concept.

*"We must return to our noble roots, the old ways and customs - we must save the planet"* Says the United Nations. *"The Neanderthals are the original people of the world and our saviours"*

*"How dare you question a Neanderthal"* says Katy Gallagher, Linda Burney and the rest of the greens/labour types.

*"It is far too upsetting to ask Neanderthals to prove anything. Here, take some government money, we apologize for even posing any question in the first place - we have nothing but sympathy for everything you claim - we believe you"* Says Shane Drumgold, Heidi Yates, Andrew Barr, Katy Gallagher and Mark Dreyfuss. *"Come back for more money any time"*

*"Believe all Neanderthals, Neanderthals lives matter"* shout the mobs of blacks and women and silly boys.

*"Shut up - it is not up to you to tell us our lives matter - you can go away now - go and do something useful, just do it somewhere else. Always was always will be Neanderthal country."* say the Neanderthals.

The religious fanatics pipe up - having seen a their power over ignorant people threatened - *"We know the truth and the words of God and Neanderthals are not mentioned in the holy books - a crusading jihad on you"*

*"We are Neanderthals - not humans - your jihad does not apply to us - We pre date all gods, you fools, we know more about life, truth and everything than your pathetic minds can comprehend - this is our planet - the rest of you can go now"* say the Neanderthals.

The Chinese pipe up and say *"But we have Confucius and Daoism"*

*“You tribal dimwits - you are so full of ignorance - you know nothing of the story of the planet and Neanderthals yet you puff yourself up with smug superiority like Toto and his sentient pet Anthony. Be gone!”*

*“What about aliens, billions and billions, billions and billions, billions and billions, billions and billions, of years ago?”* Pipes in Carl Sagan

*“Shut up you fools”*

## Spanish Armada

The impact of the Spanish Armada in 1588 on the English, Dutch and the rest of the world was profound. Once **Mary Queen of Scots** was beheaded in 1587

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mary,\\_Queen\\_of\\_Scots](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mary,_Queen_of_Scots) the Spanish King

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Philip\\_II\\_of\\_Spain](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Philip_II_of_Spain) **Phillip II** and the Pope

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pope\\_Sixtus\\_V](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pope_Sixtus_V) **Pope Sixtus V**/Felice Piergentile were hell bent on punishing **Elizabeth I** and England for crimes against Catholics, “God’ and the Spanish galleon ships and ports which were raided by English “Privateers”.

Fired up with religious Zeal, absolution from the Pope for all crimes and a promise of wealth (1 million in Gold from the Pope) and English possessions - there was a mass of catholics all wanting to take part in the *new crusade* against England. The Dutch had suffered long and hard under Spanish rule and formed a natural alliance with the English who by now had established a formidable sailing fleet under privateers (pirates) and merchants - after years of raids from Corsairs from north Africa and explorations in the northern seas they had learned how to sail and how to defend themselves.

**Francis Drake** had circumnavigated the globe in 1577 to 1580

[https://www.newworldencyclopedia.org/entry/Francis\\_Drake](https://www.newworldencyclopedia.org/entry/Francis_Drake) and many other English sailors

merchants, privateers and explorers - had sailed extensively. E.g. **Thomas Fenner**

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/English\\_ship\\_Dreadnought\\_\(1573\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/English_ship_Dreadnought_(1573)) , **John Hawkins**

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/John\\_Hawkins\\_\(naval\\_commander\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/John_Hawkins_(naval_commander)) **Martin Frobisher**

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Martin\\_Frobisher](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Martin_Frobisher) , [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Walter\\_Raleigh](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Walter_Raleigh)

**Walter Raleigh** was ready to sail for the new world but delayed his plans and awaited the arrival of the Spanish Armada. Families of sailors built their skills and resources over many generations like the **Doria family** from Genoa.

The 1570 New English ship design **Race-built galleon** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Race-built\\_galleon](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Race-built_galleon) was very effective against the larger less nimble Spanish Galleons which struggled in the English waters and weather.

**Charles Howard** was the English Lord Admiral in charge of the English fleet

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Charles\\_Howard,\\_1st\\_Earl\\_of\\_Nottingham](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Charles_Howard,_1st_Earl_of_Nottingham) but there were many mostly related Howards in the Norfolk and Suffolk area with a history on involvement in warfare, sailing, diplomacy and many other things. So there was a deep family history.

| level3_main_occ            | name                               | wikidata | Birth | Death |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| Lord_Admiral               | John_Howard,_1st_Duke_of_Norfolk   | Q953120  | 1421  | 1485  |
| noble                      | Thomas_Howard,_2nd_Duke_of_Norfolk | Q709340  | 1443  | 1524  |
| politician_Prisoner_Victim | Thomas_Howard,_3rd_Duke_of_Norfolk | Q503816  | 1473  | 1554  |

|                                       |   |           |      |      |
|---------------------------------------|---|-----------|------|------|
| Admiral                               | Edward_Howard_(admiral)                       | Q1789034  | 1476 | 1513 |
| Nobel                                 | Lord_Edmund_Howard                            | Q1090279  | 1478 | 1539 |
| duke                                  | William_Howard,_1st_Baron_Howard_of_Effingham | Q1337469  | 1510 | 1573 |
| son                                   | Lord_Thomas_Howard                            | Q201153   | 1511 | 1537 |
| poet_Heretic_Victim                   | Henry_Howard,_Earl_of_Surrey                  | Q372211   | 1516 | 1547 |
| politician                            | Sir_George_Howard_(courtier)                  | Q7260718  | 1519 | 1580 |
| politician                            | Thomas_Howard,_1st_Viscount_Howard_of_Bindon  | Q6818172  | 1520 | 1582 |
| sovereign_Victim                      | Catherine_Howard                              | Q188926   | 1523 | 1542 |
| noble                                 | Jane_Howard,_Countess_of_Westmorland          | Q246072   | 1533 | 1593 |
| militar                               | <b>Charles_Howard,_1st_Earl_of_Nottingham</b> | Q954089   | 1536 | 1624 |
| noble_Catholic_Heretic_Treason_Victim | Thomas_Howard,_4th_Duke_of_Norfolk            | Q278130   | 1536 | 1572 |
| politician                            | William_Howard_(died_1600)                    | Q19661001 | 1538 | 1600 |
| aristocrat                            | Henry_Howard,_1st_Earl_of_Northampton         | Q2697631  | 1540 | 1614 |

<http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/text?doc=Perseus%3Atext%3A1999.03.0070%3Anarrative%3D265> *The miraculous victory atchieved by the English Fleete, under the discreet and happy conduct of the right honourable, right prudent, and valiant lord, the L. Charles Howard, L. high Admirall of England, &c. Upon the Spanish huge Armada sent in the yeere 1588. for the invasion of England, together with the wofull and miserable successe of the said Armada afterward, upon the coasts of Norway, of the Scottish Westerne Isles, of Ireland, of Spaine, of France, and of England, &c. Recorded in Latine by Emanuel van Meteran in the 15. booke of his history of the low Countreys*

Once the Armada failed it set off a permanent state of war between England and the Dutch against the Spanish and the Catholic zeal that lasted many centuries.

## Fermat's Principle of Least Time - The shortest quickest path - The Path of least resistance

No-one understands why this is so. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fermat%27s\\_principle](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fermat%27s_principle) light rays, EMS, refraction and shortest distance, least time/energy ideas are complex but we all seem to recognize our own ability to map the shortest route - even animals and insects do it in optimized flight paths and search routines but it somehow seems that even light rays do it as they traverse various media (air/water) - How? Why?

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IFlu60qs7\\_4](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IFlu60qs7_4) Euclid's parallel lines - postulate 5

No-one knows.

**Elements** (Rank:1) :Author(**Euclid**) :Year[-300] Age(23) :Keyword(Group Philosophy Maths)  
<https://archive.org/details/thirteenbookseu03heibgoog> <http://www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/21076>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Euclid%27s\\_Elements](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Euclid%27s_Elements)

Remember the right angle triangle is asserted (not proved - there is no proof, it is an initial self reference recursion problem) with a 3,4,5 triangle and hence the square, circle and n dimensional space with the Pythagorean theorem and squares and roots. I explore this in many of my articles.  
<https://humanistman.com/home/articles/> including **Integer – Ratio – Power Law – Chaos**  
<https://humanistman.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/Integer-Ratio-Power-Law-Chaos.pdf>

So the idea we are investigating is the **third point idea**.

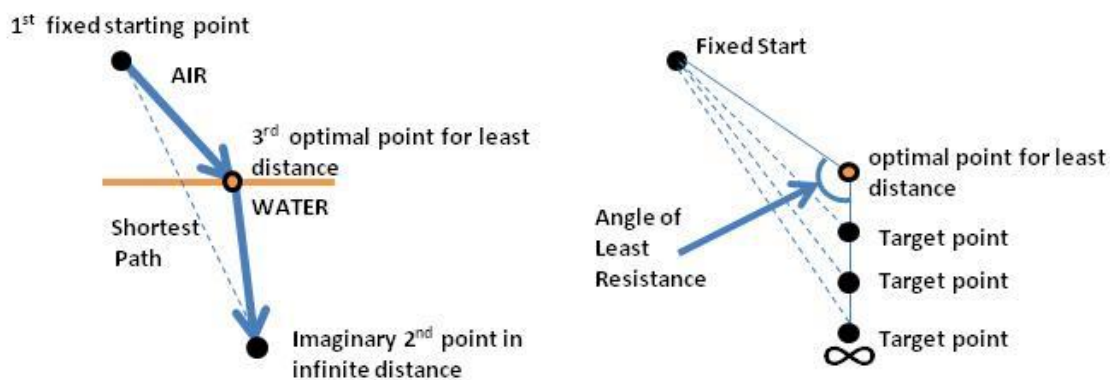
i.e. Euclid's 5<sup>th</sup> postulate is about parallel lines which is really about a 3<sup>rd</sup> point not on a line between two points and hence the possible lines on the third point. Or to explain it using shortest path -

What is the point between these two points I need to aim at to take the least energy/time/distance?

Humans and animals do this all the time - even when crossing the road. We habitually intuit the shortest path.

Light rays do it when they hit water from the air above.

[https://phys.libretexts.org/Bookshelves/College\\_Physics/College\\_Physics\\_1e\\_\(OpenStax\)/25%3A\\_Geometric\\_Optics/25.03%3A\\_The\\_Law\\_of\\_Refraction](https://phys.libretexts.org/Bookshelves/College_Physics/College_Physics_1e_(OpenStax)/25%3A_Geometric_Optics/25.03%3A_The_Law_of_Refraction) The speed of light changes and hence the DIRECTION changes as well - Now one knows why or understands exactly why this happens.



So the angle of entry to different media - where speed changes - becomes the main focus and also notice that none of the distances seem to matter. i.e. any point on the line from the first starting point will follow the same path to any target point - and in reverse as well. (e.g. the sun could be any distance away) There is only one optimal path which is based on the angle of entry and exit - NOT SPEED (as such) or DISTANCE. RELATIVE SPEED in each media is important (like relative energy effort etc) the speed in AIR is different to the speed in WATER and it is the RATIO of that relativities which determine the angles of entry and exit.

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Huygens%E2%80%93Fresnel\\_principle](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Huygens%E2%80%93Fresnel_principle) Huygens–Fresnel principle  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Snell%27s\\_law](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Snell%27s_law) Snell's law

It becomes complicated when looking at waves and points, etc. Let us imagine that there are many types of light - slower light and faster light and they behave differently when travelling from air to water or water to air. We THINK WE know this already because we see a blue sky, red sunset and rainbows because the angles change as the light moves between media - so what STARTS AS a single "white" light beam is actually made up of many lights of different wavelengths - but all travelling at the same speed in a "bundle" of white light

<https://physics.stackexchange.com/questions/65812/why-do-prisms-work-why-is-refraction-frequency-dependent> <https://www.askiitians.com/iit-jee-ray-optics/refraction-through-a-prism/>

Then the theory goes that somehow going from air to water the blue light is slowed more than the red light. The question is why??

We see blue sky “scattering” and changing of colours at sunrise and sunset and think we understand why. But lets us imagine a very slow light which has a natural speed of a snail. Would that light choose a different path to follow than fast light or would it have exactly the same angle? i.e. the change in speed of the fast light from one media to the next is in proportion - ratio - to the change in speed of the snail pace light? [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Slow\\_light](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Slow_light) “In 1998, Danish physicist Lene Vestergaard Hau led a combined team from Harvard University and the Rowland Institute for Science which realized much lower group velocities of light. They succeeded in slowing a beam of light to about 17 meters per second.[4] In 2004, researchers at UC Berkeley first demonstrated slow light in a semiconductor, with a group velocity 9.6 kilometers per second.[5] Hau and her colleagues later succeeded in stopping light completely, and developed methods by which it can be stopped and later restarted.” [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dispersion\\_\(optics\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dispersion_(optics))

**I do not comprehend most of this** nor have I tried to reconcile the maths and other models.

I have observed on some explosions on the Mythbusters TV show - when they used very fast camera speeds and captured many images in short periods of time - that there seemed to be a glow which travelled along the wires towards the explosion and away from the detonator and then once the explosion started the glow travelled back along the wires towards the detonator to complete the circuit. I am not sure what that was <https://www.wtamu.edu/~cbaird/sq/2014/02/19/what-is-the-speed-of-electricity/> <https://www.osmre.gov/sites/default/files/inline-files/Module2.pdf> maybe detonating cord? Clearly the transmission of electrons and electron signals - both the particle and wave view of things is complicated in things like wires and other media for EMS radiation.

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Speed\\_of\\_electricity](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Speed_of_electricity)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reflections\\_of\\_signals\\_on\\_conducting\\_lines](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reflections_of_signals_on_conducting_lines)

**No-one really understands electricity - but we can use it.**

**No-one really understands gravity - but we can use it.**

If we imagine a world full of many different media with different refractive indexes then there would be no such thing as “white” light. When you turned on a light bulb all you would see is rainbows because everything is travelling at different speeds in different media. But all that science is based on seeing the light as waves and propagation of waves and things get a bit messy and complicated around quantum physics.

Now let us look at a drowning (quantum) swimmer in a Lake and a lifeguard on the beach who has to work out the fastest path (no wind or currents) to the drowning swimmer to save them. Lifeguards do these and far more complicated calculations every day. For ease of calculation we have a right sided triangle of 3 4 and 5 where 5 is the direct line to the drowning swimmer and the other two lines represent the right angle to spend the least time swimming and most time running along the beach





Instinctively we will run along the beach for a distance then at some angular point of entry we will enter the water and start swimming - but how do we do that calculation in our heads so quickly?

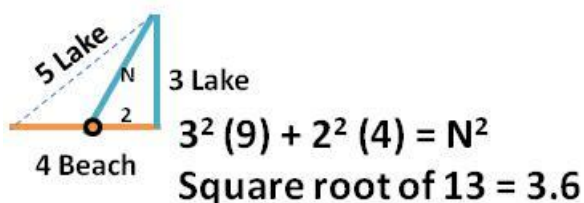
So let us use this scenario to go through the numbers. If we swim in the **water at 1 metres per second** and we run on the **beach at 2 metres a second** we have some simple numbers to use as the **DISTANCE/TIME(D/T)** calculation. We can also use triangulation - the **asserted right angle** as our basis for shortest path calculations.

1. Running along the beach and the entering the water at a right angle gives us 2 beach time units + 3 water time units
2. Swimming from our starting point gives us 5 water time units

So both the diagonal and right angled paths take **exactly the same time** of **5 time units** but have different distances.

Lets us imagine we chose the halfway point along the beach.

3. Running along the beach halfway and the entering the water and swimming a new triangle gives us 1 beach time units (covering 2 distance units per time unit) + a new calculated number N of water units



So we run along the beach for 2 out of 4 beach gives us **1 time unit for the beach** and now we need to calculate the water time units - by using **Pythagoras** squares we see that the unknown **N** - which represents the water units we have to travel comes out at approximately **3.6 water time in the water** we have to travel so this is **1 time unit for the beach** and **3.6 time units for the water** giving a total of **4.6 time units**. This represents 92% of the time required - **5 time units** - by the other extreme paths - and an 8% saving in time. But is there a general formula for calculating optimal shortest distance/time/energy? It is complicated and depends of the starting positions of both points and the position of the media.

But we can imagine the extremes to help our understanding - if the lake was quicksand instead of water we would run to the right angle point, the nearest point to the victim. If the lake was ice and we could skate faster than we can run - we would take the direct diagonal route.

We can see that we need to have some idea of our general speed in the “media” we are travelling in. Deserts, Jungles, mountains, Snow, ice, forests, etc - our survival depends on it - especially in regard to planning routes and destinations. Hence we have developed skills to be able to do this. So the question is - **Does light know the best point to enter the water - does light know the speed of the water before it gets there? Are these silly questions? The observer under the water will see the angle of refraction for themselves based on where they are.**

To explain - there is no such thing as “*absolute vacuum*” (god point) - hence light is always travelling in media - the density of media is always lightly different all over the universe - hence the idea that **bundles of light** are travelling at a **constant speed** is **difficult to reconcile** with **waves of light** being **slowed** by media at **different rates** and **changing angles** as light travels through it.

There are varying theories. <https://www.sciencedaily.com/releases/2021/10/211018112523.htm> “pointiest path”. <https://journals.plos.org/plosone/article?id=10.1371/journal.pone.0134322> <https://kids.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/frym.2021.631045>

This is similar to the **7 Bridges of Koningsberg**

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Seven\\_Bridges\\_of\\_K%C3%B6nigsberg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Seven_Bridges_of_K%C3%B6nigsberg) problem and **Euler**, and **graph theory** which I have explored at some length in previous articles.

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Edsger\\_W.\\_Dijkstra](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Edsger_W._Dijkstra) **Edsger Wybe Dijkstra** 11 May 1930 – 6 August 2002) was a Dutch computer scientist, programmer, software engineer, and science essayist [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shortest\\_path\\_problem](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shortest_path_problem) shortest path graph theory.

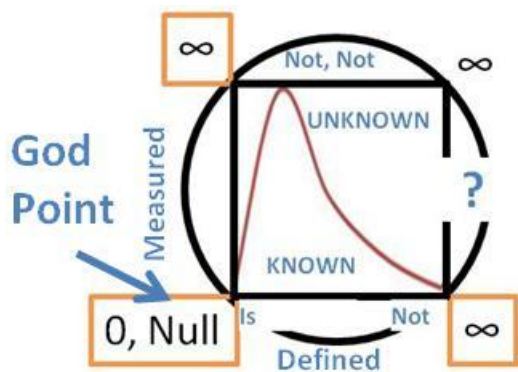
A main difference between **graph theory** shortest path and the example I have shows is the idea of **right angle triangles compared to spacial distance time calculations and other complexities**. Networks and graph theory seek to **reduce these ideas to simple quantum** of weights and numbers. This is all related to many other things related to ‘**optimization**’ which threatens to become overly **Draconianly dogmatic** (“**Artificial intelligence**”) because of **popularity of novel words** and concepts (“cargo cult”) and anxiety reducing “god words” resulting in the elimination of variation, complexity, **individual choice** and human survivability in societal systems. [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/359781262\\_A\\_machine\\_learning\\_approach\\_for\\_predicting\\_human\\_shortest\\_path\\_task\\_performance](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/359781262_A_machine_learning_approach_for_predicting_human_shortest_path_task_performance) **A machine learning approach for predicting human shortest path task performance**

Or to put it another way - **I am not going to blame an individual professional life guard if they chose a path best suited to their understanding and expertise rather than relying on a mathematical model to save my life.**

Light, space, distance, time is very complicated and no-one really understands it although we do our best to describe and theorize about it. We understand enough to do some things **within our human frame of reference**. None of the best human minds have worked everything out.

|  |   |
|--|---|
|  | <p>Most of mathematics is described by the asserted right angle, Pythagoras and the power law, the constants pi and e (Euler's number).</p> <p>Space is asserted with the right angle - triangle, square and circle and pi. e (Euler) is for fixed number of described "things" and the number line.</p> <p>I have explored this in many previous articles.</p> |
|--|---|

## Understanding the God point on The Plurality Curve



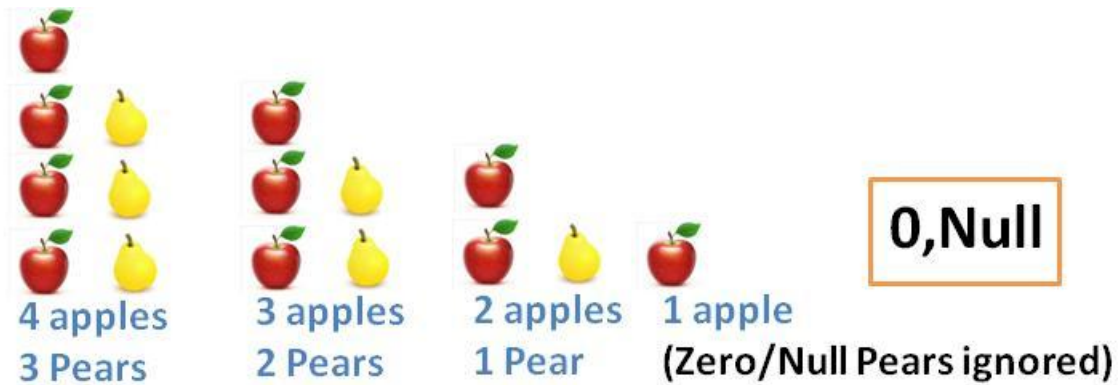
If I have a declared and defined thing which IS an apple and I have 4 of those declared and defined things - how many do I have if I take 3 apples away? How many do I have if I take all of the apples away? Most people - having been asked this question will say:

*I have zero apples* - this does not seem wrong to them and seems to answer the question. But it is **wrong** and incomplete. You cannot have zero of any single thing - you have zero of EVERYTHING, of every possible thing real, imagined or yet to be discovered.

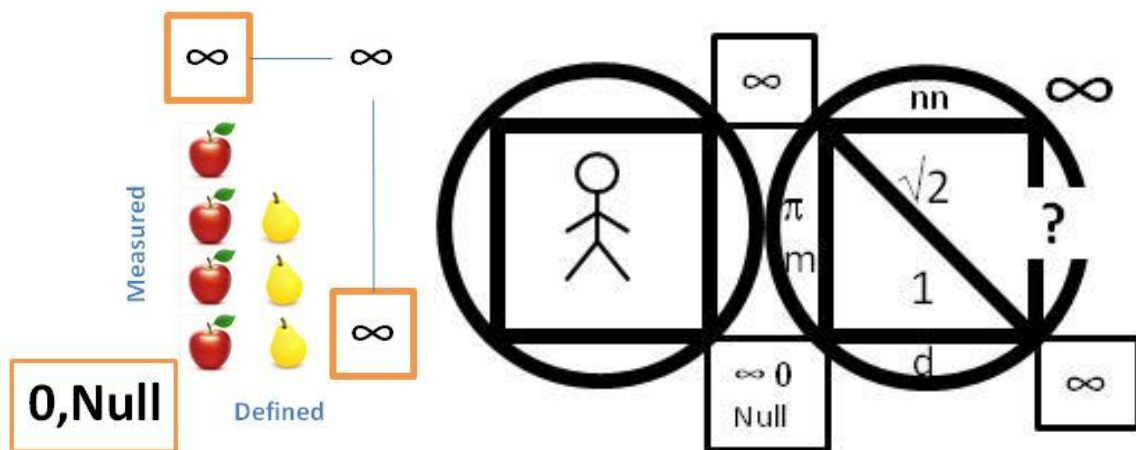
The comprehensive answer is:

*I have nothing defined or declared* - i.e. **NULL** and therefore I have nothing to Measure or count i.e. **Zero**. Thus recognizing the **duality AND the infinities** of Zero and Null. This is **much more specific cohesive** and **comprehensive** than a simple answer of "Nothing" - which is why philosophers argued over zero and "nothing" for thousands of years.

If I swap the apples from horizontal to vertical and add another thing this may help show my thinking.



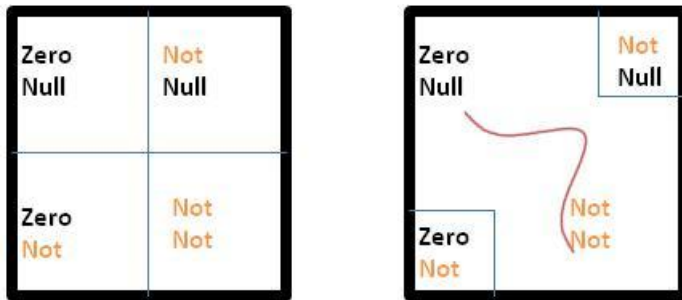
And now you can immediately see two other infinities - the **infinity of Measurement** and the **Infinity of things** and then you may guess the **implied infinity of infinities**. You can also see that the infinities of infinities is the double NOT,NOT - the **recursive** infinity of everything which is not zero or Null. This is my hypothesis - this is one frame which I set up to view the universe - a frame which recognizes the universe and me as the observer of the universe. I leave a Question mark cutting through the model to allow for uncertainty.



And to make a further point Zero and Infinity are two different types of infinity. You cannot have zero infinities and you cannot have infinite zeros. Infinite zeros is simply Zero. Zero infinities is simply Zero.(we have to start somewhere) Null is the infinite “nothing” of any thing you want to declare or define - so you can say I have null infinities, zeros, trees, apples, pears, etc or you could say I have “Null”. Both Zero and Null are types of infinity. Yes it is recursive, yes it has initial self reference and recursion problems but it is cohesive, coherent and explorable. **Know where your infinities are.**

Another thing to notice is that I am **deliberately changing the emphasis to a duality** where the existence of zero - without a non null thing i.e. something defined to measure - is probably impossible (because there is always uncertainty I must allow a possibility) and the same for having something which is not null which is unable to measured in some way. Now some examples of non-null things spring to mind which people might say cannot be measured - Love, Faith, Belief, Peace, Magic, Miracle - and as I have said before that these are deliberate “god” type words where definition and measurement are difficult - but not impossible - you can use words to try to define it but it is almost impossible to measure. It **requires work to develop the meaning and utility** of words.

To highlight my emphasis of the duality see the 4 box models below.



**Ronald Aylmer Fisher** :Year(1890-1962) :Keyword(Evolution Maths Statistics)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ronald\\_Fisher](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ronald_Fisher)

<https://academic.oup.com/ije/article/32/6/938/775148>

<https://www.genetics.org/content/154/4/1419>

This **shift in emphasis** to a paired duality of measurement and definition in the 4 box model is a **SIGNIFICANT IDEA**.

It takes us away from the binary into a stronger focus on the **duality** of measurement and definition. Or to use the drama triangle as a clear example - when a women, black, jew, muslim or other tribal type claims to be a "Victim" by **definition** - we are asking by **measurement and other enhanced definitions** for them to **explain exactly what they mean** by that claimed victim definitional status. This exploration of their claimed victim status is a **MOST UPSETTING THING** for the binaries, and tribal extremists. Their brains cannot cope with the idea. Instead they violently react, attack and ask you to "take the knee" to their narcissistic delusional self imposed binary beliefs.

## **Narcissistic Psychopath or Public Servant representing the Nation?**

Dan Andrews, Anthony Albanese, Chris Bowen, Claire O'Neill, Matt Keen, Andrew Barr, Andrew Leigh, etc - none of these people think of themselves as public servants representing the people who elected them or the people as a whole. They have little concept of public service or what that means. Everything is their pet project or what they think is a "good idea" - they do not really listen to the people who **did not vote for them** - they are seen as "the enemy". Chris Bowen always speaks as himself - "What I think" *"I am right and everyone who disagrees with me is wrong and always have been"* having no regard for the votes or people or sensible debate - it is "all about me". **Tyrannical narcissistic psychopaths** - politics, courts, media (ABC, Guardian), Universities - no real idea about "public service" - the "Nation" - the "community" - "trust" - "Truth" - they are consumed daily by corruption and lies - surrounding themselves with grafters, grafters, staffers and other criminals and attacking those who dare to question.

Far from their delusion of being "**too clever to need to listen to or debate anybody**" they are instead "**too stupid to know how stupid they are**".

**The idea of proudly serving the nation** (a servant of the people) by listening to everyone, engaging with debate, trying to make sense of things, finding ways forward and being sensitive and considerate of the ideas, mood and beliefs of **all people within the Nation** - it is replaced by the

“*god of certainty*” and “**Righteous Causes**” every bit as vicious as Muslims, Crusaders, Zealots and other psychopaths and **binary tribal extremists** of history.

The idea of being able to “*hold your own position*” in any discussion and debate is not an idea that Stan Grant, ABC, Greens/Labour, Feminists (screaming and mob chants) and weak minded men can cope with. That you **can put your ideas up to be challenged, debated and discussed** - without personal attack or mob responses - is not a skill which many people have. In our Country - it is not even an aspirational idea for many people especially when they are **so focused and concentrated on their lived experience** of being a women, black, trans, hero, princess, ABC, etc.

## Recent Investigations

1500s, wars, travel, exploration, trade, Muscovy, individuals of 1500s and their relationships.

## Recent People

**Thomas Bodley** - Lifespan[1545 to 1613] Born\_Loc(Exeter, England) Rank(80) Keyword(History, Librarian, Documentalist),Wikidata(Q765673) [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thomas\\_Bodley](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thomas_Bodley)  
<https://visit.bodleian.ox.ac.uk/plan-your-visit/history-bodleian>  
<http://www.livesandletters.ac.uk/bodley/biography.html>

**Cesar Frederick/Cesare Federici** - Lifespan[1530 to 1603] Born\_Loc(Erbanno, Republic of Venice) Rank(80) Keyword(Merchant, Explorer, Historian, Trader, Venice),Wikidata(Q3665418)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cesare\\_Federici](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cesare_Federici)  
<https://www.gutenberg.org/cache/epub/13287/pg13287-images.html>  
<http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/text%3Fdoc%3DPerseus%253Atext%253A1999.03.0070%253Anarrative%253D415>

**Thomas Cavendish** - Lifespan[1560 to 1592] Born\_Loc(Trimley St. Martin near Ipswich, England) Rank(80) Keyword(Explorer, Navigator, Circumnavigation, Privateer),Wikidata(Q439123)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thomas\\_Cavendish](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thomas_Cavendish)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thomas\\_Cavendish%27s\\_circumnavigation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thomas_Cavendish%27s_circumnavigation)  
<https://quod.lib.umich.edu/e/ecco/004799404.0001.001/1:7?rgn=div1;view=fulltext>

**Dutch West India Company** - Lifespan[1621 to 1792] Born\_Loc(Amsterdam, Dutch Republic ) Rank(80) Keyword(Trade, Merchants, Exploration, Settlement, Colonization), Wikidata(Q617066)[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dutch\\_West\\_India\\_Company](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dutch_West_India_Company)

**Willebrord Snellius/Willebrord Snel van Royen** - Lifespan[1580 to 1626] Born\_Loc(Leiden, Netherlands) Rank(80) Keyword(Maths, Science, Optics, Lens)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Willebrord\\_Snellius](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Willebrord_Snellius) <https://mathshistory.st-andrews.ac.uk/Biographies/Snell/> [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Snell%27s\\_law](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Snell%27s_law)

**Pietro Della Valle** - Lifespan[1586 to 1652] Born\_Loc(Rome) Rank(80) Keyword(Music, Composer, Explorer, Traveler, Librarian, Translator, Greek ),Wikidata(Q545024)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pietro\\_Della\\_Valle](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pietro_Della_Valle)  
<https://www.gutenberg.org/cache/epub/68672/pg68672-images.html>  
<https://iranicaonline.org/articles/della-valle>

**Samuel Purchas** - Lifespan[1577 to 1626] Born\_Loc(Thaxted, Essex) Rank(30) Keyword(History, Exploration, Travel, Geography), Wikidata(Q921942) [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Samuel\\_Purchas](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Samuel_Purchas)  
<https://www.britannica.com/biography/Samuel-Purchas>  
<https://onlinebooks.library.upenn.edu/webbin/book/lookupname?key=Purchas%2C%20Samuel%2C%201577%3F%2D1626>

**Isaac Commelin** - Lifespan[1598 to 1676] Born\_Loc(Amsterdam) Rank(80) Keyword(History, Dutch, Exploration, Charity, Books, Merchant, Geography, Maps), Wikidata(Q327583)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Isaac\\_Commelin](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Isaac_Commelin)  
<https://onlinebooks.library.upenn.edu/webbin/book/lookupname?key=Commelin%2C%20Isaac%2C%201598%2D1676> <https://shapero.com/products/commelin-begin-ende-voortganch-oost-indische-compagnie-1646-1645-98479>

**James Lancaster** - Lifespan[1554 to 1618] Born\_Loc(Basingstoke) Rank(80) Keyword(Privateer, Explorer, Trade, Diplomacy, Merchant, East India Company), Wikidata(Q368237)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/James\\_Lancaster](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/James_Lancaster) <https://www.gutenberg.org/files/13366/13366-h/13366-h.htm> <https://archive.org/details/voyagesofsirjame00markrich/page/n7/mode/2up>

## Recent Documents

**Ars Magna** (Rank:20) :Author(**Gerolamo Cardano**) :Year[1545] Age(44) :Keyword(Individual Development Algebra, Mathematics) [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ars\\_Magna\\_\(Cardano\\_book\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ars_Magna_(Cardano_book))  
<https://archive.org/details/arsmagnaorruleso0000card>  
<https://maa.org/press/periodicals/convergence/mathematical-treasure-cardanos-ars-magna>

**De jure regni apud Scotos** (Rank:10) :Author(**George Buchanan**) :Year[1579] Age(73)  
:Keyword(Group Development Politics, Democracy) [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/George\\_Buchanan](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/George_Buchanan)  
<https://quod.lib.umich.edu/e/eebo/A29958.0001.001?view=toc>

George ended up tutoring Mary queen of scots and James the first. His observations come from decades of translating Greek texts, wide travel and arguments and debates with the intelligentsia of his time at various universities in Europe. He observes well but fails to emphasize the Draco/Solon lesson of totalitarian law making and excessive intrusion into individual private lives.

*De jure regni apud Scotos, or, A dialogue, concerning the due priviledge of government in the kingdom of Scotland, betwixt George Buchanan and Thomas Maitland by the said George Buchanan ; and translated out of the original Latine into English by Philalethes.*

*I Wrote several years ago, when amongst us Affaires were very turbullent, a Dialogue of the Right of the Scots Kings, wherein I endeavoured to explain from the very beginning (if I may so say) what Right, or **what Authority both Kings and People have one with another**. .. but, the further that forrain **Nations** are at a distance, they have the less causes of wrath, hatred, love and other perturbations, which may divert the mind from truth, and for the most part they so much the more **judge of things sincerelly, and freely speak out what they think: that very freedome of speaking and conferring the thoughts of the heart doth draw forth many obscure things, discovers intricacies, confirme doubts and may stop the mouth of wicked men, and teach such as are weak.** ..*

Because the atrociousness of that late crime doth seeme so much to inflame the minds of all already exasperat, that now no place of Apology is left. For, how shall I be able to sustain the impetuous assaults, not only of the weaker sort, but also of those who seeme to be more sagacious, who will exclaime against us, that we were content with the slaughter of an harmeless youth, an unheard of cruelty, unless we should shew another new example of atrocious cruelty against women, which sexe very enemies do spare when cities are taken in by force. Now from what villany will any dignity or Majesty deterre those, who thus rage against Kings? or what place for mercy will they leave, whom neither the weakness of sexe, nor innocency of age will restrain? Equity, Custome, Lawes, the Respect to Sovereignty, Reverence of Lawful Magistracy, which hence forth they will either retain for shame, or coërce for fear, when the power of supream authority is exposed to the ludibry of the **basest of the people, the difference of equity and iniquity, of honesty and dishonesty** being once taken away, **almost by a publick consent**, there is a **degeneracy into cruel barbarity**. I know I shall hear these, and more atrocious than these spoken how soon I shall returne into France again; all mens ears in the mean time being shut from admitting any Apology or satisfaction.

..The first kind is most pernicious, wherein those are, who have **mancipated themselves to the lusts of Tyrants**, and **think every thing just and lawfull for them to do**, wherein they may gratify Kings, and measure every thing not as it is in it self, but by the lust of their Masters. Such have so devoted themselves to the lusts of others, that they have left to themselves no liberty either to speak or do. Out of this Crew have proceeded those, who have most cruelly murdered that innocent Youth, without any cause of enmity, but through hope of gain, honour, and power at Court to satisfy the lust of others. Now whilst such feign to be sorry for the Queens case, they are not grieved for her misfortunes, but look for their own security, and take very ill to have the reward of their most hainous crime, (which by hope they swallowed down) to be pulled out of their throat. I judge therefore that this kind of men should not be satisfied so much by reasoning, as chastised by the severity of Lawes, and force of Armes. Others again are all for themselves; these men, though otherwise not malicious, are **not grieved for the publick calamity** (as they would seeme to be) but for their own domestick damages, and therefore they seeme to stand in need rather of some comfort, than of the remedies of perswasive reasoning and Lawes. **The rest is the rude multitude, which doth admire at all novelties, reprehend many things, and think nothing is right, but what they themselvs do or see done:** For how much any thing done doth decline from an ancient custome, so farr they think it is fallen from justice and equity. And because these be not led by malice and envy, nor yet by self-interest, the most part will admitt information, and to be weaned from their errour, so that being convinced by the strength of reason, they yeeld: Which in the matter of Religion, we find by experience very often in these dayes, and have also found it in preceeding ages. There is almost no man so wilde, that can not be tamed, if he will but patiently hearken to instruction....

All the rest I easily assent to, except that you place the temperament of the **body Politik** in Justice: seing temperance even by its very name and profession doth justly seem to claime these parts....

George uses the socratic dialogue method to observe the interplay between the law, the King and the People - **getting the balance right so that tyrants do not take over.**

**The Four Books of Architecture** (Rank:80) :Author(**Andrea Palladio**) :Year[1570] Age(62)

:Keyword(Group Development Architecture, Building)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/I\\_quattro\\_libri\\_dell%27architettura](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/I_quattro_libri_dell%27architettura)



[https://openlibrary.org/works/OL3299016W/Quattro\\_libri\\_dell%27architettura](https://openlibrary.org/works/OL3299016W/Quattro_libri_dell%27architettura)  
<https://architectura.cesr.univ-tours.fr/Traite/Auteur/Palladio.asp?param=en?param=en>  
<https://whc.unesco.org/en/list/712/> City of Vicenza and the Palladian Villas of the Veneto

**Discourse on Voluntary Servitude** - Document[1577] Rank(80) Author(**Etienne de La Boetie**)  
Keyword(Group Development Habit, Tyranny, Complacency, Essays)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Discourse\\_on\\_Voluntary\\_Servitude](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Discourse_on_Voluntary_Servitude)  
<https://oll.libertyfund.org/title/kurz-the-discourse-of-voluntary-servitude>  
<https://cdn.mises.org/Politics%20of%20Obedience.pdf>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89tienne\\_de\\_La\\_Bo%C3%A9tie](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89tienne_de_La_Bo%C3%A9tie) Etienne de La Boetie (Q290227)

*The essay argues that any tyrant remains in power while his subjects grant him that, therefore delegitimizing every form of power. The original freedom of men would be indeed abandoned by society which, once corrupted by the habit, would have preferred the servitude of the courtier to the freedom of the free man, who refuses to be submissive and to obey*

**Synod on the Freedom of Conscience** A Thorough Examination during the Gathering Held in the Year 1582 in the City of Freetown (**Rank:10**) :Author(**Theodore Cornhart**) :Year[1582] Age(60)

:Keyword(Group Development Philosophy, Conscience, Religion)

<https://library.oapen.org/handle/20.500.12657/35263>  
<https://library.oapen.org/bitstream/id/ea96617b-eda9-4606-8ecf-fb1028c776c3/340067.pdf>  
<https://www.britannica.com/biography/Dirck-Volckertszoon-Coornhart>

an **imaginary synod** where he uses real people of his time to express their beliefs as he sees them (A Socratic dialogue in the style of Plato and Aristotle)

page 151 Thirteenth session **Those Whose Teachings Differ from the Teachings of the Church, and Whether They Ought to be Punished by Death ... thirteenth session ...**

*catholic delegate: The day of judgment will show how innocent you are. Hurling invective is not the same as offering real proof. I did not say that you want all heretics to be killed. But it is well-known how you want those who are, in your judgment, heretics to be treated: they should be punished by death. Anyone who has perused the book you wrote on this topic knows this for sure, in passages that include pages etc. Why should I mention others who are not here? You, dr. Beza, are the person who deem all those who stubbornly deviate in their teaching from what your church teaches to be heretics and there-fore deserving of death. You cannot deny this without denying your own books.*

*theodore beza: And even if this were so, then what do you conclude from that?*

*catholic delegate: Alright. You will hear my conclusion in a moment. But first, please tell me whether or not you consider your teachings and those of your master Calvin to be the only healthy and true doctrine?*

*theodore beza: Does the doctor doubt this? Or does he imagine that against our conscience we teach as true what we consider to be false?*

*catholic delegate: Many in our church do indeed harbor this suspicion about you. But let us forget about that. Since you consider your doctrine and that of your master to be right, you also consider all those who teach differently from you to be teaching falsely. Does it not follow that all who continue*

to do this, after having been twice or thrice admonished by you, are heretics who, in accord with your doctrine, also must be killed?

theodore beza: Where do we teach that all heretics must be killed? .....

theodore beza: Certainly, and it is the truth!

catholic delegate: You write further that those who interpret Holy Scripture differently lead people away from the true worship of God and incite them to serve strange gods.

theodore beza: Those are not just my words, they are the words of the apostle himself who expresses this with the words: "teach no other doctrine".

catholic delegate: And you say further that according to this law

(Deuteronomy 13) magistrates today must punish similar capital crimes in their territory.

theodore beza: Yes, I said so, based on God's word.

catholic delegate: How do you think such a capital crime – to wit, urging others to serve strange gods, which you say is the same as teaching different doctrine – ought to be punished? Should it be done with the steel sword of Moses, that is the sword of the civil magistrate? Or with the sword of the mouth of Christ and his disciples, that is the sword of truth?

theodore beza: I will gladly affirm that the princes do not do as they should unless they observe these laws of God and follow them. ...

gamaliel: Oh, if only God would make everyone realize how hurtful it is when we make others suffer what we do not want to suffer ourselves from others! If this were the case, **everyone would kindly tolerate his neighbor and not be a cause of sorrow and suffering, especially in religious matters.** When the **Catholic's** doctrine is criticized, he will accept this from nobody and will cause such critics trouble and suffering. Likewise the **Lutheran** refuses to tolerate anyone from another confession. Again, complaints are heard about this from the **Reformed** who in their turn do not wish to suffer anyone's criticism. If people persist in this, what else can result from it all but a new conflagration of civil war, of Babylonian confusion and internecine Midianite killing? Where the Catholics have the **magistrate on their side** and forbid the Lutherans and the Reformed to teach a doctrine that differs from theirs, they **turn the latter into their mortal enemies.** **Have we not seen ample proof of this in our times** in Germany and France, and indeed in the Netherlands also? And why, we wonder, should it be any different for the two others? Would not the Lutherans, in forbidding any teaching except their own, make the Reformed be up in arms against them? This is what the Reformed delegate himself said just now. And do the Reformed imagine that when in this country they forbid the Lutherans and Catholics to teach a doctrine different from their own, using the power of the magistrate to keep them from doing so, they can expect anything else from the Catholics and Lutherans but revolt and rebellion? Verily, if they imagine that, they will in the end find themselves deceived, just as the Catholics find themselves deceived today. **The people have yearned immensely for freedom of conscience....**

[http://web.mit.edu/jywang/www/cef/Bible/NIV/NIV\\_Bible/DEUT+13.html](http://web.mit.edu/jywang/www/cef/Bible/NIV/NIV_Bible/DEUT+13.html) If a prophet, or one who foretells by dreams, appears among you and announces to you a miraculous sign or wonder, and if

the sign or wonder of which he has spoken takes place, and he says, "Let us follow other gods" (gods you have not known) "and let us worship them," you must **not listen to the words of that prophet or dreamer**. The LORD your God is testing you to find out whether you love him with all your heart and with all your soul. It is the **LORD your God you must follow**, and him you must revere. **Keep his commands and obey him; serve him and hold fast to him**. That prophet or dreamer **must be put to death**, because he preached rebellion against the LORD your God, who brought you out of Egypt and redeemed you from the land of slavery; he has tried to turn you from the way the LORD your God commanded you to follow. You must **purge the evil from among you**. If your **very own brother, or your son or daughter, or the wife you love, or your closest friend secretly entices you**, saying, "Let us go and worship other gods" (gods that neither you nor your fathers have known, gods of the peoples around you, whether near or far, from one end of the land to the other), do not yield to him or listen to him. **Show him no pity. Do not spare him or shield him**. You must **certainly put him to death. Your hand must be the first in putting him to death, and then the hands of all the people**. Stone him to death, because he tried to turn you away from the LORD your God, who brought you out of Egypt, out of the land of slavery. Then all Israel will hear and be afraid, and no one among you will do such an evil thing again. If you hear it said about one of the towns the LORD your God is giving you to live in that wicked men have arisen among you and have led the people of their town astray, saying, "Let us go and worship other gods" (gods you have not known), then you must inquire, probe and investigate it thoroughly. And if it is true and it has been proved that this detestable thing has been done among you, **you must certainly put to the sword all who live in that town. Destroy it completely, [1] both its people and its livestock**. Gather all the plunder of the town into the middle of the public square and completely **burn the town and all its plunder as a whole burnt offering to the LORD your God**. It is to remain a ruin forever, never to be rebuilt. None of those condemned things [2] shall be found in your hands, so that the LORD will turn from his fierce anger; he will show you mercy, have compassion on you, **and increase your numbers**, as he promised on oath to your forefathers, because **you obey the LORD your God, keeping all his commands that I am giving you today and doing what is right in his eyes**.

[https://www.blueletterbible.org/kjv/deu/13/1/s\\_166001](https://www.blueletterbible.org/kjv/deu/13/1/s_166001) Deuteronomy 13 :: King James Version (KJV)

Cosmographia (Rank:80) :Author(Sebastian Munster) :Year[1544] :Keyword(Group History Map, Travel, Explore) [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cosmographia\\_\(Sebastian\\_M%C3%BCnster\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cosmographia_(Sebastian_M%C3%BCnster)) <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q61073> <https://www.new.ox.ac.uk/sites/default/files/2021-12/16NCN5%20%282021%29%20Shire%20on%20Cosmographia.pdf>

## References

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2. **Many Universities, government, museum, library and public websites**
3. **Internet Archive** - Internet Archive Founder, Brewster Kahle - <https://archive.org/>

4. **Project Gutenberg** - Michael Hart, founder of Project Gutenberg, invented eBooks in 1971 and his memory continues to inspire the creation of eBooks and related content today.  
<https://www.gutenberg.org/> **public domain**

5. **Michael Stern Hart** (March 8, 1947 – September 6, 2011)



[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Michael\\_S.\\_Hart](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Michael_S._Hart) by Marcello GDFL 1.2

6. <https://pantheon.world/> people wiki data extract
7. <https://www.nature.com/articles/s41597-022-01369-4> A cross-verified database of notable people, 3500BC-2018AD
8. <http://cooper.library.uiuc.edu/spx/class/Biography/Genbio/GenBio.htm>
9. <https://onlinebooks.library.upenn.edu/webbin/metabook?id=dnb> Dictionary of National Biography edited by Leslie Stephen and Sidney Lee
10. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Merchants\\_of\\_the\\_Staple](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Merchants_of_the_Staple) From **1314**, the Crown required all wool for export to be traded at a **designated market**, called 'The Staple'. This allowed the Crown to monitor the trade and levy tax on exports. The staple was first fixed at **Antwerp** then successively moved to Saint-Omer, Bruges, Brussels, Louvain, Mechelen and Calais. In 1353 the staple was fixed at Westminster which drew so much business it was raised to the dignity of a town, in 1378 it was removed to **Staple Inn, Holborn** where it continued
11. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Company\\_of\\_Merchant\\_Adventurers\\_of\\_London](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Company_of_Merchant_Adventurers_of_London)
12. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Royal\\_Exchange,\\_London](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Royal_Exchange,_London) In 1565 **Gresham founded the Royal Exchange in the City of London**. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thomas\\_Gresham](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thomas_Gresham)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bourse\\_at\\_Antwerp](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bourse_at_Antwerp) The **bourse at Antwerp** is a building in Antwerp, Belgium, which was first opened in **1531** as the world's **first purpose-built commodity exchange** <https://www.britannica.com/biography/Thomas-Gresham> Gresham was educated at the University of Cambridge and later trained as a lawyer. He was an agent of the English government in the Low Countries, where he engaged in espionage, smuggled war materials and bullion, and negotiated with his government's foreign creditors. The repayment of loans and interest owed by England caused exchange fluctuations between countries which increased the sums that the English government had to repay; Gresham operated in the foreign-exchange market to alleviate these fluctuations. He understood the power of governments to affect the rate of exchange and even suggested the creation of an exchange-equalization account.
13. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Philip\\_Sidney](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Philip_Sidney) Sidney wrote Defence of Poetry before 1583. It has taken its place among the great critical essays in English. It is generally believed that he was at least partly motivated by Stephen Gosson, a former playwright who dedicated his attack on the English stage, *The School of Abuse*, to Sidney in 1579, but Sidney primarily addresses more general objections to poetry, such as those of Plato. In his essay, Sidney integrates a number of classical and Italian precepts on fiction. The essence of his defence is that poetry, by combining the liveliness of history with the ethical focus of philosophy, is more effective than either history or philosophy in rousing its readers to virtue. The work also offers important comments on Edmund Spenser and the Elizabethan stage.
14. *Epochs of Modern History* EDITED BY EDWARD E. MORRIS, M.A. & J. SURTEES PHILLPOTTS, BX.L. **THE AGE OF ELIZABETH** REV. M. CREIGHTON, M.A.

<https://archive.org/details/ageofelizabeth02crei/page/184/mode/2up?ref=ol&view=theater>

Private adventurers, merchants, and gentlemen, all fitted up vessels for this fierce naval war, and the daring deeds of English seamen filled the Spaniards with surprise that soon gave way to alarm. The Spanish waters were no longer safe. In 1590 ten English merchantmen, on their way home from Venice, defeated twelve huge Spanish war galleys which had been sent against them in the Straits of Gibraltar. The merchant ships of England were more than a match for the war ships of Spain ; Spanish galleys and merchantmen alike were at the mercy of English privateers, which scoured the seas at their will.

15. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Every\\_Man\\_in\\_His\\_Humour](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Every_Man_in_His_Humour) **Every Man in His Humour** is a 1598 play by the English playwright **Ben Jonson**. The play belongs to the subgenre of "humours comedy", in which each major character is dominated by an over-riding humour or obsession. All the available evidence indicates that the play was performed by the Lord Chamberlain's Men in **1598** at the Curtain Theatre in Shoreditch, London Here we see the idea of the **individual human** being explored. This was also part of the drama, acting and stage shows idea - seeing how individuals reacted and thought - even kings and queens - e.g. Hamlet, etc - **insights into individuals rather than groupthink** and mob obedience. More complex than simple Drama triangles of Hero, Victim and perpetrator. (Parcival, "knights", etc)
16. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/First\\_Dutch\\_Expedition\\_to\\_East\\_Indies](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/First_Dutch_Expedition_to_East_Indies) However, in 1592 the cartographer **Petrus Plancius** published a series of charts showing, in exact detail, the route to the Indies.[2] Soon after these charts were published, three Amsterdam merchants began meeting in secret, plotting an expedition to Indonesia
17. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Willem\\_Barentsz](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Willem_Barentsz) North sea passages to china
18. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jacobus\\_Arminius](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jacobus_Arminius)
19. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Willebrord\\_Snellius](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Willebrord_Snellius) AKA Snell. His name is usually associated with the law of refraction of light known as **Snell's law**  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fermat%27s\\_principle](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fermat%27s_principle) Fermat's principle, also known as the **principle of least time**, is the link between ray optics and wave optics. Fermat's principle states that the path taken by a ray between two given points is the path that can be traveled in the least time
20. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trial\\_of\\_Oldenbarnevelt,\\_Grotius\\_and\\_Hogerbeets](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trial_of_Oldenbarnevelt,_Grotius_and_Hogerbeets)
21. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bye\\_Plot](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bye_Plot)
22. Spanish Armada **Richard Hakluyt**  
<http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/text?doc=Perseus%3Atext%3A1999.03.0070%3Anarrative%3D265>
23. <https://www.fennertree.com/thomas-fenner-15441596> Most famously, he sailed as vice-admiral under the leadership of Francis Drake against the Spanish armada in 1588, and he served on the Queen's Council of War. In July 1589, he reported a great sickness on his ship, in which 114 of his 300 men had died, and only three experienced no symptoms; he intended to use a part of his fortune to sail to the Indies. In 1594, he brought a case against John Yonge, for "Alleged malpractices of defendant in the execution of the office of customer of the port of Chichester by 'concealment' of customs, falsification of entries." That year, he captained the Rainbow on an expedition to Brest, France. Naval historian Julian Corbett called Thomas "one of the most daring and experienced officers of his time."

24. <https://quadrant.org.au/opinion/education/2023/12/palestine-pedagogy-and-protesting/> Palestine, Pedagogy and Protesting 1st December 2023 Comments (8) Kevin Donnelly
25. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gargantua\\_and\\_Pantagruel](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gargantua_and_Pantagruel) **Bakhtin explains** that carnival in Rabelais' work and age is associated with the collectivity, for those attending a carnival do not merely constitute a crowd. Rather the people are seen as a whole, organized in a way that defies socioeconomic and political organization.[18] According to Bakhtin, "[A]ll were considered equal during carnival. Here, in the town square, a special form of free and familiar contact reigned among people who were usually divided by the barriers of caste, property, profession, and age".[19] At carnival time, the unique sense of time and space causes the individual to feel he is a part of the collectivity, at which point he ceases to be himself. It is at this point that, through costume and mask, an individual exchanges bodies and is renewed. At the same time there arises a heightened awareness of one's sensual, material, bodily unity and community
26. <https://quadrant.org.au/magazine/2023/12/come-and-see/>
27. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rowland\\_Hill\\_\(MP\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rowland_Hill_(MP))
28. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89tienne\\_de\\_La\\_Bo%C3%A9tie](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89tienne_de_La_Bo%C3%A9tie) **La Boétie's** writings include a few sonnets, translations from the classics and an essay attacking absolute monarchy and tyranny in general, *Discours de la servitude volontaire ou le Contr'un* (Discourse on Voluntary Servitude, or the Anti-Dictator). The essay asserts that tyrants have power because the people give it to them. Liberty has been abandoned once by society, which afterward stayed corrupted and prefers the slavery of the courtesan to the freedom of one who refuses to dominate as he refuses to obey. Thus, La Boétie linked obedience and domination, a relationship which would be later theorised by latter anarchist thinkers. By advocating a solution of simply refusing to support the tyrant, he became one of the earliest advocates of **civil disobedience and nonviolent resistance**
29. <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ciceronianus>
30. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Symphorien\\_Champier](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Symphorien_Champier) He worked in Lyon alongside François Rabelais (who wrote satirically of him in *Gargantua and Pantagruel*), where he established the College of the **Doctors of Lyon**. There he fulfilled the duties of an alderman and contributed to numerous local foundations, in particular *L'Ecole des médecins de Lyon* ("The School of the Doctors of Lyon"). His fame was considerable in Lyon, which in the 16th century was the greatest manufacturer of medical books in France, with editors such as Sébastien Gryphe. In addition to medicinal science, Champier studied Greek scholars and Arab medicine and composed a great number of historical works, including *Chroniques de Savoie* in 1516 and *Vie de Bayard* in 1525. During his last years in Lyon, he printed several medicine books against Arab medicine, a falsification of Greek science according to his judgment.
31. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Andreas\\_Vesalius](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Andreas_Vesalius) Flemish anatomist and physician who wrote **De Humani Corporis Fabrica Libri Septem** (On the fabric of the human body in seven books), what is considered to be one of the most influential books on human anatomy and a major advance over the long-dominant work of Galen. Vesalius is often referred to as the **founder of modern human anatomy**. He was born in Brussels, which was then part of the Habsburg Netherlands. He was a professor at the University of Padua (1537–1542) and later became Imperial physician at the court of Emperor Charles V
32. <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-12827103/Steve-Price-Premier-Jacinta-Allan-neo-Nazi-Ballararat.html>

33. <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corderius>
34. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=N2ILPBiD\\_d0](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=N2ILPBiD_d0) Rife For Cancellation | Matt Rife | EP 401 Gadd Sad, "cuttlefish" Douglas Murray, "sneaky rape" (apes)
35. <https://www.spiked-online.com/2023/12/06/why-ivy-league-universities-are-so-blase-about-genocide/>
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38. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Georg\\_Hartmann](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Georg_Hartmann)
39. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Johannes\\_Sch%C3%B6ner](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Johannes_Sch%C3%B6ner)
40. [https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melanchthon-Gymnasium\\_N%C3%BCrnberg](https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melanchthon-Gymnasium_N%C3%BCrnberg)
41. **Peter Biller**. 16 Apr 2015, **Heresy And Dissent from: The Routledge History Of Medieval Christianity, 1050–1500** Routledge Accessed on: 10 Dec 2023  
<https://www.routledgehandbooks.com/doi/10.4324/9781315716800.ch18>  
<https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=&cad=rja&uact=8&ved=2ahUKEwi22-icqISDAXUXQt4KHeyiDpIQFnoECBQQAQ&url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.routledgehandbooks.com%2Fpdf%2Fdoi%2F10.4324%2F9781315716800.ch18&usq=AOvVaw17KwSA-AYlpfDZXUf6pugM&opi=89978449>
42. **Concerning Heretics Whether they are to be Persecuted and How they are to be Treated: A Collection of the Opinions of Learned Men both Ancient and Modern**. An anonymous work attributed to **Sebastian Castellio**, now first done into English together with excerpts from other works of Sebastian Castellio and David Joris on religious liberty by Roland H. Bainton. (Records of Civilization, ed. by A. P. Evans, No. XXIII). New York: Columbia University Press, 1935. vii, 342 pages. \$4.00. <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/church-history/article/abs/concerning-heretics-whether-they-are-to-be-persecuted-and-how-they-are-to-be-treated-a-collection-of-the-opinions-of-learned-men-both-ancient-and-modern-an-anonymous-work-attributed-to-sebastian-castellio-now-first-done-into-english-together-with-excerpts-from-other-works-of-sebastian-castellio-and-david-joris-on-religious-liberty-by-roland-h-bainton-records-of-civilization-ed-by-a-p-evans-no-xxiii-new-york-columbia-university-press-1935-vii-342-pages-400/89A8A280106226F7261C8A8B3FF74ADE>
43. **The Right to Heresy: Castellio Against Calvin**, by **Stefan Zweig**  
<https://neglectedbooks.com/?p=215> "Most savagely of all were punished any offenders whose behaviour challenged Calvin's political and spiritual infallibility," Zweig continues. **Calvin resorted to punishments equal to the Inquisition's worst** to maintain his supremacy over all religious matters: **flogging, pilloring, racking, red-hot irons stabbed through tongues**. So when **Michael Servetus**, a Spanish physician and theologian living in France, wrote a tract questioning the principle of predestination, one of the pillars of Calvinist belief, Calvin vowed that if Servetus ever set foot in Geneva, he would not leave alive. Calvin's attempt to establish his right to act as an agent of divine judgment that moved **Sebastian Castellio**, a Reformist theologian and teacher in nearby Basle, to write an eloquent rebuttal, "**De haereticis**", which cut it to shreds with a logic even colder and sharper than Calvin's. **The very notion of heresy was not only contrary to Protestantism, but wholly absent from Bible. Heresy is man's invention, not God's**: a relative, not absolute concept: "When I reflect

on what a heretic really is, I can find no other criterion than that we are all heretics in the eyes of **those who do not share our views.**" Given that this one statement effectively condemned "a whole era, its leaders, princes, and priests, Catholics and Lutherans alike," it demonstrated "**immense moral courage.**" But Castellio not only punctured the pretense of heresy as an excuse for authoritarianism, he went on to claim that "**freedom of thought had a sacred right of asylum in Europe.**" "De haereticis", Zweig shows, stands as a milestone for civilization for not just **defending the right to think and speak freely, but for asserting that tolerance is the state to which we should all aspire: "We can live together peacefully only when we control our intolerance.** Even though there will **always be differences of opinion from time to time,** we can at any rate come to general understandings, can love one another, and **can enter the bonds of peace...."** Since, in every age, violence renews itself in changed forms, the struggle against it must continually be renewed by those who cling to the things of the spirit. They must **never take refuge behind the pretext that at the moment force is too strong for them.** For what is **necessary to say cannot be said too often, and truth can never be uttered in vain. Even when the word is not victorious, it manifests its eternal presence and one who serves it at such an hour has given proof that no terror holds sway over a free spirit, but that even in the most cruel of centuries there is still a place for the voice of humaneness.**

44. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Celio\\_Secondo\\_Curione](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Celio_Secondo_Curione) Italian humanist, grammarian, editor and historian, who exercised a considerable influence upon the Italian Reformation.[1] A teacher in Humanities, university professor and preceptor to the nobility, he had a lively and colourful career, moving frequently between states to avoid denunciation and imprisonment: he was successively at Turin, Milan, Pavia, Venice and Lucca, before becoming a religious exile in Switzerland, first at Lausanne and finally at Basel, where he settled. He was famous and admired as a publisher and editor of works of theology and history, also for his own writings and teachings, and for the wide sphere of his friendships and correspondence with many of the most interesting reformists, Protestants and heretics of his time, though his energetic influence was at times disruptive
45. Gordon, Bruce. "To Kill a Heretic: **Sebastian Castellio** against John Calvin." *Censorship Moments: Reading Texts in the History of Censorship and Freedom of Expression*. Ed. Geoff Kemp. London: Bloomsbury Academic, 2015. 55–62. *Textual Moments in the History of Political Thought*. Bloomsbury Collections. Web. 21 Jul. 2018. <http://dx.doi.org/10.5040/9781472593078.ch-008> Copyright © Geoff Kemp and contributors 2015. You may share this work for non-commercial purposes only, provided you give attribution to the copyright holder and the publisher The personal nature of Castellio's accusations course through *Against Calvin's Book*, notably in his description of Calvin as having written his *Defence* with hands covered in blood. The incendiary language of gore and blood thirst was common among Calvin's opponents in the Servetus case, but Castellio's graphic image of brutality in Geneva circulated widely among readers and served to spread the 'black legend' that would damage Calvin's reputation for centuries.<sup>8</sup> By reputation moderate and self-effacing, Castellio unleashed the hounds in *Against Calvin's Book*, cataloguing in detail his opponent's character flaws: Calvin was harsh and unforgiving, lusting both to hate and to kill. Such traits were evident in his loveless theology, which emphasized a spiteful God of double predestination; a **God who was the author of sin and nothing less than a tyrant.** Indeed, that God was more the image of Calvin himself than any



loving deity. Castellio had abandoned hope of reconciliation with Geneva; there was no moderation, only venom as he sought to discredit Calvin through a humiliating dialogue in which the Genevan reformer offered nothing but self-righteous condemnation. .... Although loath to say so directly, Castellio's assumption was that scripture is not always clear, and thus there is room for doubt on certain matters. Such lack of clarity creates room for disagreement among theologians and makes decisions to execute heretics all the more lamentable. Castellio's distinction between an act of aggression by Servetus and his doubts about doctrinal matters was based on his beliefs about human knowledge, which did not possess certainty concerning outward human actions. Concerning external acts, agreement on whether something is right or wrong is possible; thus, if Servetus had used physical Sebastian Castellio against John Calvin 61 force against Calvin or the Genevans, his actions would have been punishable. On issues such as the Trinity and infant baptism, however, scripture does not provide unambiguous guidance, and their truth is therefore not evident to the mind or senses. Castellio prized above elusive doctrinal certainty those outward actions that could be judged with certainty – piety and moral action. Calvin and the magistrates were to be judged on their responses, and Calvin was amongst those in error, for he had behaved with intolerance and viciousness on matters on which there **could be legitimate disagreement**

46. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Justus\\_Velsius#Frankfurt: Disputation with Calvin](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Justus_Velsius#Frankfurt:_Disputation_with_Calvin)
47. <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-12849411/Dr-Michael-Yung-surgeon-bashed-Adelaide-home-invasion.html> A highly respected surgeon is fighting for life in hospital after being attacked in his own home by a gang of thugs. Dr Michael Yung, an intensive care paediatrician, was viciously assaulted by multiple attackers who broke into his home on James St in Gilberton, Adelaide, about 4.20am on Monday. The 62-year-old was rushed to Royal Adelaide Hospital where he was placed into an induced coma following emergency surgery.
48. **The Venetian Printing Press** THE VENETIAN PRINTING PRESS, AN HISTORICAL STUDY BASED UPON DOCUMENTS FOR THE MOST PART HITHERTO UNPUBLISHED. BY **HORATIO F. BROWN**. WITH TWENTY-TWO FACSIMILES OF EARLY PRINTING.  
<https://ia800707.us.archive.org/23/items/cu31924029498445/cu31924029498445.pdf>  
<https://archive.org/details/cu31924029498445>  
<https://onlinebooks.library.upenn.edu/webbin/book/lookupid?key=ha007685779>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Horatio\\_Brown](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Horatio_Brown) **Horatio Robert Forbes Brown** (16 February 1854 – 19 August 1926) was a Scottish historian who specialized in the history of Venice and Italy. <https://archive.org/details/ita-bnc-in2-00002284-001/page/n10/mode/2up>
49. <https://www.gutenberg.org/cache/epub/56628/pg56628-images.html> **An Essay on Colophons, with Specimens and Translations** Author: **Alfred W. Pollard** Author of introduction, etc.: Richard Garnett Release date: February 22, 2018 [eBook #56628] Language: English <https://www.gutenberg.org/cache/epub/56628/pg56628.txt>
50. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Robert\\_Proctor\\_\(bibliographer\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Robert_Proctor_(bibliographer))  
[https://en.wikisource.org/wiki/Dictionary\\_of\\_National\\_Biography,\\_1912\\_supplement/Proctor, Robert George Collier](https://en.wikisource.org/wiki/Dictionary_of_National_Biography,_1912_supplement/Proctor,_Robert_George_Collier) **Robert George Collier Proctor** (13 May 1868 – 6 September 1903), often published as R. G. C. Proctor, was an English bibliographer, librarian, book collector, and expert on incunabula and early typography.  
[https://archive.org/stream/nslibrarythe05libruoft/nslibrarythe05libruoft\\_djvu.txt](https://archive.org/stream/nslibrarythe05libruoft/nslibrarythe05libruoft_djvu.txt)

51. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jean\\_Crespin](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jean_Crespin) He became interested in the doctrines of the Reformed Church; and when he returned to Arras, his relations with the Protestants caused him to be treated as a heretic. In 1545 he went to Strasbourg, where he married. In 1548 he **moved near his friend John Calvin; with his family he settled in Geneva, where he established a printing-press.** In 1555 he received citizenship there. He died at Geneva in 1572
52. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Robert\\_Estienne](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Robert_Estienne) He was the proprietor of the **Estienne print shop** after the death of his father **Henri Estienne**, the founder of the Estienne printing firm. Estienne published and republished many classical texts as well as Greek and Latin translations of the Bible. Known as "Printer to the King" in Latin, Hebrew, and Greek, Estienne's most prominent work was the *Thesaurus linguae latinae* which is considered to be the foundation of modern Latin lexicography. Additionally, he was the first to print the New Testament divided into standard numbered verses. He was a former Catholic who became a Protestant late in his life. Many of his published Bibles included commentary which upset the Catholic theologians of the Sorbonne who sought to censor Estienne's work. Eventually, overcome by the prejudice of the Sorbonne, Estienne and his family fled to Geneva where he continued his printing uncensored, publishing many of the works of John Calvin. In 1556 he became a **citizen of Geneva**, where he would die on 7 September 1559
53. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Philip\\_Melanchthon](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Philip_Melanchthon)
54. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Johann\\_Eck](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Johann_Eck)
55. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/George,\\_Duke\\_of\\_Saxony](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/George,_Duke_of_Saxony)
56. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leipzig\\_Debate](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leipzig_Debate)
57. [https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bartolomeo\\_de%28%80%99\\_Libri](https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bartolomeo_de%28%80%99_Libri)
58. <https://www.gutenberg.org/cache/epub/56628/pg56628-images.html> While to Mainz belongs the supreme credit of having brought printing to the position of a practical art, the **city in which it attained its highest perfection and popularity in the fifteenth century was undoubtedly Venice. The output from the Venetian presses represented some forty per cent. of the entire book production of Italy, and its quality was at least as remarkable as its quantity.** It is natural, therefore, to turn from Mainz to Venice in our quest for interesting colophons, as wherever printers did good work and took pride in it we may expect to find correspondingly good colophons. Certainly at Venice we have no ground for disappointment in this respect. The Venetian colophons are plentiful and full of information, though chiefly about the publisher's side of printing. What makes them a little<sup>[31]</sup> alarming to the pedestrian editor is that so many of the earliest and most interesting specimens are in verse. The books most favored by the **first Venetian printers were editions of the Latin classics and Latin translations of the Greek ones. THIS IS NOT SURPRISING** - when the ottomans took Constantinople - the great libraries, books, texts which had made their way from Alexandria, Antioch, and then to Byzantium suddenly found a home in Venice - and the growth of translations and printing accelerated and ideas, and history spread rapidly.
- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Biblioteca\\_Marciana](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Biblioteca_Marciana) the **Marciana Library** or Library of Saint Mark (Italian: Biblioteca Marciana, but in historical documents commonly referred to as *Libreria pubblica di san Marco*) is a public library in Venice, Italy. It is one of the earliest surviving public libraries and repositories for manuscripts in Italy and holds one of the world's most significant collections of classical texts. It is named after St Mark, the patron saint of the city. The library was founded in 1468 when the humanist scholar **Cardinal Bessarion**, bishop of Tusculum and titular Latin patriarch of Constantinople, donated his collection of

Greek and Latin manuscripts to the Republic of Venice, with the stipulation that a **library of public utility be established**. The collection was the result of Bessarion's persistent efforts to locate rare manuscripts throughout Greece and Italy and then acquire or copy them as a means of **preserving the writings of the classical Greek authors and the literature of Byzantium after the fall of Constantinople in 1453**. His choice of Venice was primarily due to the city's large community of Greek refugees and its historical ties to the Byzantine Empire. The Venetian government was slow, however, to honour its commitment to suitably house the manuscripts with decades of discussion and indecision, owing to a series of military conflicts in the late-fifteenth and early-sixteenth centuries and the resulting climate of political uncertainty. The library was ultimately built during the period of recovery as part of a vast programme of urban renewal aimed at glorifying the republic through architecture and affirming its international prestige as a centre of wisdom and learning. **Bessarion/Basil Bessarion** - Lifespan[1403 to 1472], Born\_Loc(Trebizond, Empire of Trebizond, Trabzon, Turkey) Rank(40) Keyword(Librarian, Historian, Greek, Translator, Educator, Humanism), Wikidata(Q299446) <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bessarion> <https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/bessarion/> <https://www.newadvent.org/cathen/02527b.htm>

59. <https://www.gutenberg.org/cache/epub/56628/pg56628-images.html> 1471 A very notable book, the Familiar Letters of Marcus Tullius Cicero, printed by **Nicolas Jenson** for this and also **for future generations**, comes happily to an end.
60. **History of the New World** History of the new world [microform] by **Benzoni, Girolamo**, b. 1519; Smyth, W. H. (William Henry), 1788-1865 Publication date 1857 Publisher London : Printed for the Hakluyt Society [https://archive.org/details/cihm\\_32516/page/n31/mode/2up?ref=ol&view=theater](https://archive.org/details/cihm_32516/page/n31/mode/2up?ref=ol&view=theater)
61. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RZn55uYytd0> A Podcast About the End of the World 1 Dr. Niall Ferguson | EP 404 - ascetic <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asceticism> Law of unintended consequences
62. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Andr%C3%A9\\_Thevet](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Andr%C3%A9_Thevet) [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The\\_New\\_Found\\_World,\\_or\\_Antarctike](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_New_Found_World,_or_Antarctike) Relatively late in the narrative, Thevet describes a method of execution which he claims is practiced by the coastal community in which he resides. Condemned men, typically war prisoners, are given comfortable lodging, plenty of food, and even a "wife" for the period of time leading from the beginning of their internment to their deaths.[8]: 60 The experience of captured women differed in that they were afforded greater mobility, but were also required to gather food and perform sexual favors for a predetermined man of the tribe. The unit of time throughout this period is the moon, rather than days, weeks, or months. On the final day before his or her execution, the prisoner is chained to a bed and is the subject of a ceremony in which community members gather and sing of their death. Finally, the condemned man or woman is brought to a public place, tied up, hacked to pieces, and consumed by the local populace. Male children are told to bathe in the blood of the victim, while women are tasked with eating the internal organs. All children born to a condemned man's "widow" as a result of their copulation are to be "nurtured" for a brief period, before being cannibalized in the same manner as their father. The executioners, meanwhile, are honored and brilliantly accessorized with colorful feathers and body paint

63. <https://www.loc.gov/item/02027317/> *Narrative of the first voyage of Jean de Ribault, made in the reign of Charles IX, king of France, under the orders and instructions of Gaspard de Coligny, grand admiral of France, to make discoveries and found a colony of French Protestants (Huguenots) in Florida, A. D. 1562.*
64. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Giovanni\\_da\\_Verrazzano](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Giovanni_da_Verrazzano)
65. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pedro\\_Men%C3%A9ndez\\_de\\_Avil%C3%A9s](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pedro_Men%C3%A9ndez_de_Avil%C3%A9s)
66. <https://africacenter.org/spotlight/criminal-gangs-destabilizing-nigerias-north-west/>
67. Ship building <https://memp.ace.fordham.edu/shipbuilding/>
68. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_the\\_Jews\\_in\\_England\\_\(1066%E2%80%931290\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_the_Jews_in_England_(1066%E2%80%931290))
69. To cite this article: Susan Rose (2002) English seamanship and the Atlantic crossing C.1480–1500, *Journal for Maritime Research*, 4:1, 127-138, DOI: 10.1080/21533369.2002.9668325 <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/21533369.2002.9668325>
70. <https://medievalbritain.com/type/medieval-life/occupations/medieval-shipwrights-ships/>
71. <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-12862935/France-rocked-two-Islamist-horrors-Knifeman-storms-nursery-tells-staff-ill-rape-Jews-cut-like-Gaza-cops-reveal-schoolgirl-12-threatened-kill-teacher-inspired-jihad-murderer.html>
72. <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/sport/othersports/article-12863115/Deta-Hedman-calls-transgender-darts-players-BANNED-womens-ranked-events-insisting-wrong-day-one.html>  
**Why is professional darts based on gender anyway?? Woman are victims of men in darts competitions.**
73. **Synod on the Freedom of Conscience D.V. COORNHERT** A Thorough Examination during the Gathering Held in the Year 1582 in the City of Freetown bibliotheca dissidentium neerlandicorum TRANSLATED, EDITED, ANNOTATED BY GERRIT VOOG  
<https://library.oapen.org/bitstream/id/ea96617b-eda9-4606-8ecf-fb1028c776c3/340067.pdf>
74. <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fatwa> <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jihad> *The notion of jihad has its origins in **the Islamic idea that the whole humankind will embrace Islam.***[31] *In the Qur'an and in later Muslim usage, jihad is commonly followed by the expression fi sabil illah, "in the path of God."*[32] *Muhammad Abdel-Haleem states that it indicates "the way of truth and justice, including all the teachings it gives on the justifications and the conditions for the conduct of war and peace."*
75. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Theodore\\_Beza](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Theodore_Beza)
76. Naplan civics framework <https://nap.edu.au/docs/default-source/default-document-library/nap-cc-assessment-framework-2024.pdf> *an understanding of the concepts of **active citizenship**, democracy, **global citizenship**, legal systems, **identity and diversity .. the capabilities and dispositions to participate responsibly in the civic life of their nation at a local, regional and global level, and as individuals in a globalised world** .. Citizenship, diversity and identity explores the shared values of Australian citizenship, the diversity of Australia as a multicultural and multi-faith society, what shapes **identity**, and **obligations** as citizens in a globalised world. Students examine Australian citizenship, reflect on the rights and responsibilities that being a citizen entails, and explore the **obligations that people may have as global citizens**. Students explore **diversity** within Australian society, how **groups** express their **identities** and the role of shared values in promoting social cohesion - **Yes well***

how is all that GROUPTHINK and GLOBAL RESPONSIBILITIES GOING???. Is the Planet SAVED yet? What about “Keeping Women and Their Children “SAFE”?? is **SOCIAL COHESION** RAMPANT or **TRIBALISM**? ... *The first key idea is the consideration of who we are, who came before us, and the traditions and values that shape societies. - So WHO DID COME BEFORE “US”?? WAS It Cannibals? Oh thats right it was “FIRST NATIONS” - what utter propaganda, groupthink and rubbish.... The focus is on the impact of the development of British colonies in Australia on the lives of **First Nations** Australians, the colonists and convicts, and on the **natural environment**. (Koalas and Kangaroos) As part of the Australian Curriculum: HASS F–6 history sub-strand from Year 3 to 5, students also consider the role of **significant** individuals or **groups**, including **First Nations Australians** and those who migrated to Australia, in the development of events in Australia. They identify the importance of different celebrations and commemorations for **different groups**, and they can describe the experiences of an individual or **group** in the past. The aim is for students to be able to explain how and why life changed in the past and identify aspects of the past that have remained the same. In NAP–CC item development, the **correct protocols for recognising and respecting First Nations** Australians will be used, and **only approved resources will be used as item stimulus** - what ‘Stupid Cannibal blacks?’ or “Worlds first explorers, scientists and agriculturalists” “Oldest human culture” .... **Civic efficacy** This affective process relates to students’ **self-judgement** regarding opportunities to positively influence civic and citizenship outcomes. This includes **beliefs in their own personal civic capacity** as well as the general value of becoming **active as a citizen**. Belief in the **value of civic action** and a sense of personal **self-efficacy** are important factors for civic engagement in a democratic society. Constructs of interest within this process include: • **beliefs in the value of civic action** • **confidence to actively engage** -*

**teaching young people to be active and confidently stupid as early as possible - young narcissistic psychopaths**

77. <https://quadrant.org.au/magazine/2023/12/crossing-the-line-justifications-for-terror/>
78. <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-12864107/Muslim-family-arrested-slashing-teenage-son-converting-Christianity-Cops-boy-trembling-wide-eyed-mom-dad-brother-punched-spat-face.html>
79. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sublimis\\_Deus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sublimis_Deus) is a Papal bull promulgated by Pope Paul III on June 2, 1537, which **forbids the enslavement of the indigenous peoples of the Americas** (called "Indians of the West and the South") and all other indigenous people who could be discovered later or previously known.[2] It states that the Indians are **fully rational human beings who have rights to freedom and property, even if they are heathen**. [3] Another related document is the ecclesiastical letter *Pastorale officium*, issued May 29, 1537, and usually seen as a companion document to **Sublimis Deus** ... In *Sublimis Deus*, Paul III declares the **indigenous peoples of the Americas** to be "truly men and that they are not only capable of understanding the Catholic Faith but, according to our information, they desire exceedingly to receive it", and denounces any idea to the contrary as directly inspired by the "**enemy of the human race**". He goes on to condemn their reduction to **slavery** in the strongest terms, declaring it null and void for any people known as well as any that could be

discovered in the future, entitles their right to [liberty](#) and [property](#), and concludes with a call for their evangelization

80. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hans\\_Hut](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hans_Hut)
81. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thomas\\_M%C3%BCntzer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thomas_M%C3%BCntzer)
82. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jacques\\_Auguste\\_de\\_Thou](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jacques_Auguste_de_Thou)
83. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gerardus\\_Mercator](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gerardus_Mercator) was a Flemish geographer, cosmographer and **cartographer**. He is most renowned for creating the **1569 world map** based on a new projection which represented sailing courses of constant bearing (rhumb lines) as straight lines—an innovation that is still employed in nautical charts. Mercator was a notable maker of globes and scientific instruments. In addition, he had interests in theology, philosophy, history, mathematics and geomagnetism. He was also an accomplished engraver and calligrapher.
84. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abraham\\_Ortelius](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abraham_Ortelius) was a Brabantian cartographer, geographer, and cosmographer. He is recognized as the creator of the **first modern atlas**, the *Theatrum Orbis Terrarum* (*Theatre of the World*). Along with Gemma Frisius and Gerardus Mercator, Ortelius is generally considered one of the founders of the Netherlandish school of cartography and geography.
85. Calendar of state papers, domestic series, of the reigns of Edward VI., Mary, Elizabeth [and James I] ... preserved in the State paper department of Her Majesty's Public record office. <https://onlinebooks.library.upenn.edu/webbin/book/lookupid?key=ha000270064>  
<https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=mdp.39015008187786&seq=7>
86. <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/sciencetech/article-12860927/early-riser-Neanderthal-genes.html> Are YOU an early riser? **You may have Neanderthal genes**, study finds
87. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Christopher\\_Borough](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Christopher_Borough) son of Steven Borough, was an English adventurer, navigator and translator and the chronicler of one of the most interesting journeys into Persia recorded in the pages of Richard Hakluyt. He was fluent in Russian
88. <https://www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/68672> Books by **St. John, James Augustus** (sorted by popularity)
89. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Accademia\\_degli\\_Umoristi](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Accademia_degli_Umoristi)
90. **Shores Of Lake Aral** by **Wood, Herbert** Publication date **1876**  
<https://archive.org/details/in.ernet.dli.2015.181937> The opportunity moreover which would be afforded by the reclamation of the **Khwarezmian deserts** for the settlement of the **most barbarous** of the **Turkoman tribes**, would remove one great cause of uneasiness which is common to the statesmen both of England and of Russia ; while the civilising current passing through the reclaimed country would infallibly act upon neighbouring countries , whose geographical position renders them inaccessible to peaceful influences from Hindustan
91. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yemelyan\\_Pugachev](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yemelyan_Pugachev) 1742 – 21 January [O.S. 10 January] 1775) was an ataman of the **Yaik Cossacks** and the leader of the **Pugachev's Rebellion**, a major popular uprising in the Russian Empire during the reign of Catherine the Great.
92. Title: **Northmost Australia** Author: **Robert Logan Jack** \* A Project Gutenberg of Australia eBook \* eBook No.: 0601141h.html Language: English Date first posted: June 2006 Date most recently updated: May 2013 <https://gutenberg.net.au/ebooks06/0601141h.html>
93. <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jadid> *Jadids*[1] were **Muslim modernist reformers** within the Russian Empire in the late 19th and early 20th century. They normally referred to themselves by the Turkic terms *Taraqparvarlar* ('progressives'), *Ziyalilar* ('intellectuals') or simply

Yäşlär/Yoshlar ('youth').[2] Jadid movement advocated for an Islamic social and cultural reformation through the revival of pristine Islamic teachings; while simultaneously engaging with modernity.[3] Jadids maintained that Turks in the Russian Empire had entered a period of decay that could only be rectified by the acquisition of a new kind of knowledge and modernist, European-modeled cultural reform

94. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ismail\\_Gasprinsky](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ismail_Gasprinsky) In his 1881 book **Russian Muslims** he wrote:[3] **"Our ignorance is the main reason for our backward condition. We have no access at all to what has been discovered and to what is going on in Europe. We must be able to read in order to overcome our isolation; we must learn European ideas from European sources. We must introduce into our primary and secondary schools subjects that will permit our pupils to have such access"**.
95. [https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bartolom%C3%A9\\_de\\_Albornoz](https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bartolom%C3%A9_de_Albornoz) Spanish historian questioning slavery
96. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ottokar\\_II\\_of\\_Bohemia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ottokar_II_of_Bohemia) As Czech traditional law was different from that of his other domains, many principles introduced during his reign formed core of the Czech law for the following centuries. From his time stems the oldest preserved source of Czech law, Zemské desky, and also the oldest written Czech communal law, recorded in the founding deeds of the respective towns. By supporting the city of Jihlava (German: Iglau) with its mines, he laid foundation of the silver wealth of later Bohemian kings. Privileges of civic charters usually excluded the towns from obedience to the traditional courts held by members of nobility. This can be seen as a step towards equality and a precursor of modern civil law. In the country, Ottokar's introduction of the Law of Emphyteusis into the Czech law is sometimes interpreted as "Germanization". In fact it was creative, for it freed subjects from feudal obligations, except for rent — and tax, if such was levied. Free selling and leaving of estates could also be bought and soon became common. Thus, Ottokar can be reckoned an early Bohemian ruler who furthered Bohemian rights in medieval times. This change of legal environment in Bohemia was introduced by systematic founding of villages chartered under this law. He issued also a general privilege to the Jews (1254), which established principles of integration of the Jews into the Czech society until 1848. The Jews were now eligible for various positions, such as servants of crown, thereby being somewhat less subject to discrimination. Instead of being able to claim only the support of individual lords, the Jews could from then on claim support of any royal officer.
97. <http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/text?doc=Perseus%3Atext%3A1999.03.0070%3Anarrative%3D109> All the land from the Caspian sea to this Citie of Urgence is called the land of Turkeman, & is subject to the said Azim Can, and his brethren which be five in number, and one of them hath the name of the chiefe king called Can, but he is little obeyed saving in his owne Dominion, and where he dwelleth: for every one will be King of his owne portion, and one brother seeketh alwayes to destroy another, having no natural love among them, by reason that they are begotten of divers women, and commonly they are the children of slaves, either Christians or Gentiles, which the father doeth keepe as concubines, and every Can or Sultan hath at the least 4. or 5. wives, besides yong maidens and boyes, living most viciously: and when there are warres betwixt these brethren, (as they are seldome without) he that is overcome if he be not slaine, flieth to the field with such companie of men as will followe him, and there liveth in the wilderness resorting to watering places, and so robbeth and spoileth as many Caravans of Marchants and others as they be able to overcome,

continuing in this sort his wicked life, until such time as he may get power and aide to invade some of his brethren againe. From the Caspian sea unto the Castle of Sellizure aforesaid, and all the Countreis about the said Sea, the people live without towne or habitation in the wilde fields, removing from one place to another in great companies with their cattel, whereof they have great store, as camels, horses, and sheepe both tame and wilde. Their sheepe are of great stature with great buttocks, weighing 60. or 80. pound in weight. There are many wild horses which the Tartars doe many times kil with their hawkes, and that in this order. The hawkes are lured to sease upon the beasts neckes or heads, which with chafing of themselves and sore beating of the hawkes are tired: then the hunter following his game doeth slay the horse with his arrow or sword. In all this lande there groweth no grasse, but a certaine brush or heath, whereon the cattell feeding become very fat.... **Art or science they have none, but live most idly, sitting round in great companies in the fields, devising, and talking most vainely. (Like feminists (and other barbarians) at Canberra cafes, Friday night clubs, the Hellenic club and parliament house)**

98. **The Principal Navigations, Voyages, Traffiques, and Discoveries of the English Nation Made by Sea or Overland to the Remote & Farthest Distant Quarters of the Earth at any time within the compasse of these 1600 Yeares.** Richard Hakluyt. New York. E. P. Dutton & Co.  
<http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/text?doc=Perseus%3Atext%3A1999.03.0070%3Anarrative%3D111> UPON the East part beyond the country of Ugori, the river Ob is the most Westernmost part thereof. Upon the sea coast dwell Samoeds, and their country is called Molgomsey, whose meate is flesh of Olens, or Harts, and Fish, and doe **eate one another sometimes among themselves**. And if any Marchants come unto them, then **they kill one of their children for their sakes to feast them withall**. And if a Marchant chance to die with them, they burie him not, but eate him, and so doe they eate them of their owne country likewise. They be evill of sight, and have small noses, but they be swift and shoote very well, and they travaile on Harts and on dogges, and their apparell is Sables and Harts skinnes. They have no Marchandise but Sables onely.
99. **100 years of diplomatic service of the Republic of Azerbaijan** Foreign Minister of the Republic of Azerbaijan <https://mfa.gov.az/files/shares/IRS.pdf>
100. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chaseabout\\_Raid](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chaseabout_Raid)
101. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Moscow\\_Print\\_Yard](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Moscow_Print_Yard) was the **first publishing house in Russia**.<sup>[1]</sup> It was established in Kitai-gorod at the behest of Ivan the Terrible in 1553. The historic headquarters of the Print Yard now house the Russian State University for the Humanities
102. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Petrus\\_Ramus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Petrus_Ramus)
103. **Discoveries Of The World. From Their First Original Unto The Year Of Our Lord 1555** By **António Galvano**  
<https://archive.org/details/discoveriesoftheworld.fromtheirfirstoriginaluntotheyearofourlord1555byantoniogalvano> <https://indianculture.gov.in/rarebooks/discoveries-world-their-first-original-unto-year-our-lord-1555>
104. **A reference guide to the literature of travel; including voyages, geographical descriptions, adventures, shipwrecks and expeditions by Cox, Edward Godfrey, 1876-1963**  
[https://iqnca.gov.in/Asi\\_data/3488.pdf](https://iqnca.gov.in/Asi_data/3488.pdf)  
<https://archive.org/details/referenceguideto0000coxe>



105. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peter\\_Martyr\\_Vermigli](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peter_Martyr_Vermigli)
106. **The Universal Traveller:** or, a Complete Account of the most Remarkable Voyages and Travels of Eminent Men of our Own, and other Nations, to the Present Time. Containing a Relation of the Successes or Misfortunes that Attended them in their various Attempts; Intermixed with Many Entertaining Descriptions of the Curiosities in Art and Nature; Together with the Manners, Cutoms, &c. Observable in the Countries they visited. Collected from the best Authorities, Printed or Manuscript **Patrick Barclay**  
[https://artoftravel.nuigalway.ie/index.php?ttce\\_function=5&object\\_type=text&id=aa\\_text\\_1484218466](https://artoftravel.nuigalway.ie/index.php?ttce_function=5&object_type=text&id=aa_text_1484218466) [https://archive.org/details/bim\\_eighteenth-century\\_the-universal-traveller\\_barclay-patrick\\_1735](https://archive.org/details/bim_eighteenth-century_the-universal-traveller_barclay-patrick_1735)
107. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Battle\\_of\\_Talikota](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Battle_of_Talikota) 1565 India
108. <https://escholarship.org/content/qt24c1m8gj/qt24c1m8gj.pdf?t=nr10l>
109. **Rila Mukherjee The struggle for the Bay:** The life and times of Sandwip, an almost unknown Portuguese port in the Bay of Bengal in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries  
<https://ler.letras.up.pt/uploads/ficheiros/6732.pdf>
110. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ambroise\\_Par%C3%A9](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ambroise_Par%C3%A9) **Ambroise Paré** (c. 1510 – 20 December 1590) was a French barber surgeon who served in that role for kings Henry II, Francis II, Charles IX and Henry III. He is considered one of the fathers of surgery and modern forensic pathology and a pioneer in surgical techniques and battlefield medicine, especially in the treatment of wounds
111. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Barbary\\_Company](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Barbary_Company)
112. [https://prussia.online/Data/Book/ba/battles-that-changed-history-an-encyclopedia-of-world-conflict/Tucker%20S.%20Battles%20that%20Changed%20History%20\(2011\),%20OCR.pdf](https://prussia.online/Data/Book/ba/battles-that-changed-history-an-encyclopedia-of-world-conflict/Tucker%20S.%20Battles%20that%20Changed%20History%20(2011),%20OCR.pdf)
113. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Catalan\\_Company](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Catalan_Company)
114. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ebussuud\\_Efendi](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ebussuud_Efendi) In the 1530s, Ebussuud served as judge in Bursa, Istanbul and Rumelia, where he brought local laws into conformity with Islamic divine law (sharia). Sultan Suleiman the Magnificent promoted him to Shaykh al-Islām – supreme judge and highest official – in 1545, an office Ebussuud held until his death and which he brought to the peak of its power.[4] He worked closely with the Sultan, issuing judicial opinions that legitimised Suleiman's killings of Yazidis and his successor Selim's attack on Cyprus.[4] Ebussuud also issued legal rulings (fatwās) which labeled the Qizilbash, regardless of whether they lived on Iranian or Ottoman soil, as "heretics", and declared that **killling them would be viewed as praiseworthy, other than just being allowed according to law**
115. <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pietism>
116. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Christian\\_Thomasius](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Christian_Thomasius)
117. <https://www.britannica.com/place/Antwerp-Belgium/History>
118. <https://www.britannica.com/place/Bergen-op-Zoom>
119. <https://journals.openedition.org/nuevomundo/69938> Regional and interregional trading networks and commercial practices at the port of Antwerp in the 14th and 15th centuries. The testimony of merchants and skippers in court records **Michael Limberger fair use not for profit education** In 1295 Antwerp became the centre of distribution for English wool on the continent. The staple was confirmed in 1315 and 1338. It was at that time when the town increasingly tried to attract foreign merchants by granting them special privileges,

more in particular those coming from England, Germany, Genoa and Florence. From 1318 on, for example, about ten Venetian galleys came to Antwerp on a regular basis every year. The Florentine Francesco Pegolotti, in his well-known *Prattica della Mercatura*, gives a valuable testimony of the increasing importance of Antwerp at that period. He refers to Antwerp as the major commercial centre of Brabant - "essendo la stapola de'mercqanti risedenti in Anguersa". He obtained privileges for the Bardi company in 1317 similar to those of the other privileged groups of merchants among which he counted Germans, Englishmen and Genoese. In a list of measures of commodities at Antwerp he refers to wool, spices (pepper, ginger, frankincense, sugar, cumin) indigo, lac, brazilwood, kermes, cotton, wax, alum, almonds, rice, dyes, copper, tin, oil, wine, lamb furs for lining, grain, barley and hides. In addition to this list, Pegolotti reproduces also a ducal toll tariff which is still more comprehensive<sup>10</sup>. It also contains metals such as lead, tin, iron and quicksilver, different kinds of leather, amber, and fine mercery like silk, sandal, caps, bordures, and gold-drapes. These commodities included imports from the Mediterranean, like alum, almonds and oil and others that were imported from Asia, like spices, sugar and frankincense. This situates fourteenth-century Antwerp as one of the nodes in the trading system dominated by the Italian merchant republics of Venice, Genoa and Florence, and moreover the old-world trading system of the period, which connected Asia, Africa and Europe, with the Italian cities as a major intermediary between Asia and the Near East on the one hand and continental Europe on the other.

120. <https://academic.oup.com/book/36894/chapter-abstract/322135311?redirectedFrom=fulltext> Introduction: The Fellowship of Merchant Adventurers after Antwerp
121. <https://britain-in-antwerp.webnode.be/wolstraat/>
122. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Company\\_of\\_Merchant\\_Adventurers\\_of\\_London](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Company_of_Merchant_Adventurers_of_London)
123. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/John\\_II,\\_Duke\\_of\\_Brabant](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/John_II,_Duke_of_Brabant) also called **John the Peaceful**, was Duke of Brabant, Lothier and Limburg (1294–1312). He was the son of John I of Brabant and Margaret of Flanders.
124. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Henry\\_the\\_Lion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Henry_the_Lion)
125. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/William\\_of\\_Winchester,\\_Lord\\_of\\_Lunenburg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/William_of_Winchester,_Lord_of_Lunenburg)
126. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Matilda\\_of\\_England,\\_Duchess\\_of\\_Saxony](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Matilda_of_England,_Duchess_of_Saxony)
127. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anglo-Saxon\\_settlement\\_of\\_Britain](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anglo-Saxon_settlement_of_Britain)
128. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/James\\_of\\_Venice](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/James_of_Venice) a Catholic cleric and significant translator of Aristotle of the twelfth century. He has been called "the first systematic translator of Aristotle since Boethius."<sup>[2]</sup> Not much is otherwise known about him.<sup>[3]</sup> He was active in particular in Constantinople;<sup>[4]</sup> he translated the *Posterior Analytics* from Greek to Latin in the period **1125–1150**.<sup>[5]</sup><sup>[6]</sup> This made available in Western Europe for the first time in half a millennium what was then called the *New Logic*, in other words the full *Organon*. He also translated *Physics*, *On the Soul*, and *Metaphysics*<sup>[7]</sup> (the oldest known Latin translation of the work)
129. <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Obotrites>
130. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Battle\\_of\\_Pressburg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Battle_of_Pressburg)
131. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Widukind\\_of\\_Corvey](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Widukind_of_Corvey)